The Leader

XXIII, No. 39 MORRISBURG, ONT. FRIDAY, NOV. 9, 1923

THE UNITED FARMERS CO-OPERATIVE COMPANY LIMITED

FARM LANDS

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SATURDAY & MONDAY
110 Volts, 40 and 60 Watt Tungsten Lamps

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The Winter Layer Is the only Payer.



Help your Hens by giving them Dr. Hess Poultry Pan-a-ce-a, a tonic that helps them over the moulting period, forcing out the old quills, and growing new feathers.. This taxes the Hen's energy, puts her in a run down condition, hence the egg organs are inactive.

Dr. Hess Poultry Pan-a-ce-a is sold under a positive guarantee, no eggs no pay.

35 cents for small package. 85 cents for large package

POULTRY LEG BANDS

Can you tell the old non-laying hen from the yearling? Now is the time to put leg bands on your pullets. We have in stock Single Spiral Celluloid Leg Bands and Ribbon Bands in all sizes and colors. 25 Spiral Bands for 25 cts.

FREE RADIO CONCERT SATURDAY EVENING

R. H. BRADFIELD & CO.
THE HARDWARE STORE—OPPOSITE ST. LAWRENCE HALL
MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

FAREWELL TO REV. J. D. AND MRS. McKENZIE

(The Island Patriot)

Rev. J. D. McKenzie, pastor of the Montague Presbyterian Church, preached his farewell sermon on Sunday evening, October 7th to one of the largest congregations ever seen in Montague. The Reverend gentleman, who was visibly affected found it very hard to speak on this occasion, for during the four years in which he successfully labored among this congregation, a strong attachment had formed between the pastor and the flock. During the service Miss Laura Wightman sang very sweetly the solo "My Task", which was greatly appreciated.This congregation should ever feel grateful to the Rev. Mr. Brown, for assistance in the service, closing his own church for the occasion. Wheth er Montague will ever again have the equal of the Rev. J. D. McKenzie remains to be seen. He was a man always faithful to his creed, yet broad and tolerant of others beliefs. The deep interests which the reverend gentleman and Mrs. McKenzie took in the Sunday School was rewarded by the scholars presenting Mr. McKenzie with a gold pen, and Mrs. McKenzie with a gold wrist watch and their son Charlie with a shaving set. The ladies Aid also presented Mr. McKenzie with an additional months' salary to his stipend, and Mrs. McKenzie with a substantial sum of money. They left on Wednesday last for their new charge in Ontario, taking with them the best wishes not only of their own congregation but of many outsiders as well.

CARKNER--O'SHAUGHNESSY

A very pretty wedding took place on Wednesday evening. October 31st 1923, when Mr. Harold Carkner, son of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Carkner of Williamsburg, and Miss Alta O'Shaughnessy, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry O'Shaughnessy were quietly married at the Methodist Parsonage, Elma by Rev. J. B. Howe. The young people were attended by Mr. Milton Carkner, brother of the groom and Miss Retta S. McMillan, a special friend of the bride. The bride was attired in Navy blue silk trimmed with gold braid and embroidery with hat to match.

After the ceremony the bridal party drove to the bride's home where a sumptuous wedding supper was served to a company of immediate relatives of the contracting parties. The bride was made the recipient of many beautiful and costly presents.

As Mr. and Mrs. Carkner leave to take up residence in Massena, N. Y., they bear with them the best wishes of a host of friends by whom they are held in the highest esteem.

MUSICALE ENTERTAINMENT

It will just cost you 25 cents to hear the following program rendered in the Methodist Church Nov. 15th, at 8 o'clock:

1. Instrumental solo—Miss Edith Armstrong.
2. Chorus—The Class.
3. Vocal Solo—Mrs. Warfield.
4. Instrumental solo—Miss Bessie Clark.
5. Vocal Solo—Dr. Davy.
6. Reading—Miss Madeline Stephenson.
7. Solo—Mrs. Warfield.
8. Instrumental Solo—Miss Winnie Farrar.
9. Solo—Mr. Linden Lawson.

PART II—

1. Instrumental duet—Miss Edith Armstrong, Mrs. Maefred Merkley.
2. Solo—Mrs. Warfield.
3. Reading—Miss Madeline Stephenson.
4. Solo—Dr. Davy.
5. Instrumental solo—Miss Summers.
6. Solo—Mrs. Warfield.
7. Quartette—Miss Edith Armstrong, Mrs. Irwin Hilliard, Miss Della McLatchie, Miss Blanch Bouck.
8. God Save the King.

TO ORGANIZE FISH AND GAME CLUB

A meeting will be held in the Town Hall, Wednesday night, 14th November, at 8 p.m. for the purpose of organizing a fish and game club. Any who are locally interested in either fishing or hunting are invited to attend.

MISSION HALL

There will be an all night of Prayer and Praise to God on Thanksgiving Eve, also a midnight Message entitled "The Saviour in the Garden". There will also be Revival Meetings in the Mission Hall every night beginning Sunday night November 11th continuing till further notice. Those who want to see the lost, saved, come. Those who can pray come. Come one, come all.

JUNIOR RED CROSS

(Contributed)

The Progress Club of Morrisburg Public School met, as usual, in Room B on Friday, November 2nd. As the programme frequently exceeds an hour's duration, the time of meeting was changed from 11 a.m., so as not to interfere with the midday intermission.

For this week a special programme was prepared in order to celebrate the unveiling of the Enrolment Certificate. The Hallowe'en decorations were allowed to remain for the occasion and music was provided by the new school phonograph. At the front of the room hung the certificate on which are inscribed the names of the sixty-two members of the Club and of which every member is justly proud. Over it was draped a Union Jack. Several visitors had been invited for the event, those present being Mrs. Hilliard, Mrs. R. Ashton, Mrs. Bricker, Rev. Mr. Carson, Rev. Mr. McKenzie, Dr. Davy, Mr. J. M. Whitteker, and Mr. Edward Williams ex-President of the Progress Club.

After the reading of the minutes and the payment of fees (one cent a week), the President, Clinton Weegar, addressed the meeting and then called upon Principal J. C. Fetterly for a few remarks.

Mr. Fetterly, who directed the Progress Club of 1922-23, briefly outlined the past year's work, emphasizing the fact that Junior Red Cross is not just a pasttime but an important factor in school discipline besides being a more efficient and more interesting method of teaching Hygiene and good citizenship. It does not take up any of the precious school time that must be devoted to other subjects, but merely impresses on impressionable youth the valuable requisites of good citizenship, which could not be taught as well otherwise.

The unveiling ceremony was admirably executed by ex-President Edward Williams, now a Collegiate student. The ex-President spoke with pride of the excellent cause of the Junior Red Cross and wished a successful year to the 1923-24 Progress Club. He completed his address by exposing to view the Enrolment Certificate

As the Junior Red Cross is an auxiliary to the Canadian Red Cross Society, it was quite appropriate for us to hear from Mrs. Ashton, concerning the war work of the senior association. Surely as a result, the younger affiliation will now adopt many good ideas practised by older Red Cross workers, and so further the aims of this world-wide health and help movement.

Mr. Carson told the story of the first war nurse, Florence Nightingale. Because this was not part of a history lesson, the members were entertainingly instructed. They surely wish that all their history lessons could be as easily assimilated.

In line with the work in Hygiene, short addresses were rendered by Dr. Davy and Mr. Whitteker. Shortness of time compelled both speakers to merely stimulate our appetites and leave us unsatisfied until they come again, which they have promised to do. However, the outstanding principles in the care of the teeth and the eyes were put simply before the interested audience

The members of the Progress Club themselves were not denied a part in the programme. Six pupils read two each of the rules of the Health Game, which every member strives to play to the best of his ability.

Then followed short speeches by Mrs. Hilliard, Rev. McKenzie and Mrs. Bricker, the new nurse, who offered encouragement, and expressed regret that they had no junior Red Cross when they went to school. The other clergymen and the other members of the Public School Board Committee were invited but were not present.

The personal cleanliness committee made its report and merit badges were issued to those who had earned them of their deligent efforts to play the game.

A vote of thanks was moved by Ryerson Casselman and seconded by Max Crawley, for all those who helped with the program.

The meeting adjourned, and God Save the King was sung to gramophone accompaniment. The members departed quietly in step with a march.

After the meeting the visitors present expressed, to the directors their surprise and delight at the capable manner in which the meeting was conducted.

AUCTION SALE

The farm chattels belonging to the Estate of Herbert Durant will be sold at public auction on Tuesday, November 13th, at the Leo. Henophy Farm, Lot 19, Concession 4, Williamsburg. Many good milch cows, horses, heifers, pigs, farm machinery and farm produce. Every thing must be sold. For particulars see sale bills.

Elmer Dillabough, Trustee.

ap

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The Only Four-Cylinder Car in Canada With Four-Wheel Brakes

IN the equipping of its wonderful new four-cylinder models with four-wheel brakes McLaughlin-Buick have added greatly increased safety to the already outstanding qualities of sturdiness, power, beauty and comfort.

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"SALADA"

TEA H515

The most delicious blend procurable.

The Woman of To-Day

MY WAY OF CURING MEAT.

My definition for bad luck is to have the pork spoil that I cured during the winter. It is one of the heart-breaking tragedies that most farm homemakers have once, and some of us don't get off so easily.

Of course, there is no logical excuse for failure when one has good recipes. All there is to do then is to follow them. My troubles came while I was trying to discover the right methods and proportions to use. The results of this adventure I am passing on to you, hoping all our readers will avoid the mistakes I made.

Here are what I call the high lights of curing pork, the "do's and don'ts" that bring success:

1. Follow directions carefully.
2. Cool the meat thoroughly, or let it thaw if frozen, before placing it in brine.
3. Keep every piece submerged in the brine all the time.
4. Dry thoroughly before smoking.
5. Smoke pork slowly with a fire producing as much smoke and as little heat as possible.
6. Cool the meat before storing it.
7. Wrap every piece in paper, cover with a heavy muslin bag, and apply a thin coat of yellow wash.

The equipment required for curing meat is not elaborate. I use hardwood barrels for holding the brine; large earthen jars also are fine for this purpose. They are, however, more expensive. Either a new barrel or one that has held molasses will serve the purpose; but if the latter is chosen, it must be scalded and washed thoroughly before the meat is packed in it. Vinegar barrels may be utilized in case of an emergency, but they must be burned out inside, and washed and scalded with great care to destroy all traces of sourness. Scales for weighing the meat and other ingredients are essential.

Salt, sugar or molasses, and saltpeter are the preservatives used. Salt is an astringent; consequently, it has a tendency to harden muscle fibres and to extract the juices. Fortunately, sugar and molasses have the opposite effect; that is, they make the muscles tender and soft, and help to retain the moisture. For this reason it is important that salt and sugar or molasses be used together and in the proper proportions. Saltpeter has but one purpose, thae of retaining the reddish meat color; but, since it is not healthful, I use it sparingly.

In my home the hams, shoulders and bacon are sugar-cured, the fat-backs are pickled, the trimmings are made into lard and sausage, and the loins and spareribs are eaten fresh and canned by the cold-pack method. Many folks prefer to give the fat-backs the dry cure, but I find it requires the expenditure of more time and effort than when the pork is pickled. Moreover, my family likes the particular flavor of the pickled slices when dipped in corn meal and browned.

Trimming off all the corners and ragged edges from the different pieces for sausage and lard making is an economical practice. These have to be removed eventually, I have found, because they soak up too much brine. Among my favorite recipes for curing pork are these:

Sugar-Cured Pork—The thoroughly cooled hams, shoulders, and bacon are rubbed with salt and left in a cool place overnight. I have a large work table that is mighty convenient for use in this way; a layer of salt is placed on the table top and the salted meat is stacked on it. The next day the heavy hams are packed in the bottom of the barrel, the shoulders on top and then the bacon. Then the brine, which has been made the day before, so it will be quite cool, is added.

For every hundred pounds of meat, ten pounds of salt, two and one-half pounds of brown sugar, and two ounces of saltpeter are used. The salt, sugar, and saltpeter are mixed together with special care to pulverize the saltpeter finely. This mixture is dissolved in four gallons of boiling water. When cool, this brine is poured over the meat. If there is not enough to cover, add more water. Weight the meat down with a heavy wooden block, taking care that no piece projects out of the brine at any time.

Occasionally the brine may show signs of fermenting during the curing process. When this occurs, it must be drained off, boiled, cooled, and poured back on the meat again.

I let the bacon stay in the brine from four to six weeks, the lighter hams and shoulders from six to eight weeks, and the heavier ones eight weeks. When taken out, every piece is washed thoroughly in warm water. Then the meat is hung, suspended from cords or twine, so that no two pieces touch, in the smokehouse to dry. Then it is smoked.

Smoking Meat—I consider the smoking process of great importance; the main precaution to heed is that of not having too much fire. The kind of wood also needs consideration, for it influences the flavor. I like green hickory or maple smothered in sawdust best, but corncobs, a few of which are moistened so they will not burn quickly, or wood chips make good substitutes.

In the winter I keep fire constantly, so the meat will not cool too much. Frozen meat cannot be smoked satisfactorily, consequently it must be thawed out before a fire is built under it. In the summer or late spring, when there is danger of getting the pork heated too much, I let the fire die out every other day. Too much heat dries out the meat, especially on the outside, and the smoke cannot penetrate inside.

The smoking is continued until the meat is of a uniform light brown color. Of course the length of time required for the process varies somewhat with individual taste, two days being the shortest, and a week or two being better.

After this part of the curing is complete, the ventilators of the smokehouse are opened, and the meat is left hanging until cool. Then I wrap every piece in old newspapers, and place it in a stout muslin bag. If it is to be kept for summer use, I apply a thin coating of yellow wash to the outside of the bags to make certain that there will be no trouble with insects.

A PRACTICAL PLAY DRESS FOR TINY TOTS.



4507. Comfort and freedom are expressed in the style here illustrated. The model is good for gingham, seersucker, repp, pongee and kindergarten cloth. The bib and pocket, also the cuff, may be omitted.

The Pattern is cut in 3 Sizes: 6 months, 1 year and 2 years. A 1-year size requires 1⅞ yards of 36-inch material.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 15c in silver or stamps, by the Wilson Publishing Co., 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto. Allow two weeks for receipt of pattern.

WHEN THE CLOCK BALKS.

When something seems to ail the clock, try moistening absorbent cotton with kerosene and place it in the bottom of the case. Never oil the works with a cheap, heavy oil.

CARE IN PLANNING.

Things to remember when planning meals:

Fried foods should be used sparingly, especially where there are children.

The iron requirement of children and women is greater than for men.

Minard's Liniment for Dandruff.

A Study in Heredity.

An Irishman was seated in a train beside a pompous individual who was accompanied by a dog.

"Foine dog ye have," said the Irishman. " 'Pwhat kind is it?"

"A cross between an Irishman and an ape," the man replied.

"Shure an it's related to both of us," the Irishman rejoined.

LEARN BARBER TRADE

In few weeks. Positions guaranteed. Steady employment. Write for Free Catalogue. Moler System of Colleges, 198 Queen St. E., Toronto.

ISSUE No. 44—'23.

Tangled Trails

—BY WILLIAM MACLEOD RAINE

(Copyright, Thomas Allen.)

CHAPTER XVII.—(Cont'd.)

His left arm hung limp. Kirby's quick eyes noticed it.

"You've hurt yourself," Lane said.

"Yes," admitted James. "My heel caught on the top step as I started to walk down. I've wrenched my arm badly. Maybe I've broken it."

"Oh, I hope not," Rose said quickly, a warm sympathy in her vibrant young voice. "A broken arm's no fun. I find it an awful nuisance."

The janitor of the Paradox came out and joined them. He was a little Japanese well on toward middle life, a small-featured man with small, neat feet.

"You feelum all right yes now?" he asked, directing his slant, oval eyes toward Cunningham.

"Yes, I've got over the nausea, thanks, Shibo." James turned to the others. "Shibo was at the foot of the stairs when I caught my heel. He gathered up the pieces. I guess I was all in, wasn't I, Shibo?"

The Japanese nodded agreement. "You heap sick for minute."

"I've been worrying a good deal about this business of Uncle James, I suppose. Anyhow, I've had two or three dizzy spells lately. Nothing serious, though."

"I don't wonder. You sit at a desk too much, James. What you need is exercise. If you'd get in the saddle a couple o' hours a day an' do some stiff ridin' you'd quit havin' dizzy spells. Sorry you're hurt, old man. I'll trail along with you to a doctor's."

"Not necessary. I'll be all right. It's only a few blocks to his office. Fact is, I'm feeling quite myself again."

"Well, if you're sure. Prob'ly you've only sprained your arm. By the way, I'd kinda like to go over Uncle's apartment again. Mind if I do? I don't reckon the police missed anything, but you can never tell."

James hesitated. "I promised the Chief of Police not to let anybody else in. Tell you what I'll do. I'll see him about it and get a permit for you. Say, Kirby, I've been thinking one of us ought to go up to Dry Valley and check things up there. We might find out who wrote that note to Uncle. Maybe some one has been making threats in public. We could see who was in town from there last week. Could you go? To-day? Train leaves in half an hour."

Kirby could and would. He left Rose to talk with the tenants of the Paradox Apartments, entrained for Dry Valley at once, and by noon was winding over the hilltops far up in the Rockies.

He left the train at Summit, a small town which was the centre of activities for Dry Valley. Here the farmers bought their supplies and here they marketed their butter and eggs. In the fall they drove in their cattle and loaded them for Denver at the chutes in the railroad yard.

There had been times in the past when Summit ebbed and flowed with a rip-roaring tide of turbulent life. This had been after the round-ups in the golden yesterday when every other store building had been occupied by a saloon and the rattle of chips lasted far into the small hours of night. Now Colorado was dry and the roulette wheel had gone to join memories of the past. Summit was quiet as a Sunday afternoon on a farm. Its busiest inhabitant was a dog which lay in the sun and lazily poked over its own anatomy for fleas.

Kirby registered at the office of the frame building which carried on its false front the word Hotel. This done, he wandered down to the shack which bore the inscription, "Dry Valley Enterprise." The owner of the paper, who was also editor, reporter, pressman, business manager, and circulator, chanced to be in printing some dodgers announcing a dance at Odd Fellows' Hall. He desisted from his labors to chat with the stranger.

The editor was a fat, talkative little man. Kirby found it no trouble at all to set him going on the subject of James Cunningham, Senior. In fact, during his stay in the valley the Wyoming man could always use that name as an "Open Sesame." It unlocked all tongues. Cunningham and his mysterious death were absorbing topics. The man was hated by scores who had been brought close to ruin by his chicancery. Dry Valley rejoiced openly in the retribution that had fallen upon him.

"Who killed him?" the editor asked rhetorically. "Well, sir, I'll be dawged if I know. But if I was guessin' I'd say it was this fellow Hull, the slicker that helped him put through the Dry Valley steal. 'Course it might 'a' been the Jap, or it might 'a' been the nephew from Wyoming, but I'll say it was Hull. We know that cuss Hull up here. He's one bad package, that at man is, believe me. Cunningham held out on him, an' he laid for the old crook an' got him. Don't that look reasonable to you? It sure does to me. Put a rope round Hull's neck an' you'll hang the man that killed old J. C."

Lane put in an hour making himself *persona grata*, then read the latest issue of the "Enterprise" while the editor pulled off the rest of the dodgers. In the local news column he found several items that interested him. These were:

Jim Harkins is down in Denver on business and won't be home till Monday. Have a good time, Jim.

T. J. Lupton is enjoying a few days vacation in the Queen City. He expects to buy some fancy stock at the yards for breeding purposes. Dry Valley is right in the van of progress.

Art Jelks and Brad Mosely returned from Denver to-day after a three days' visit in the capital. A good time was had by both. You want to watch them, girls. The boys are both live ones.

Oscar Olson spent a few days in Denver this week. Oscar owns a place three miles out of town on the Spring Creek road.

Casually Kirby gathered information. He learned that Jim Harkins was the town constable and not interested in land; that Lupton was a very prosperous cattleman whose ranch was nowhere near the district promoted by Cunningham; and that Jelks and Mosely were young fellows more or less connected with the garage. The editor knew Olson only slightly.

"He's a Swede—big, fair fellow—got caught in that irrigation fake of Hull and Cunningham. Don't know what he was doin' in Denver," the newspaperman said.

Lane decided that he would see Olson and have a talk with him. Incidentally he meant to see all the Dry Valley men who had been in Denver at the time Cunningham was killed. But the others he saw only to eliminate them from suspicion. One glance at each of them was enough to give them a clean bill so far as the mystery went. They knew nothing whatever about it.

Lane rode to Olson's place and found him burning brush. The cattleman explained that he was from Wyoming and wanted to sell some registered Herefords.

Olson looked over his dry, parched crops with sardonic bitterness. "Do I look like I could buy registered stock?" he asked sourly.

Kirby made a remark that set the ranchman off. He said that the crops looked as though they needed water. Inside of five minutes he had heard the story of the Dry Valley irrigation swindle. Olson was not a foreigner. He had been born in Minnesota and attended the public schools. He spoke English idiomatically and without an accent. The man was a tall, gaunt, broad-shouldered Scandinavian of more than average intelligence.

The death of Cunningham had not apparently assuaged his intense hatred of the man or the bitterness which welled out of him toward Hull.

"Cunningham got his! Suits me fine! Now all I ask is that they hang Hull for it!" he cried vindictively.

"Seems to be some doubt whether Hull did it," suggested Kirby, to draw him on.

"That so? Mebbe there's evidence you don't know about." The words had come out in the heat of impulse, shot at Kirby tensely and breathlessly. Olson looked at the man on the horse and Lane could see caution grow on him. A film of suspicion spread over the pupils beneath the heavy, ragged eyebrows. "I ain't sayin' so. All I'm dead sure of is that Hull did it."

Kirby fired a shot point-blank at him. "Nobody can be dead sure of that unless he saw him do it."

"Mebbe some one saw him do it. Folks don't tell all they know." Olson looked across the desert beyond the palpitating heat waves to the mountains in the distance.

"No. That's tough sometimes on innocent people, too."

"Meanin' this nephew of old Cunningham. He'll get out all right."

"Will he? There's a girl under suspicion, too. She had no more to do with it than I had, but she's likely to get into mighty serious trouble just the same."

"I ain't read anything in the papers about any girl," Olson answered sullenly.

"No, it hasn't got to the papers yet. But it will. It's up to every man who knows anything about this to come clean."

"Is it?" The farmer looked bleakly at his visitor. "Seems to me you take a lot of interest in this. Who are you, anyhow?"

"My name is Kirby Lane."

"Nephew of the old man?"

"Yes."

Olson gave a snort of dry, splenetic laughter. "And you're out here sellin' registered Herefords."

"I have some for sale. But that's not why I came to see you."

"Why did you come then?" asked the Scandinavian, his blue eyes hard and defiant.

"I wanted to have a look at the man who wrote the note to James Cunningham threatenin' to dry-gulch him if he ever came to Dry Valley again."

It was a centre shot. Kirby was sure of it. He read it in the man's face before anger began to gather in it.

(To be continued.)

A French scientist has predicted that in a few hundred years the world will be in the grip of another ice age, which will come about because the earth is using up its supply of carbonic acid gas faster than it is manufactured.

Ladybirds are bred in Italy and France to produce the larvae which destroy insect pests of the vines.

The highest hotel in Europe is now being built near the summit of the Jungfrau, in the Swiss Alps, at an altitude of 11,800 feet.

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The plainest people can be made beautiful by modern facial surgery, which is, however, a costly process.

A giraffe's tongue is about two feet in length.

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WHAT DOES NOT CHANGE

"Change and decay in all around I see." The law of life is the law of constant alteration. The world you behold to-day is not the one that you saw yesterday. The house where you lived when you were a boy was razed years ago. The tree you planted dwindled because the roots of it were starved, and it was cut down. The street was invaded by stores, and the old residents were pushed out into strange outskirts of the town. The market square has filled with alien faces and unfamiliar names. Great industries, whose windows shine like gold against the sundown, line the banks of the stream where you fished and swam. When you were little, animate and inanimate alike were immortal. Nothing could die. Nothing would grow up. Your mother's cheek would never fade, nor your father's hand and foot grow less decisive. You might turn the key on all your treasures in Time's cabinet, and come back when you would, and find them there intact. You have learned better now. You have seen that there is a difference between a day and a day. You have learned that the world of sense is forever mutable, and that even what seems solid ground under your feet dissolves like the cloud overhead when met by the pulse of the wind.

What is Enduring?

What is there that remains? The friends that we cherished, on whom we leaned for judgment and for sympathy, have passed on into the world that is "a wonder still." We rear a memorial in a public place, or in the unforgetting grateful heart, and our lives are fed by the expectation of meeting them once more and giving an account of our stewardship for better or for worse. But they are not here. What precious thing have we that we can keep secure against all that would "creep and intrude and climb into the fold?"

The only things we can keep with us surely to the end of days are the things that never had a market value. It is not the wood and stone of the houses made with hands or of the monoliths and pyramids that endure. We can keep and hand down to those who come after us a creed of kindliness and charity, a sense of honor, a delicate regard for the individuality of others, an affectionate loyalty in friendship, a serene and modest self-reliance. These are not to die when at last the frame that holds them shall mingle with the dust. These shall outlive the evanescent phenomena that filled our little day on earth between the morning star and eventide. These shall bring true the dreams whose fulfillment was denied us, and these shall be the heritage on which time has no power.

The earth is 92,800,000 miles from the sun.

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Have a packet in your pocket for ever-ready refreshment.

Aids digestion.
Allays thirst.
Soothes the throat.

For Quality, Flavor and the Sealed Package, get



Which Way?

Teacher (opening second object-lesson on the cat)—"Can you tell me to what family the cat belongs, Jones?"

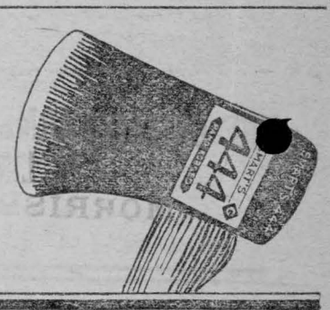
Jones (after a little hesitation)—"I think it belongs to the family next door."

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ARMISTICE ANNIVERSARY AT MONS

An Historical Sketch.

BY H. WISELY BRAGG.

As time passes by, the significance of November 11th will gradually become more appreciated and this anniversary will always be primarily connected with Mons. For Mons is naturally the anniversary city on account of the heroic stand made there by the British Army in 1914, and by the psychological entry of the Canadians on the eve of the Armistice, November 11th, 1918.

To the soldier in the Canadian Corps it represented the first captured city which was carrying on normal life, for, on account of the coal mines which surrounded the city and the fertile agricultural lands, the Germans had throughout the war encouraged production. The destruction in and about Mons was caused mainly by the Germans who, in 1914, wilfully destroyed, as a means of terrorizing the citizens, about two hundred houses, while in 1918 some thirty bridges were blown up in order to hamper our advance.

Years ago Mons was a walled city, surrounded by a moat; and when at last these fortifications had fulfilled their purpose, the administration in 1861 demolished the walls and placed in their stead boulevards which to-day, with stately avenues of trees, add considerably to the natural beauty of this interesting city. The stream which years ago filled the moat, has been diverted and irrigates the adjoining land which is intensively cultivated.

As one approaches Mons, on the main railway from Brussels to Paris, the first glimpse is that of a beautiful ornate tower which rises to a height over three hundred feet. This is the "Belfroi" which contains forty-seven bells, and from it rings out the "Carillon," peculiar to Belgium. The music from these bells is more than a chime, and its silvery, mellow tone either in peal or tuneful air is never to be forgotten. Years ago this tower formed part of a castle of the Dukes of Hainault, and in the late war served as an observation post for the German and British forces. During the fifty-one months of occupation, the carillon was never played, but suddenly, as armistice was proclaimed, and the Germans within but a few miles of the heart of the city, the sweet music of freedom sounded far and wide across the country side.

First impressions of the city do not give a fair idea of its beauty but gradually one becomes inbued with the atmosphere of history, and the desire for modern education and good government.

In early days Mons was a feudal stronghold and the succeeding generations of "Montois" wrote history. To-day she stands, progressive and commercial, the centre of the coal fields, and the capital of one of the wealthiest provinces of Belgium.

Mons to-day is an example of efficiency, not only in the handling of coal, but in modern conveniences for the health and comfort of the miner himself; provisions made for shower baths at the mines, and suitable dwellings are provided by some of the companies. Education plays a very important part, and in addition to modern schools and colleges, there is also a Polytechnic Institute for providing instruction on coal mining in all its branches.

In addition to a municipally-owned theatre, this city of twenty-seven thousand inhabitants has a museum of note, in front of which stands a field gun, bearing an inscription to the effect that it is a souvenir of the Canadians, and the last gun to be fired in this part of the front.

The hospitality of these people was most marked in their reception of the troops, and for many months Canadian soldiers were accepted as members of the families with whom they were billeted. Their thanks to the Canadians is still extended by a cordial, yes, a royal welcome, in fact a home-coming. But their feelings are expressed in a deeper way than this. The "Montois" are reverently proud in having as a last resting place the graves of our dead.

After the soldiers had gone home, these people met and publicly arranged that each grave should be cared for by a godfather. Monsieur Gustave Casy, who organized this patriotic work, was the first who volunteered, and from that day each grave has been lovingly cared for.

This is their precious souvenir of what was given for their liberty, and in these well-tended graves at Mons, Elouges, and surrounding places, ever rests the link of friendship wrought by the blood of sacrifice.



THE EMPIRE MOURNS HIM

Andrew Bonar Law, born in Canada Sept. 16, 1858, and for seven months Prime Minister of Britain, died Oct. 30 at his London home, after an illness which forced his resignation in May last. He was dearly beloved for his fine qualities. The honor of burial in Westminster Abbey is the signal tribute paid to the first Canadian to hold the office of Premier of Great Britain.

Every Mother.

"An Unknown Warrior!" No he was my son,
Gathered in love to Britain's heart today;
My son it was who came in royal state,
Though he with countless thousands marched away.

Have I not shed unnumbered midnight tears?
Have I not anguished in the dark days past,
And prayed my Lord for just one priceless boon,
To know one lone boy's resting-place at last?

And now my prayer is answered; he is come
In manner fit for the most glorious dead,
And I, who loved and gave him, smile once more
And rest content; my final tear is shed.

I am like one who long, long years ago
Came sorrowing to a loved one's grave to pray,
And found an empty space, the prisoner free,
So from my heart the stone is rolled away.

No longer nameless in the Flanders fields,
No more sad wondering Where? and When? and How?
For in the dim old Abbey safely lies
My soldier son, honored by high and low.

Quietly I waited in the crowded streets;
I heard soft music, saw the gleam of guns,
Then some one whispered gently at my side:
"Here comes the King (God bless him), and his sons."

Soldiers and sailors, brave and loyal men
Were there, but midst the splendor only one
Bright spot of glorious color met my eyes,
The Flag across the body of my son.

Then as they passed I knew an unseen host,
Gallant, triumphant, joined them on their way,
Dear, faithful, mourning mothers, dry your tears,
For all your boys came home with mine to-day.

—G. R. H.

Toronto, Nov. 11.

Canada from Coast to Coast

Halifax, N.S.—There is some prospect of a considerable development of the pulp and paper plant at Hartville, if investigations now being made by representatives of American capital result in a favorable report as to location, supply of raw materials, adequate water supply, etc. The interests in question anticipate manufacturing between 4,000 and 5,000 tons of newsprint a year, of which a goodly portion would be absorbed in the local market and the balance forwarded to Boston and New York.

Quebec, Que.—Next winter's cut of the Quebec forests is expected to be one of the largest in recent times. Three thousand lumber camps are due to be in operation, employing in the neighborhood of 25,000 men, according to Chief Forester Piche. He stated that there was a scarcity of labor in some sections of the lumber district and that consequently higher wages were being offered as an inducement to go into the woods for the winter.

Toronto, Ont.—At the recent National Dairy Show, held at Syracuse, N.Y., the best state herd of Holsteins and Jerseys went to Ontario and for Ayrshires to Quebec, and the grand champion Ayrshire for the whole show was Palmerston Hyacinth 8th, belonging to E. Budge, of Beauharnois, Que.

Winnipeg, Man.—Three thousand applications from farmers of Western Canada for help for late fall and winter work are at present in the office of the Immigration Department here, according to a statement made by Thomas Gelley, western commissioner of immigration. Mr. Gelley stated also that 1,200 British harvesters had been placed on the farms for winter work.

Swift Current, Sask.—There is considerable activity at this point in overhauling and building additions to grain elevators to cope with the handling of the bumper crop of Saskatchewan this fall. A new grain elevator of 27,000 bushel capacity has been opened for business, and others are being renovated in order to handle what is expected to be a record quantity of wheat for this town.

Edmonton, Alta.—Carbon black is not yet being manufactured in Canada, but negotiations are now in progress to establish factories in the Alberta gas fields that are remote from centres of population. In 1922 there was exported from the United States to Canada 1,500,000 pounds of carbon black, some of which was valued at 40 cents per pound, this grade being used in the manufacture of special printing inks used for embossing, lithographing and half-tone work.

Victoria, B.C.—The whaling fleet which has returned to port, reports a fairly successful season, 377 whales having been caught. Rose Harbor station accounted for 161 whales; Kyuquct, 116; Naden Harbor, 100.

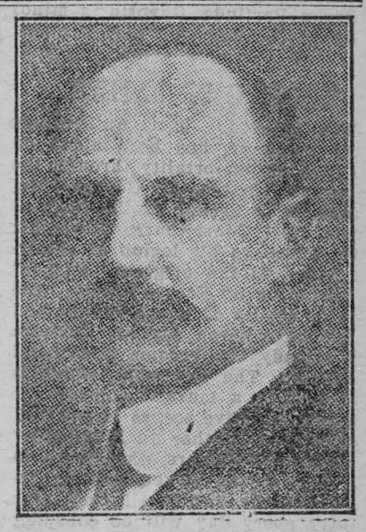
Two Minutes of Silence.

Down in the Town's loud heart,
We, on our tasks intent,
Heard sudden stroke of bell,
And therewith silence fell
As suddenly, set wide apart,
Above our desks we bent,
Each in some sphere of silence all his own—
Not to another known.

My eyes I covered with both hands,
Brooding the sacrifice of many lands—
What had it meant?
And then, a thought—I held my breath—
The soul within me said:
The world whose dearest-best sank down to death—
This world itself is dead,
A world that could or would not mend its ill,
Gone, suddenly, stark-still! . . .

As I sat brooding there, nor heard the bell
That for the others broke the silent spell,
One spoke—between a smile and tear,
Her voice, half chiding: "Wake, wake up, and hear
The children singing—down the street they go."
I caught the symbolled meaning—Hope, not Fear . . .
But I—would I might know!

—Edith M. Thomas.



RECEIVED BY BELGIAN KING

Senator Beaubien, the head of the Canadian Trade Commission travelling in Europe with the Canadian exhibition train, who, with the rest of his party, was received in audience by the King of Belgium.

A new Government pier is to be erected on the Dartmouth side of Halifax harbor at a cost of $75,000. The choice of sites has not yet been decided on but it is anticipated work will actually commence in the near future.

Thanksgiving.

"There's always something," is the current saying; and on this day it should be amended to "There's always something to be thankful for."

The first and most precious gift is that of friends. We can do without anything and everything else. But a friendship that rests on a material basis of the calculation of profits and losses is a travesty of the name. We need friends in our lives, and we give thanks that they are ours, because it is a joy to try to serve them and not because they bestow on us tangible benefits. We are grateful for their sympathetic understanding. They do not misinterpret. They take us for what we are, as we take them.

Good health is a reason for rejoicing. One who has all the vitality he needs for the day's work goes to it exultantly, as a strong man rejoicing to run a race. It is fine to feel adequate to whatever comes. But mankind is grateful for the inspiring example of great souls that in feeble bodies nobly persevered, and left on earth results worth far more than anything done by human beings who acted as if pleasure and the sensual appetites were all of life.

The last thing to be thankful for is wealth—in the sense of the accumulation of dollars without the development of charcter. To-day, as any of us sits down to a table amply spread, the satisfaction will be not in the feast before him, but in all the "invisible guests" he has made happy. A Thanksgiving is not warranted by what we take from the human society of which we are a part. We give thanks to-day in proportion to the things that we have given first to others.

We should be grateful to the Power that is supreme over our lives for what has been denied us as well as for what was bestowed. We thought we must have what we asked for; and often we have seen afterward that if our wishes had been granted it would have brought us serious harm.

It is no proper celebration of Thanksgiving merely to gorge ourselves to repletion and to gloat on what we have about us and shut quite out of the happy picture the distressful circumstances of a part of the world in the extremest anguish of suffering. For a land at peace, enjoying a prosperity that is enormous as compared with much of the remainder of earth, we should be devoutly grateful, for indeed the lines are cast unto us in pleasant places, and an Old World in travail looks to us with a piteous desire.

Yet all the blessings that are multiplied within our confines are not ours to have and to hold. We are but trustees. We are bound to give and to do. Only after that can we sit down with a real satisfaction to the domestic felicities and the restorative and comforting intimacies of Thanksgiving Day.

PRONOUNCEMENT ON EMPIRE RELATIONS

League of Nations Idea Should Clear up Indians' Claims, Says Smuts.

A despatch from London says:—Premier Jan Smuts of South Africa, in his speech made at the Imperial Conference Monday, but only issued here Thursday evening, on the political and economic status of British Indians in other parts of the Empire, made what is likely to prove a momentous declaration regarding the relations of the component parts of the British Empire towards each other, particularly regarding the independent self-governing Dominions.

He strenuously resisted the Indian claim to political and economic equality with citizens in other parts of the Empire, stating that the claim arose from a fairly general "misconception of the nature of British citizenship," a misconception, he added, that "all subjects of the King are equal." He continued:

"There is no equality of British citizenship throughout the Empire. The newer conception of the British Empire as a smaller League of Nations and as a partnership of free and equal nations under a common hereditary sovereignty involves an even further departure from the simple conception of unitary citizenship.

"Each separate part of the Empire will settle for itself the nature and incidents of its citizenship. The composition and character and rights of its peoples will be the concern of each free and equal state in the Empire. It will not only regulate immigration from other parts of the Empire as well as from the outside world, but it will also settle the rights of its citizens as a matter of domestic concern.

"The common kingship is behind the link between the parts of the Empire; it is not the source from which private citizens will derive their rights. They will derive their rights simply and solely from the authority of the state in which they live.

"The conception of the Empire as a League of Nations ought to do away with these claims which are so disturbing and unsettling in the Empire."

Armistice Day Marked by Unveiling of Memorials

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Hon. E. M. Macdonald, Minister of National Defence, has had requests from Hamilton, Toronto, Fredericton, N.B., and New Glasgow, N.S., to unveil soldiers' monuments on Armistice Day.

As he will be absent in the Maritime Provinces it is probable that he will be unable to accept the invitations from Ontario, but may be able to officiate at the unveiling in his own county, at New Glasgow.

Large deposits of graphite have been discovered in British East Africa.

Mother—A Saint Uncanonized.

"Lead, Kinkly Light!" Though silently
She sang along the upward road,
And O, the glory overflowed
Her brow and eyes benignantly,
And in her sweet lips' smiling showed.

"Lead, Kindly Light!" She followed close—
Not as the scholar Newman tried
To wrest the truth the angels hide,
But fearlessly as one who knows
He whom she trusts is at her side.

"Lead, Kindly Light!" And into rest
At last it led her weary feet,
And still shines on so strong and sweet
That we who loved the pilgrim best
Would follow her, "Lead, Kindly Light!"

—JENNIE T. HILES.

Memorial at Valcartier Advocated by Canon Scott

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Canon Scott of Quebec has communicated with the Department of National Defence with regard to the erection of a cross of sacrifice at Valcartier Camp to commemorate the valor of those who trained at that camp and fell overseas. If the proposal is approved, as it probably will be, Canon Scott will proceed with a campaign to raise subscriptions for the purpose.

Something like 20,000 original kinds of orchids are known to exist, and from each of them as many as 3,000 crossed varieties have been reared.

Another heavy cargo of British Columbia forest products arrived in Montreal recently from Vancouver, consigned to the British Empire Lumber Corporation, which has completed the erection of a timber yard and remanufacturing plant on Bickerdike pier. The cargo comprises about 5,000,000 feet.



JAMES CARRUTHERS

Prominent Canadian grain man, of Montreal, who, testifying before the Royal Commission investigating the grain trade, declared that Canadian wheat shipped to Europe through the United States was detained there, and inferior grades of U.S. wheat substituted.

Experiments seem to prove that spiders can call to one another. Several spiders have on the underside of their abdomens a round depression containing small, hardened projections, which is suggested to be the calling organ.

A serious shortage of woods labor, which is said by lumbermen to be the worst in many years, exists in the Ottawa Valley, where, it is estimated, between eight and ten thousand more men are required fully to man the camps of the lumbering and pulpwood companies. Only about one-third of the number of lumberjacks required have been engaged and in some instances there have not been enough men to build the camps.

Weekly Market Report

TORONTO.

Manitoba wheat—No. 1 Northern, $1.06.

Manitoba oats—No. 2 CW, 50c; No. 3 CW, 46½c; No. 1 feed, 44½c.

Manitoba barley—Nominal.

All the above, track, bay ports.

American corn—Track, Toronto, No. 2 yellow, $1.25.

Ontario barley—58 to 60c.

Buckwheat—No. 2, 72 to 75c.

Ontario rye—No. 2, 73 to 75c.

Peas—Sample, $1.50 to $1.55.

Millfeed—Del., Montreal freights, bags included: Bran, per ton, $27; shorts, per ton, $30; middlings, $36; good feed flour, $2.05.

Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, 96 to 98c, outside.

Ont. No. 2 white oats—42 to 44c.

Ontario corn—Nominal.

Ontario flour—Ninety per cent. pat., in jute bags, Montreal, prompt shipment, $4.50; Toronto basis, $4.50; bulk, seaboard, $4.40.

Manitoba flour—1st pats., in jute sacks, $6.50 per barrel; 2nd pats., $6.

Hay—Extra No. 2 timothy, per ton, track, Toronto, $14.50 to $15; No. 2, $14.50; No. 3, $12.50; mixed, $12.

Straw—Car lots, per ton, $9.

Cheese—New, large, 24 to 25c; twins, 25 to 25½c; triplets, 26 to 26½c; Stiltons, 26 to 27c. Old, large, 30 to 31c; twins, 31 to 32c.

Butter—Finest creamery prints, 40 to 42c; ordinary creamery, 37 to 38c; No. 2, 36 to 37c.

Eggs—Extras, in cartons, 44 to 45c; extras, 42 to 43c; firsts, 38 to 39c; seconds, 31 to 32c.

Live poultry—Spring chickens, 4 lbs. and over, 25c; chickens, 3 to 4 lbs., 22c; hens, over 5 lbs., 22c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 15c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 15c; roosters, 15c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 20c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 18c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 30c.

Dressed poultry—Spring chickens, 4 lbs. and over, 33c; chickens, 3 to 4 lbs., 30c; hens, over 5 lbs., 28c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 24c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 18c; roosters, 18c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 28c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 25c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 38c.

Beans—Canadian hand-picked, lb., 7c; primes, 6½c.

Maple products—Syrup, per imp. gal., $2.50; per 5-gal. tin, $2.40 per gal.; maple sugar, lb., 25c.

Honey—60-lb. tins, 12 to 13c per lb.; 10-lb. tins, 12 to 13c; 5-lb. tins, 13 to 14c; 2½-lb. tins, 14 to 15c; comb honey, per doz., No. 1, $3.75 to $4; No. 2, $3.25 to $3.50.

Smoked meats—Hams, med., 27 to 28c; cooked hams, 39 to 41c; smoked rolls, 21 to 23c; cottage rolls, 22 to 24c; breakfast bacon, 30 to 34c; special brand breakfast bacon, 34 to 38c; backs, boneless, 31 to 37c.

Cured meats—Long clear bacon, 50 to 70 lbs., $18; 70 to 90 lbs., $17.50; 90 lbs. and up, $16.50; lightweight rolls, in barrels, $36; heavyweight rolls, $33.

Lard—Pure tierces, 17½ to 18c; tubs, 18 to 18½c; pails, 18½ to 19c; prints, 20 to 21c; shortening tierces 15¼ to 15¾c; tubs, 15½ to 16c; pails, 16 to 16½c; prints 18¼ to 18¾.

Heavy steers, choice, $7.25; butcher steers, choice, $6 to $6.50; do, good, $5 to $5.75; do, med., $4 to $5; do, com., $3 to $4; butcher heifers, choice, $5.75 to $6.25; do, med., $4 to 5; do, com., 3 to $3.50; butcher cows, choice, $4 to $4.50; do, med., $3 to $4; canners and cutters, $1.50 to $2.50; butcher bulls, good, $3.50 to $4.50; do, com., $2.50 to $3.50; feeding steers, good, $5 to $5.50; do, fair, $4.50 to $5; stockers, good, $4 to $5; do, fair, $3.50 to $4; milkers and springers, $80 to $110; calves, choice, $10 to $11; do, med., $8 to $9; do, com., $4 to $5; do, grassers, $3.50 to $4.50; lambs, choice, $11 to $11.50; do, bucks, $9.50 to $10; do, com., $8 to $8.50; sheep, light ewes, good, $6 to $6.50; do, fat, heavy, $4 to $5; do, culls, $2 to 2.50; hogs, thick, smooth, F.W., $8.85 to $9; do, f.o.b., $8.35 to $8.50; do, country points, $8.10 to $8.25; do, selects, $9.75 to $9.90.

MONTREAL.

Oats—No. 2 CW, 56½c; No. 3 CW, 55½c; extra No. 1 feed, 54c; No. 2 local white, 53c. Flour, Man. spring wheat pats., 1sts, $6.30; 2nds, $5.80; strong bakers, $5.60; winter pats., choice, $5.75 to $5.85; Rolled oats, 90-lb. bags, $3.05. Bran, $27.25. Shorts, $30.25. Middlings, $36.25. Hay, No. 2, per ton, car lots, $15 to $16.

Eggs, extras, 40c; firsts, 35c; seconds, 30c; butter, No. 1 creamery, 36¼c. Potatoes, per bag, car lots, 95c to $1.

Com. bulls, $2.25 to $2.75; com. dairy type cows, $1.50 to $3; fairly good veals, $10; lighter veals, $9 per cwt.; hogs, thisk smooth and shop $9.25.



CANADA'S PROPOSED TRANS-CONTINENTAL HIGHWAY.

Ontario is expected to shortly begin work upon seven hundred and fifty miles of roadway to connect the existing highways east and west, and so complete the road from Atlantic to Pacific coasts. The roadway to be built lies in that part of Ontario which is sparsely populated, but nevertheless there are already many stretches of good road which will be incorporated.

KNOX PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH NOTES

A. M.—
Organ Prelude, song without words.
Memorial, two minutes' silence.
Holy, Holy.
Invocation.
Psalm No. 55.
Scripture Lesson.
Prayer.
Childrens' Hymn 719.
Announcements.
Organ Offertory—Trawmeri.
Anthem—Great as the Lord.
Sermon—The Unreaped Harvest.
Prayer.
Solo—Mrs. Goodfellow.
Hymn—141.
Benediction.
Organ Postlude.
P. M.—
Organ recital, 6.40 to 7 o'clock.
Prelude, Pilgrims Chorus.
God Save the King.
Invocation.
Hymn 647.
Scripture Lesson.
Anthem—O Lord, How Manifold are Thy Works.
Prayer.
Solo—Mr. Thom—In Flanders Fields.
Announcements.
Organ Offertoy.
Hymn 147.
Anthem—O Come let us sing.
Sermon—Life Through Sacrifice.
Prayer.
Solo—Mr. Cochrane.
Hymn—644.
Benediction.
Vesper Hymn.
Organ Portlude, Gavotte in minor
Organ Postlude, Gavotte, in minor

BRINGING UP FATHER

The beloved, but unfortunate Jiggs Mahoney, has been aided on the road of immortality through the offices of his creator, George McManus, is to appear in the flesh at Music Hall, Morrisburg, November 17th. Jiggs, as his legion of admirers know, is the original "Father" of "Bringing up Father" fame, the popular comics of Mr. McManus and which have given joy to millions and already has become a national institution. The new play, which is described as a musical comedy in two acts and five scenes is entitled, "Bringing up Father on Broadway." The other characters who figure in the side-spliting adventures as recorded in the dailies all over the country every day will be conspiciously in evidence, particularly Maggie, Jigg's termangent wife; Dinty Moore, who is still plotting Jigg's destruction and Kitty who still has numerous suitors for her pretty hand. All told it should be a merry occasion and one destined to add to the glory and reputation of one of the most popular cartoons of the day A large cast has been employed and special music, song hits and innovations will be provided.

ATTENTION!

PAPER CHASE DAY NOV. 10

Have you any newspapers, magazines or books that you wish you were rid of? Just look and see—remember piles of paper are a fire hazard. The Public School is conducting a Paper Chase Day to collect your papers, books, and magazines. The money made in this way is to be used in buying a new school gramophone. HAVE YOUR NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND BOOKS READY WHEN THE BOYS CALL ON SATURDAY, NOV. 10.

SOUTH MATILDA

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Merkley were guests of Mr. Wm. Shaver on Sunday.

Miss Luella Heagle spent the week end with her friend Miss Lora Zeron.

Fall house-cleaning is the order of the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Elizie Loucks and family spent one day last week in Prescott.

Miss Francis Zeron of Ottawa is spending a week with her perents Mr. and Mrs. James Zeron

Mr. David Robertson and family spent Sunday with Mr. Edward Van Allen.

Miss Lena Zeron spent a few days in Morrisburg last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Link of Morrisburg were the guests of Mr. James Zeron on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bouck passed through here on their route to Maria town.

FOR SALE

Coal heater, medium size in excellent condition—a snap.
Apply Dr. Blancher.

FOR SALE OR RENT

A ten room brick house, also stable and shed. Centrally located. Terms easy. Apply to
MRS. G. W. CLARK.
tf.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION

Notice is hereby given that William Samuel Morrow of Cyprus River, in the Province of Manitoba, labourer, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next Session thereof, for a bill of divorce from his wife, Mae Morrow of the Township of Williamsburg in the County of Dundas and Province of Ontario, on the grounds of adultery.

Dated at Morrisburg in the Province of Ontario, this seventh day of November A. D., 1923.

IRWIN HILLIARD,
Morrisburg, Ontario.
Solicitor for the Applicants
ec

"The best pies I ever made"



"The loveliest I ever baked" is what you will say of *all* your cakes and pies if you bake with Quaker Flour.

Your baking will always be best with Quaker Flour because Quaker quality is always the same, and always the best. Quaker Flour is rigidly tested during the milling process, and samples of each day's product are baked by our staff of expert bakers.

Every sack is sold under our guarantee of absolute satisfaction, or the dealer will give you your money back without question.

Our master baker has collected a number of original recipes for home-made bread which we will gladly send you, on request.

Quaker Flour

Always the Same-Always the Best

A product of The Quaker Mills, Peterborough and Saskatoon 222

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S. .S NO. 4 WILLIAMSBURG

Names in order of merit.

Sr. IV—Russell Stoddart, Doris VanAllen, Altha Casselman, Eileen Castleman

Sr. III—Lila Wells, Ross Naidow, Hilda Wells.

Sr. II—Alexander Casselman, Lloyd Wells.

I—Reba Watson.

Primer—Warner Casselman, Mary Harper, Willie Watson.

J. WINSTON McMARTIN,
Teacher.

REMOVED BY ABSORPTION

If you are tired experimenting with all sorts of treatment for Goitre that are being sold to the public, and have not found relief, try Dr. W J. Hughson's Famous Goitre Remover and convince yourself that there is one remedy that does actually remove Goitre of any kind, external or internal, on old or young, safely and permanently, so that it will not return. The only remedy with a record for banishing this disease. For free booklet containing particulars of this famous remedy write S. W. Hughson, Dept. L. M., 88 Soudan Ave., North Toronto, Ont.
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Severe Kidney Trouble



Mrs. F. Rinehart, Campbellville, Ont., writes:

"I had trouble with my kidneys and very frequent urination. This was followed by pains which at times were very severe. The doctor said I had inflammation of the bladder and that an operation might be necessary. To this I refused, and began using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills. From the first few doses I felt the benefit. The pains left, urination was corrected, and I have had no recurrence of these ailments."

Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills

One pill a dose, 25cts. a box. All dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto

THE GREAT WINNER

The great outstanding paper of this country, that paper that has won its way to the front rank and heads the procession, the paper that is attracting universal attention and exciting universal commendation—The Family Herald and Weekly Star, of Montreal, with 750,000 readers all over Canada—East, West, North and South—is the Great Winner. This is the paper that yields its subscribers not only immense dividends, but returns ten times the capital every year. It is a treasure-house of reliable information, essential to all who want reliability and the best of everything. Its magnificent staff of writers makes a galaxy unapproached by any paper in the Dominion or elsewhere. Besides its wonderful value to all men and women, The Family Herald and Weekly Star, of Montreal, is this year giving to all who apply in time a magnificent premium that is taking the people by storm. To say that it is causing a furore is a mild description of the intense interest created by this beautiful, incomparable premium.

How to fix that dingy floor

Old floors that are stained and marred can be made bright and attractive again by using Carmote Floor Varnish.

Just apply with a brush—it stains and varnishes at the same time. Or if your floor is only dull and scratched you can get Carmote Floor Varnish clear—without coloring.

Carmote Floor Varnish is also recommended for furniture and interior finish—it hardens quickly and never becomes soft or sticky.



A. H. HUNTER, Morrisburg

The Leader

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

$1.50 per year, strictly in advance to any address in Canada. $2.00 per year when not paid within 3 months. Foreign subscriptions $2.00 in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES

Display, or open Advertisements, one insertion 50c per inch, 2nd and following insertions 35c per inch; 200 inches and over, by contract, not over one year, 15c per inch.

LOST, FOUND, TO LET, WANTED, ARTICLES FOR SALE, ETC., 5 lines and under, 1st insertion 50c; each subsequent insertion 35c.

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CARD OF THANKS AND IN MEMORIAM NOTICES—10c per line, minimum 50c.

GOVERNMENT, LEGAL AND MUNICIPAL NOTICES, BY-LAWS, ELECTION READERS, ETC., 15c per line for the 1st insertion, 10c per line for each subsequent insertion; 12 lines to inch.

Advertisements ordered for insertion without instruction, will be published until orders are received to discontinue same.

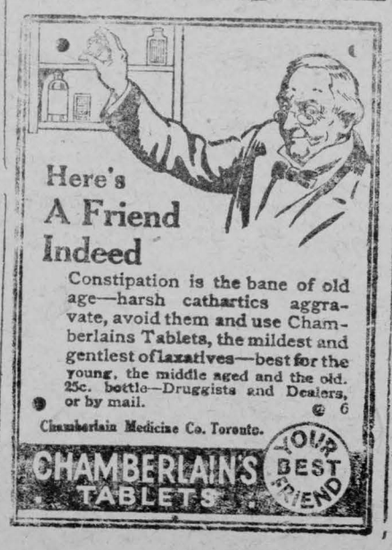
LEO. LAURIN, Ed. & Mgr.

AUCTION SALE

The undersigned will sell by Public Auction on his premises, lot 26 in the 6th Concession of Williamsburg, 1-2 mile west of Elma, on Thursday. November 15th, commencing at one o'clock, the following:

One Bay Gelding, one grey gelding, 6 grade Holstein cows, 7 grade Ayrshire cows 12 shoats, 75 brown Leghorn hens, 50 Rhode Island Red Pullets, one manure spreader (new) one Massey-Harris spreader (new) one lever harrow, one hand cultivator with hillers, one Deering mower one drill, one spring tooth cultivator, one roller one horse rake, one wagon, double box and seat, one milk wagon one top buggy, one cutter, one set bob-sleighs, one set double harness, one set single harness, one set milk harness, one water tank, one 40-gal milk can, one 30_gal. milk can, one 10-gal.. milk can. Five new milk pails, one cream can, one pork barrel, one wheel barrow, one gravel box and hay rack, four ply pulley and rope, Magnet Cream Separator, one chicken coop and house, two rolls chicken wire, 200 feet, one Frost & Wood grain grinder, 10 inch plate, garage, Ford Car, one buzz clipper, two ladders forks and shovels, one Buffalo robe, one stove with pipes (coal or wood) one zinc, one bedstead and springs, one stand, small table, carpet and linoleums, one cupboard, 17½ cords of hard wood, 10 cords of soft wood. quantity of hay, mixed oats and barley, buckwheat and other articles too numerous to mention. Terms of Sale—$10 and under cash, over that amount 10 months' credit on furnishing approved joint notes or 4 per cent off for cash.

T. IRVING, Auctioneer.
H. M. O'SHAUGHNESSY.
ap



Fagan's Bakery

Lock Street
Bread, Buns, Pastries, Etc.

Have You Tried
Our Cinnamon Buns
Fresh Every Day

"QUALITY"
Is adding New Customers Daily

CHEAP AUTO SERVICE

Why is it, when we speak of a cheap article we are prone to think of low initial cost? To be sure, the initial cost usually demands first consideration, but we should not be oblivious to other and frequently more important cost items which must be included in our figures to complete the account.

A thing is cheap or otherwise in direct proportion to the value received in actual service. Our experience has taught us that it usually pays to buy the best. Accordingly we purchase no (so called) cheap or trashy products or materials, but only goods of known worth, which in our judgment will give the best satisfaction to our customers and thus prove cheapest for them in the long run.

Many have learned that our shop turns out the cheapest repair jobs also, not because prices are unusally low, but because of the quality of the work itself and the long period of satisfactory performance inevitably following each properly executed job. If you too would enjoy the satisfaction which a smooth running motor can bring, have your work done at Tindal's Garage.

TINDAL'S GARAGE
H B. TINDAL, Prop.

APPLES FOR SALE

A number of Snow and McIntosh apples for sale. Apply,
W. A. VANALLEN,
R.M.D., Morrisburg.

FOR SALE

Four Ayrshire cows; three are thoroughbreds (Registered); also one pure-bred Ayrshire bull (Reg.)
ac

Cook's Regulating Compound



A safe, reliable regulating medicine. Sold in three degrees of strength—No. 1, $1; No. 2, $3; No. 3, $5 per box. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address:
THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Formerly Windsor)

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

WESTBOUND—
1.21 p.m. daily except Sunday, for Prescott, Brockville, Kingston, Trenton, Toronto and all points west. On Sunday runs to Brockville only.
7.50 p.m daily except Sunday, for Prescott, Brockville and intermediate stations.
10.18 p.m. daily for Prescott, Brockville, Trenton, Toronto and west.

EASTBOUND—
4.05 a.m. daily, 7.26 am and 4.04 p.m. daily except Sunday; 3.30 p.m., and 4.45 p.m. Sunday only. For Cornwall, Coteau Jct, Ottawa, and Montreal, where close connection is made for all points in United States, via Central Vermont Railway, also for New York via Rutland Railway, and the Maritime Provinces via C. N. Railway.

For tickets and all information apply to,
MRS. K. M. McGANNON,
Town Ticket Agent.
J. F. MYERS,
Station Ticket Agent.

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE WANTED

For Morrisburg and district to sell the "Old reliable Fonthill Nurseries." Spring selling season now starting. Largest demand for stock since the war exclusive territory; highest commissions; free equipment.
—Stone & Wellington, Toronto.

PILES

Do not suffer another day with Itching, Bleeding, or Protruding Piles. No surgical operation required. Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and afford lasting benefit. 60c. a box; all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 2c. stamp for postage.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

I DO WANT TO GO TO Business School

Let me hear you say, "I do want to go to business school" and I will tell you if the business world is anxious to have your services.

I can tell by the way you say it. Do you emphasize "do"? There are plenty of boys and girls who would like to dream themselves into good jobs and never get there.

The Do-ing kind get into action and reach the goal of their desires.

Our catalogue tells you all about our different courses of study, tuition rates, etc. Write for your copy today.

CORNWALL
COMMERCIAL
COLLEGE
Cornwall, Ontario

IRWIN HILLIARD, K. C.

Barrister,, Solicitor, Notary, etc.
Solicitor for the Molsons Bank
Molsons Bank Building, Morrisburg
Large amount of private money to loan on easy terms.

R. F. LYLE

Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Conveyancer, &c. Solicitor for The Bank of Nova Scotia and for the Municipality of Morrisburg.
Barry Block, Main Street
Morrisburg .. ..—.... Ontario
Money to loan at lowest rates of interest.

ARTHUR FLYNN

BARRISTER, ETC.
MORRISBURG ONTARIO

CORNWALL GENERAL HOSPITAL

This institution provides skilled nursing and care at very moderate rates to those able to pay, and without charge to indigent persons from the three United Counties, other than the Municipal Grants.

It is kept up by:
Fees from paying patients.
Grants from the Government and Municipalities.
Donations and subscriptions from Churches, Corporations, Societies and Individuals, the last being the largest source of revenue.

YOU ARE ASKED TO ASSIST IN THIS WORK

The nucleus of an endowment fund has been established by a legacy recently received, and parties remembering the Hospital in their wills may stipulate that bequests made by them shall go to this fund.

If you would like a copy of the last Annual Report, drop a card to the Secretary, who will be pleased to

AUCTIONEER

For the Province of Ontario
Terms Reasonable
Phone at my expense to
Morrisburg, Phone 76J
THOS. IRVING, Morrisburg

R. LINK

MORRISBURG, ONT.,
Licensed Auctioneer
For County of Dundas

ECZEMA

You are not experimenting when you use Dr. Chase's Ointment for Eczema and Skin Irritations. It relieves at once and gradually heals the skin. Sample box Dr. Chase's Ointment free if you mention this paper and send 2c. stamp for postage. 60c. a box; all dealers or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto.

POULTRY WANTED

I am in the market to pay the highest prices for aged hens, also in the market to buy empty bags and all kinds of junk If any for sale drop me a line or phone No. 63W.

H. AGULNIK,
Morrisburg, P. O. Box17.

HONEY FOR SALE

Guaranteed Pure Extracted Honey for Sale. Apply,
LEN. W. BARKLEY,
Morrisburg, Ont.

ITALIAN BEES POR SALE

Fifty colonies of Italian Bees for sale. Apply to,
LEONARD W. BARKLEY
Box 141
8p Morrisburg, Ontario.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

OUR CORRESPONDENTS

WILLIAMSBURG

Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Cochrane of Prescott, Mrs. Alice Strader and Mrs. Diana McIntosh were guests of Mrs Lydia Empey last week.

Mrs. Harvey McIntosh of Dun- spent last week end with Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Whittaker.

Miss M. J. Robinson of Elma is spending this week the guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Strader.

Miss Mira Short of Chesterville spent last week end with Mr. and Mrs. David Short.

Mrs. Alice Strader of Ottawa is spending Thanksgiving with her sister Mrs. J. S. Dickey of Newington after spending a couple of weeks with friends here.

Rev. and Mrs. E. Smith spent a few days this week in Toronto.

Mr. Reuben Loucks returned home last Saturday from Berwick, where he is wiring Mr. Aden Casselman's building for the Delco Light.

We are sorry to report Miss Julia Hollister on the sick list and hope to hear of a speedy recovery.

Mrs. Wm. I. Merkley is spending a couple of weeks in Port Stanley, visiting her daughter Mrs. Joe Bailey.

Mrs. Pharoah spent last Sunday with friends in Dundela.

Mr. and Mrs. Willis Schell and family spent last Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Merton Casselman, Dundela.

Mrs. Stanley Saddlemire is visiting her daughter Mrs. Frank Merkley this week.

M. and Mrs. George Froats of Aultsville were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs Stanley Forward.

The war pictures given by the pastor, Rev. E. Smith in the Presbyterian Church last Friday evening, were thoroughly enjoyed by the large crowd which filled the church.

On Sunday morning, November 11th, Holy Communion will be administered in the Lutheran Church Sunday evening a Thanksgiving sermon will be preached. On Wednesday evening, Nov. 14th, the annual meeting of the congregation and Sunday School will be held in the basement of the church. All members are kindly requested to attend. There is no business like the church business—none as great, none as important.

On Friday evening, November 16, the Women's Missionary Society will hold a Pie-Sandwich-Tarts-coffee al in the Lutheran Church. A d program is also being provided for. Bring yourself and your friends. Admission only one quarter. Every body welcome.

The young people of the Methodist Church, Williamsburg, are invited to attend a social evening at the Parsonage, Elma under the auspices of the League.

Two cheques were received by the Womens Institute at their last two meetings, one from Sault Ste. Marie, the other from a lady from U.S.A. This lady visited the cemetry this summer and found such a change from the last time she visited it that she decided to help the Institute in the good work they are doing. Many thanks. Now the time has come again that we can all do something for the same cause, and Thursday December 6th the annual bazaar will be held, so get busy and let us make this the best yet. We have already the promise of a donation for this bazaar from Quebec. Anything saleable will be thankfully received by the Institute.

AULTSVILLE

Miss Lillian Pollock and little nephew of Iroquois spent last week here with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hanes and family.

Mr. A. Ames of Massena, N.Y. spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Baker recently.

Mrs McLean of Grantley is caring for her mother, Mrs. M. Beckstead, who had the misfortune to fall down cellar last week. At present writing her condition is slightly improved.

Mrs. Beach and Mrs. George Markell spent a couple of days last week with friends at Lunenburg.

Mr. Geo. Brydges has returned home from the west.

The Ladies Aid of Immanuel Presbyterian Church, purpose holding their annual Thanksgiving Dinner and Bazaar on Saturday afternoon and evening, November 10th in the basement of the Church. The public are cordially invited to both.

Mrs. I. J. Cramer visited her sister, Mrs. James Sangster of Bainsville last week, returning home on Friday.

A large representation of the Ladies Aid of the Methodist Church met at the Parsonage last Friday afternoon to transact the business of the society and do some sewing.

A new combination heater and range has recently been installed by Mr. C. S. Hanes. The stove, which is a little beauty, was manufactured by the Beach Company of Ottawa and is a credit to both the company who made it and to the Ladies Aid of Osnabruck Centre, Gallingertown and Aultsville, who are paying for it

Miss Florence Weagant and brother Robert of Archer were in town on Wednesday.

The Sacrament of the Lords Supper was administered in the Methodist Church last Sunday morning.

Mrs. J. Lloyd of Belleville spent the week end with friends here.

Mr. Wesley Reddick has purchased a new Ford Sedan Car.

Miss Lila Reid is in town again this week distributing the books that she took orders for in the early fall

What might have proved a serious fire occurred at the home of Norman Flynn on Augusta St., in the early hours of last Wednesday morning. Several pieces of furniture were burned up and the house which belongs to Mr. I. J. Cramer, was somewhat damaged.
The younger members of the family were carried out in their night clothes.

Rev. W. H. Raney of Pembroke spent a couple of days here recently with his mother and sisters.

Mrs. Doris and Mrs. Fred Bryan of Point St. Charles Montreal, spent last week end here with Mr. and Mrs A. N. Dafoe.

Mrs Catharine Dafoe, Station St., returned home this week from Woodlands after a two weeks' visit with her daughter, Mrs. Herman Brownell.

Mr. Minard Cook of Cornwall, spent Saturday with friends in town.

Mr. Russell Graham left this week for the West.

Mr. George Markell of Belleville who is spending a few days at his home here spent a couple of days in Montreal this week.

Miss Luella Hanes entertained a few of her little friends on Friday evening, November 2nd it being her eighth birthday.

Miss Wilda Beckstead of Grantley is spending a few weeks in town.

Miss Grace Jarvis and brother Alfred spent Tuesday in Morrisburg.

Quite a number of the young folk enjoyed a hike up the West Front road last Friday night, making their bon-fire on Mr. F. VanAllen's field next the river, where they enjoyed the fresh air, a sing song and hot-dog feed before returning.

Miss Sara Baker is spending a few days with friends in Massena, N.Y.

ARCHER

Mr. and Mrs. Josiah Heagle and daughter Anabell of Archer spent the 4th with Mr. and Mrs. George McMillan, Dunbar.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Warren and son, Francis of Rochon, Que., and Miss Hilda Gallinger of Normal School, Ottawa spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. John Warren of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Prunner and family of Nudell Bush spent the 4th at H. A. Gallinger's.

Miss Ruth Ruport of Finch is spending a few days with her aunt Mrs. Roy Cunningham.

Mrs. Harold Weagant and daughter Florence spent Monday afternoon with Robert Weagant of Hoasic who is very ill at present.

Guests at John Warren's on the 4th were Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Dennison and son Cecil of Archer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Barkley and daughters Miss Vera and Olive of Dunbar, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Warren and son Francis of Rochon, Que., and Miss Hilda Gallinger of the Normal School, Ottawa.

Mrs. Herbert Gallinger and sons Allen and Harry of Archer spent last Thursday and Friday in Ottawa.

GALLINGERTOWN

Miss Ruby Henry of Nudell Bush and Misses Beatrice Collins and Eileen Raymond of Cornwall spent the week end with Miss Thelma Collins.

The sale at Mr. Majors on Tuesday was largely attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvinza Crites and baby of the Centre, Mr. Chas. Crites of Aultsville and Mr. and Mrs. Hersey Crites spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Sim Crites.

Mrs. Sidney Pitts spent the week end with her sister Mrs. A. Crites.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Weagant of Archer spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs F. Lennox.

Rev. Mr. Carrier took dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Neill on Sunday.

Mrs. George Weagant spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs Fred C. Gallinger.

EAST WILLIAMSBURG

Mr. D. A. Blair and mother and sisters, the Misses Janie and Ethel and Mrs. Arthur Hough and Mr. Lloyd Shaver and Miss Ruby Watson of Avonmore spent Sunday at the latter's parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Wells spent Sunday with friends at Froatburn.

Mr and Mrs. Samuel Wells and daughters the Misses Edna and Hilda spent Sunday with friends at Cornwall.

The Misses Altha and Dorothy Castleman and Mrs. Durham Cook spent Sunday at Mr. Isiah Fetterleys

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Wells and son Stanley spent Monday last with friends at Grantley.

Mr. Milton Carr spent one day last week with friends in our Burg.

Mr. Stanley Wells and sister Hazel were at Lunenburg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Dafoe and sons of Froatburn spent Sunday at the former's home here.

Mr. Denzil Loucks and family have moved from our Burg. They intend to reside at Massena.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Dennison and Mr. Cecil Hunter of Aultsville spent Sunday last at Mr. Willis Dennison's.

CEDAR GROVE

Mr. Frank Dafoe, Mrs. W. I Dafoe, Mrs. Chas. F. Dafoe, Master Howard Dafoe and Miss Nellie Stacey of Iroquois motored to Ottawa on Saturday and spent the week-end with Mrs. Melissa Hollister.

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Gallinger, Miss Fern and Mrs. Diana Alguire visited Mr. and Mrs. F. McConnell, Wednesday.

Quite a number from the Grove attended the Hallowe'en social in the Second Concession School House and all report a good time.

Mrs. Barr of Aultsville visited her daughter Mrs. Lloyd Brown a few days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crites, Third Ave., visited the latter's parental home Sunday.

Visitors at Mr. F. McConnell's on Monday were, Mrs. John McConnell and Miss Ruth McConnell, Second Concession, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. McConnell of Massena and Miss Laura Beckstead of Chesterville.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Wereley and Mrs. David Sheets of Massena motored to Cornwall on Sunday to see Mr. Wereley's sister, Mrs. Eamer, who is still a patient in the Cornwall Hospital.

Mrs. David Sheets of Massena Point is spending a few days with Mrs. W. A. Wereley.

Mr and Mrs. Lawrence Martin of Massena, N.Y., accompanied by Mrs. Shoen and daughter Helena of Louisville, N.Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. George Hall on Sunday.

Mr. L Martin of Massena, N.Y and Mr. George Hall and son Lloyd visited Mr. Cephas Hart, Wales, on Sunday

GLEN BECKER

The Misses Lillian Warner and Eugene Webb of M.C.I. spent the week end at their respective homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Hunter spent part of Monday in Morrisburg visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Heber McIntosh and two children of Winchester Springs were visitors at Mr. Stanley Saddlemire's on Sunday last.

Miss Beatrice Saddlemire spent last week end with her grandparents at Williamsburg.

Miss Lizzie Casselman of Elma spent the week end at her parental home here.

Mr. Harry Baker and Mrs. William Baker of Aultsville, Mrs. William Farnsworth, Brushton, N.Y., spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Saddlemire Mrs. Farnsworth remained over the week end.

Mr. George Hunter and family are spending a few days with Mr. Reuben Hunter here.

Mr and Mrs. Thomas Casselman of Williamsburg were guests at the home of Mr. Dalton Saddlemire on Sunday.

Miss Bessie Hess of East Williamsburg and Miss Olive Hess spent Wednesday last with Mrs Walter Saddlemire

FROATBURN

Visitors at Mr and Mrs. E. Beckstead on Wednesday were, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Deeks, Mrs. Mason Deeks and daughters, and Rev McKenzie and Mrs Chemical and Miss Aggie Beckstead.

Mr and Mrs. Saxon Hess and family passed through Froatburn on Sunday enroute from Williamsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bowman and Mr. and Mrs. John Bowman spent Sunday at Mr. Harry Phillips.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Beckstead and family spent Sunday at Mr. and Mrs Be kstead's.

Mrs. Harry Bowman spent a few days at her parental home, Froatburn.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bowman were recent visitors at Mr. J. Swerdfeger's.

Mrs. R. Swerdfeger spent a few days recently with friends in Uncle Sams Domain.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Swerdfeger and sister Norma and Mr. and Mrs Hugh McHaffie and family spent Sunday at Mr. J. Swerdfeger's.

Mrs. Roy Styles and children and Mrs. Morley Bowman spent Wednesday at Mr. Thomas Casselman's, Williamsburg.

Mrs. J. Swerdfeger and Mrs. R J. Swerdfeger were recent callers at Mr. George Style's.

Mr. Walter Prunner and sister spent Wednesday at Mr. George Style's.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Reddick spent Sunday at Mr. Daniel Durant's.

CHURCH ROAD

Mrs. Morley Bowman and Mrs. Roy Styles spent one day last week with Mrs. Thos. Casselman, Williamsburg.

Mr. Walter Prunner and Mrs. Mary Cowl were guests at Geo. E. Style's on Wednesday last.

In the Old Stand

You will find the Choicest Brands of Flour, sold on a money back guarantee. In Feed we have

Bran, Shorts, Middlings, O. Barley Feed, Barley Meal, Feed Flour, Log Grade Flour, Hominy, Schumacher Feed, Oil Cake Meal, Oats, Buckwheat, Corn, Wheat, Scratch, Bone Scrap.

DO NOT FORGET DANDY LAYING MASH FOR MORE EGGS.

W. S. L. MERRILL & SONS

AT YOUR SERVICE — MORRISBURG, ONTARIO

PHONES: Office 39; Residence 21J



WE SELL AND RECOMMEND

Wampole's Extract of Cod Liver

The Best Tonic for

Coughs, Colds, Influenza and Grippe

IT IS better than ordinary cough medicines, for it reaches the seat of the trouble, relieves the cough and supplies continual treatment to build up the system to withstand future attacks. A splendid blood and body-building tonic for both young and old who take it regularly.

Price - $1.00

D. T. Henderson
REXALL STORE
Morrisburg Ont

Mrs. J. M. Beckstead and daughter Keitha of Aultsville spent last week at J. J. Style's.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Casselman and son spent Sunday at Jas. J. Styles.

Mr and Mrs. Wm. R. Dafoe and family spent Saturday in Brockville.

Harvey Barkley Jr. spent a couple of days this week a guest of his sister, Mrs. Murray Styles.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dafoe and family spent Sunday with Mr. S. Dafoe.

NUDELL BUSH

Ploughing is the order of the day.

Mrs. Arthur Henry is spending a few days at the Capital.

Mrs. John Cramer and Mrs. Walter Evans spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George Cramer.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Garlough and family spent Sunday at the home of Mr. John Berton.

A number from here attended the Hallowe'en party held at Mr. Weagant's Wednesday evening.

Miss Ruby Henry spent the week-end with the Misses Beatrice and Thelma Collins, Gallingertown.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Markell and family spent Sunday with friends at Newington.

Miss Luella of the M.C.I. spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. Wilfrid Heinophy spent Wednesday evening at Aultsville.

Rev. Mr. W. A. Stewart of Aultsville took dinner at the home of Mr. A. J. Henry on Saturday.

Mr. George Cramer spent one day last week at Chesteville

Sunday guests at the home of Mr. Harvey Phillips were: Mr. and Mrs. John Bowman and Mr. and Mrs Harry Bowman of Williamsburg.

MOREWOOD

Mr. and Mrs. John Shaver, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Coulthart were visiting friends at Cardinal recently.

Mr. and Mrs. James Fetterly and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Allan Summers at Winchester.

Mr. and Mrs. Horatio Loucks and sons Hugh and Merle of Ottawa spent the week end with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. McConnell and sons John and Keitha and Miss Hilda Swerdfeger spent the week end with friends at Cardinal and Morrisburg

The Misses Gladys Swerdfeger and Margaret Carlyle spent the week end with Mrs. J. W. Bogart.

Miss Mildred Dillabough spent Sunday with Miss Pearle Swerdfeger.

Miss Jean McIntosh of Ottawa was visiting friends here recently.

Mr. Milfred Glasgow and mother were calling on Mr. Sidney Cox on Sunday.

Mrs. A. Reveler and daughters, Alice Ella, Roberta and Mr. Hubert Merkley and sister Evelyn of Winchester spent Saturday with Mr. D. Reveler.

FALL COATS

JUST RECEIVED

The Biggest Assortment of Ladies' and Children's Fall Coats ever shown in Dundas County has just been received.

Come in and select your Coat before they are picked up. If you are not prepared to buy now, come in anyway and make your selection and we will set your choice aside until you are prepared to buy.

THE VERY LATEST STYLES. THE HIGHEST QUALITY AND THE VERY LOWEST PRICES

SUITS, OVERCOATS, SWEATERS, ETC.

We have also a full assortment of Suits, Overcoats, Sweaters, Etc., for Father, Mother, Sister or Brother.

If you cannot come, write or telephone, and I will call at your door with a full assortment of goods.

SAM AGULNIK

MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

MUSIC HALL

One Day Only

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 17

The Fun Show of the World

George McManus Celebrated Cartoon COMEDY

Bringing Up Father

On Broadway



Jiggs, Maggie, Dinty Kitty

With

30 People 30. Comedian Dancers, Singers



See Maggie's Flapper Beauty Chorus

Prices 50c, 75c, $1.00, Plus Tax.

Seats on sale at Chalmers'

Soils and Crops

Address communications to Agronomist, 73 Adelaide St. West, Toronto

WINTERING BEES.

Every spring beekeepers find from 5 to 50 per cent. of their colonies have died during the winter, or are very weak in the spring. There is no reason why the winter loss should be higher than 2 or 3 per cent., provided the beekeeper will prepare and pack the bees properly, so says Professor Eric Millen of the O. A. C. The first step is to make sure every colony has a queen. As it is too late to requeen now, queenless colonies should be united with those having a queen. Place a sheet of newspaper on top of a strong queen-right colony, and place the broodchamber of the queenless colony on top. Leave them for a week and then shake the bees into the lower broodchamber and remove the upper broodchamber. It is taken for granted that no American foulbrood exists in the apiary. Otherwise, colonies should not be united, but rather destroy the queenless colonies and combs, if diseased.

The next step is to see that each colony has sufficient bees to cover at least three frames on both sides, if examined on a cold morning when the bees are clustered. This will insure enough bees to come through the winter, provided the stores and protection are adequate. A very important factor of wintering is the question of food. Many beekeepers give every colony ten or fifteen pounds of sugar syrup made in the proportion of 2½ of sugar to one of water and fed in an inverted feeder over the brood frames. This is done in many cases regardless of the amount of stores the colony has. Every colony should have at least 45 pounds of food to ensure successful wintering and an opportunity to increase in strength in the spring.

Bees should be kept in a naturally protected place for winter, or a board fence should be erected around the apiary to form a wind protection. Colonies may be packed singly, two in a case, four in a case, or in any other way desired by the beekeeper. Three or four inches of packing should be placed all around the colony, and not less than eight inches on top. Dry leaves, planer shavings or cork chips make satisfactory packing material. If the beekeeper will see that his colonies are put away for winter in good condition, the winter loss will be negligible.

The Department of Apiculture, Ontario Agricultural College, will be very glad to answer any enquiries regarding the care of the apiary.

AUTUMN FEEDS WHICH PRODUCE UNDESIRABLE FLAVORS IN MILK.

One of the worst weeds for producing bad flavors in milk during the autumn season is ragweed, so says Professor H. H. Dean of the Ontario Agricultural College. This give a peculiar pungent odor to milk which is very objectionable for both cheese and buttermaking. For condensing, powdering, and for city milk and cream trade such milk would be rejected and returned to the farmer.

I know of a case where a cheesemaker was obliged to leave the factory because the cheese was rejected by the cheese buyers on account of bad flavor. On investiation it was found that ragweed grew on many patrons' farms nearly as high as the fences. When pastures are short, as they frequently are in September and October, the cattle eat the weed. This taints the milk and causes no end of trouble for both cheese and buttermakers. The remedy, of course, is to rid the farms of this noxious weed, or else prevent the cows from pasturing in fields where the ragweed grows.

Sometimes very rank clover will give a taint to the milk. The remedy is to turn the cows into a fresh clover field for but a short time each day until the cows grow accustomed to the clover and the persons buying or using the milk become adjusted to the change in flavor.

Among crops grown for feeding purposes, one of the worst flavored is turnip tops. As soon as the turnip crop is harvested some farmers turn their cattle into the turnip field to clean up the tops, small turnips, etc. This practice is sure to result in bad-flavored milk and cream. Most creamery men warn their patrons against this, as it has been found impossible to prevent turnip-tainted butter where much cream comes from farms where "cows break into the turnip field unknown to the owner."

Rape is nearly as bad as turnip tops. In beef-raising sections, where rape is largely grown for fattening cattle and sheep, the cows, if allowed into the rape field, are almost sure to give tainted milk. If the farmer is using the milk and cream at home and likes the turnip or rape flavor, all right, but to sell this raw material for manufacturing purposes will spoil the cheese and butter. We cannot be too careful with the autumn foods for dairy cows. Prices are usually good and we must produce milk of good flavor.

WORTH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO ONTARIO.

The economic production of an abundant supply of food is one of the greatest problems of mankind. In 1910 the population of the world was two and one-half times as great as it was in the year 1800. Increases in population demand corresponding increases in food supplies. Crop production can be increased by extending the acreage under cultivation and by obtaining higher yields per acre. Of these two methods the latter is probably the most important at the present time, so says Dr. C. A. Zavitz of the Ontario Agricultural College.

One of the aims of the Field Husbandry Department of the O. A. C. has been to bring about increased acre yields of high quality on the individual farms. With this object in view over 2,500 varieties of farm crops obtained from different parts of the world have been grown under test and their adaptabilities for Ontario conditions carefully studied. From some of the varieties of greatest merit improved strains and varieties have been obtained through careful selections from large nurseries, planted by hand, with thousands of selected seeds. As a last resort, controlled cross-fertilization has been used to originate new varieties superior to those obtained through selection from the varieties of highest record. For some time past we have grown and examined annually an average of about 50,000 hybrid plants of farm crops. The plant improvement work has included grain, forage, root and tuber crops.

The varieties of highest merit obtainable by plant breeding at the College are distributed to the farmers for co-operative experiments on their own farms. If they prove worthy under the local conditions they are soon increased by the experimenters themselves at no additional cost for seed. The surplus is often sold to neighbors and to others to mutual advantage. Through this process the acre yields of several of the farm crops of Ontario have been increased considerably. These increases will be even greater as some of the new varieties become better established and as others are introduced.

According to the reports of the Ontario Department of Agriculture the last twenty-one years' increases in acre yields of barley, oats and winter wheat, in comparison with the two previous decades, amounted to 249,750,411 bushels, which valued at average market prices reached a total of $161,049,877.71. This is over thirty times as much as the net expenditure of the Ontario Agricultural College from its commencement in 1874 to the present time.

It might be noted that these increases in yield per acre have been made in spite of a natural tendency towards a decrease acre yield in a comparatively new country where commercial fertilizers are not used generally with farm crops.

Undoubtedly, the general use of these high yielding new varieties of good quality has been the greatest factor in bringing about these substantial increases in acre yields throughout Ontario.

HOGS

"It used to puzzle me to make spring pigs take enough exercise, especially when the weather was cold and rainy and the lots were muddy and not fit for them to run in," says Frank Carsons, a practical young farmer, "but I've found out how to do it.

"I turn the sows outside to feed them three times a day, and shut them away from the pigs for an hour or more at each feeding time. It's not long before the pigs get hungry, and begin squealing. The old sows answer them from the outside. The pigs get more vociferous than ever, the old sow more insistent on getting in to her pigs. Soon both pigs and sows are walking back and forth, the pigs fairly tumbling over each other."

Last spring Mr. Carsons kept his sows and pigs in the farrowing quarters for four weks, before turning them out, yet I've not found a lot of spring pigs more thrifty and growthy than his. He had seventy-five husky fellows from nine sows, better than eight to the sow, when I was on his farm in middle May.

"This keeps the tender pigs out of the muddy, filthy lots around the hog house," said Carsons. "I cleaned and disinfected the farrowing quarters before I put the sows in. I cleaned the concrete floor on the outside in the same way."

DAIRY.

Dairymen always have a few heifers coming fresh in the fall, and to feed them so they will develop into profitable cows is a vital matter as the future improvement of the herd rests with the young stock.

Heifers that freshen on pasture generally get along all right up to freshening time, but as soon as they freshen I like to have them where I can give them special attention. I take the calf away just as soon as possible. If the weather is cold I keep the heifer in the stable for a few days.

I practice feeding heifers that are about to freshen, a light grain ration a few weeks before freshening. This encourages them to come to the stable with the herd. They also become accustomed to eating green fodder along with the herd.

A newly freshened heifer is very likely to eat heartily of all kinds of food, especially grain, that is put before her, and right here is where the danger lies. The feeder must exercise good judgment right from the start. I want to know just how much grain I am feeding in a ration. Overfeeding is dangerous.

Variety in a ration is very essential in feeding a newly freshened heifer. Her appetite may be good for a few days following freshening, but is very easily upset. I like to add a little more bran to the ration than I do for older cows. I have always had good success in compounding a ration for feeding newly freshened heifers, from oats, barley and corn ground with an equal amount, by weight, of wheat bran.

The roughage ration should be as wide in variety as possible. While on pasture during the fall it is not quite so important to feed a variety of roughage, but as soon as the herd is stabled for the winter I like to begin feeding a variety. I do not think it pays to buy roughage in order to furnish this variety. Such roughages as corn silage, bean pods, clover and alfalfa hay, dry corn stover and oat and pea hay are excellent.

I find it a wise plan to make the ration for a newly freshened heifer as palatable as possible. It is advisable to encourage her to eat well, as she is shouldering a double burden. She must sustain her own physical vigor, continue to develop herself and give a good flow of milk. To do her best and her duty to herself, she must have the best feed and care.—Leo C. Reynolds.



"LET'S KEEP OUT OF THE RAIN, CHILDREN"
—From the Sunday Chronicle.

Winter Feeding Cattle.

Several interesting and valuable experiments have been tried in recent years in the winter feeding of cattle at the Dominion Experimental Station at Lennoxville, Que. In one experiment two lots of ten steers each were used to ascertain the difference in profit, if any, between light and heavy steers. The light steers averaged 719 lbs. each and the heavy 886 lbs. per steer when they entered the stable in the fall. The first lot cost 4½ cents per pound to purchase in the first instance and the second lot 5½ cents per lb. When taken up, the light steers weighed 983 lbs. each and the heavy steers 1,169.5 lbs. A table given in the Superintendent's report for 1922 shows that, although the lighter steers cost a cent a pound less when purchased, yet the greater gains made by the heavier steers, coupled with the extra price realized on account of their superior finish when marketed, enabled them to make a gain of $1.56 per steer over the others.

In an experiment to ascertain the difference between early and late grain feeding, eighteen grade Shorthorns were divided in the fall as evenly as possible into three lots of six steers each. They all received forty pounds of ensilage per head and as much hay as they could eat up clean. After grain feeding began the ensilage ration was gradually reduced. Lots No. 1 and 2 were fed meal from November 15 and January 15 onward, respectively, while lot No. 3 received only ensilage and hay until March 1. The meal mixture was made up of ground elevator screenings two parts and oats and bran one part each. During the last few weeks of feeding, cornmeal was used in place of oats. The steers were stabled the first week in November and marketed about the first of May. The results of two years' trial show that lots Nos. 1 and 2 made a greater average daily gain than lot No. 3, but, as the latter made their gains largely on cheap home-grown feeds, they made a greater profit over cost of feed than the other two lots, the average profit over cost of feed of lot No. 1 being $4.25 per steer, of lot No. 2, $4.26 per steer, and lot No. 3, $8.34 per steer.

A third experiment, which has been conducted at Lennoxville Station for several years, is to determine whether steers when dehorned and allowed to run loose in box stalls make as good gains as those tied up in the stable. Two lots of ten steers were used, all being given identical rations. A table covering four years in the report shows that, independent of the savings in labor and equipment, dehorned steers wintered and fattened in large pens made cheaper gains each year.

In order to ascertain whether recleaned elevator screenings make a suitable meal ration for winter fattening of beef cattle, two lots of eight steers each were fed the same hay and ensilage ration, but lot No. 1 received a meal ration composed of bran, corn, ground oats and barley, while lot No. 2 received ground screening two parts and bran one part. A table giving the average of two years' results shows that lot No. 2, comprising the steers fed screenings and bran, made slightly the cheapest gains. The Superintendent of the Station, Mr. J. A. McClary, remarks that "screenings are a valuable feed when they can be bought at a reasonable price. Owing to their tendency, however, to vary in quality and weed seed content, they should be bought on a basis of analysis only. Ground screenings are too heavy and pasty for feeding alone, and, therefore, should be mixed with bran or ground oats to render them more digestible."

Diseases of Animals Caused by Parasites

By C. D. McGilvray, M.D.V., Ontario Department of Agriculture.

Of the diseases affecting farm animals, those caused by parasites are among the most common.

A parasite may be described as a living organism which, for the purpose of obtaining nourishment, passes the whole or a portion of its existence upon the surface, or within the body of an animal, usually to the injury of the one thus affected.

Unfortunately, a state of indifference too often exists as to the loss incurred from parasites affecting live stock. This indifference may be owing to the fact that a comparatively small number of animals may immediately succumb to the attacks of the parasites, or the exact cause may be unsuspected or overlooked. Aside, however, from the actual loss resulting from the death of animals attacked by parasites, a greater material loss is often sustained in the general unthriftiness and poor condition which they cause where a large number of animals are affected. If these losses are to be reduced and avoided, measures must be adopted by stock owners to prevent their animals from becoming infested and to relieve the affected ones of their presence and injurious effects. Parasites produce their injurious effects in various ways and may infest the surface of the body, causing skin diseases, or they may infest the internal parts of the body, such as the bowels, and seriously injure the animal's health. Of the conditions caused by parasites affecting the skin, the following may be mentioned as being among the most common and frequently met with, viz.:—Lousiness, Ringworm, Sheep Scab, Warbles in cattle. Of the conditions caused by parasites inside the body, the following are among the most common:—Bots in horses, Tape Worm diseases, Lung Worm diseases, Pin Worm diseases, and Gid in sheep. Each of these is of sufficient importance to merit special consideration and will be dealt with in separate, succeeding articles as to their nature, causes, treatment and prevention.

LOUSINESS.

The term Lousiness is applied to the infestation of the body surface with lice, of which there are several different kinds affecting animals. Their presence is a source of annoyance and irritation to the animals which they infest, and leads to unthriftiness and loss of condition.

Lice multiply very quickly and reproduce themselves by laying eggs, which become attached to the hairs and are commonly known as "nits." Poultry are frequently troubled with lice and, if allowed to nest or roost in the stables, they become a great source of annoyance to horses and cattle by the hen lice attacking them.

Symptoms of Lousiness—The symptoms of lousiness are somewhat similar in all animals and, in general, is manifested by a considerable amount of itchiness, rubbing and scratching of the skin. The presence of lice should always be suspected where animals are noticed to be frequently licking and biting themselves, and rubbing against stalls in the stable or posts outside. The continual scratching and rubbing of the skin causes the hair to become rubbed off and bare patches of skin to appear, and also the formation of crusts and scabs in many cases. By examining the skin closely the lice themselves, or their "nits" may be detected.

Treatment and Prevention of Lousiness—In treating horses and cattle troubled with lice, if the season of the year and stable conditions will permit, it is advantageous to commence by clipping the hair over the surface of the body. The hair which is thus removed should be burned. To kill and get rid of the lice and nits creolin applications are probably the best. This treatment consists in thoroughly washing the body with soap and warm water to which has been added sufficient creolin to make a 3 per cent. solution, that is, three parts of creolin added to 100 parts of water. This washing and dressing should be repeated at intervals of a week until all lice and "nits" are destroyed. As a rule, two or three applications of this treatment, if properly and thoroughly applied, are sufficient to effect a cure, nevertheless the treatment may be repeated as often as may be necessary without causing harm to the animal.

Another simple remedy is the use of a decoction of tobacco. This is made by boiling ordinary chewing tobacco in water and then washing the surface of the body with the mixture. This should be applied at least once a week for several weeks, in order to kill both the lice and nits which may be hatching. Of the two forms of treatment, however, the creolin treatment is probably the best.

When the weather is too cold and stable conditions will not permit washing the body, other agents, such as insect powders, may be dusted over the surface of the body and, for this purpose, what is known as Persian Insect Powder is a good remedy.

In addition to the treatment of affected animals, precautions must also be taken to keep the lousy animals from coming into close contact with other clean animals until cured. In addition, curry combs, brushes and blankets should be boiled or steamed, or washed with the creolin solution. This is for the purpose of destroying any lice or nits adhering to them.

The stables should be cleaned and all bedding removed and burned. The stalls and posts in stables should be whitewashed. If poultry have access to stables, steps should be taken to prevent them roosting therein, as they are frequently the cause of infesting horses with hen lice, which cause an intense itchiness and irritation of the skin of horses.

Sheep which are affected with lice should be dipped, after having been sheared, in the creolin mixture or else in a mixture of lime and sulphur. If, owing to the season of the year, it is not convenient to dip the sheep, insect powder may be well rubbed into the fleece.

In the case of hogs, their bodies should be thoroughly washed with the creolin solution at intervals of one week until all lice are destroyed. Their pens should also be kept clean.

In the case of poultry affected with lice, a number of different remedies are recommended, of which probably insect powders are the handiest and best. Any good, reliable insect powder may be used in accordance with the directions which accompany the package. One of the essential factors, however, in controlling lice affecting poultry is to keep the hen house, particularly the roosts, nests and dropping boards, clean and disinfected from time to time with a solution of limewash and creolin.

Home Education

"The Child's First School is the Family"—Froebel."

Only One Supervisor at a Time, Please!

By Helen Gregg Green

Aunt Becky and I were calling at the home of a new neighbor recently.

Aunt Becky is neighborhood-aunt and family counsellor to all of us. She had known the new-comer for years, while "Patsy" as she called her, had ben living in a suburb of the city.

Patsy has four children, the oldest ten and the youngest three. Patsy's elderly cousin Edith lived with them.

We happened to see the children all together, as our little visit was made on a day when they were not in school.

I soon noticed that neither Patsy nor cousin Edith had any control over the children.

I wondered at this, as they seemed to be conscientiously striving for discipline.

While I was inwardly studying the situation I found the trouble.

Patsy, Jr., was plainly straying from the way of right.

"Patsy, Jr., Patsy, Jr., stop!" came excitedly from cousin Edith, and

"Patsy, dear, don't," implored Patsy, Sr.

"I was just telling Sister that she shouldn't do that," drawled ten-year-old Maybelle.

And then I knew! The trouble was—too many supervisors.

No doubt every time a child committed a misdemeanor, Aunt Edith, Mother Patsy, Daddy, if he were present, and the other children, took a hand in the disciplining.

While I was thinking, Aunt Becky was talking.

"My dear," she was saying, "don't you know that a child should be disciplined by only one person at a time. Too many supervisors giving instructions is confusing to the young mind. In this way your discipline becomes weakened. I should think you would know better, Edith Sykes, having taught school fifteen years."

"Why—er—er, I never thought of applying my pedagogy to my nieces and nephews," frowned Aunt Edith.

"Why not? You taught school successfully. Now help Patsy to raise her children successfully."

"Why, Aunt Becky, how do you, a spinster, happen to know so much about children?" Patsy smiled.

"Oh, Aunt Becky knews more than all the rest of us put together," I offered.

The next time I called on the interesting little family, I noticed a decided change. The children were all better behaved and happier.

"Yes, Aunt Becky knows what she's talking about, all right," Aunt Edith admitted.

"Indeed she does!" And Patsy Sr. turned adoring eyes toward four happy children playing in the corner of the long room. "We hope she will come often."

"And give us lessons!" added Cousin Edith, her eyes twinkling.

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

A FELLOW'S MOTHER.

"A fellow's mother," said Fred the wise,
With his rosy cheeks and merry eyes,
"Knows what to do if a fellow gets hurt
By a bump or a bruise or a fall in the dirt.

"A fellow's mother has rags and strings,
Bags and buttons and lots of things;
No matter how busy she is, she'll stop
To see how well you can spin your top.

"She does not care—not much, I mean,
If a fellow's face is not quite clean;
And if your trousers are torn at the knee,
She can put in a patch you'd never see.

"A fellow's mother is never mad,
And only sorry if you are bad;
And I'll tell you this, if you are only true,
She'll always forgive you, whatever you do.

"A fellow's mean who would never try
To keep the tears from her loving eye;
And the fellow's worse who sees it not
That his mother's the truest friend he's got!"

—Margaret Sangster.

HIS FIRST AND LAST SPARROW.

It happened in a small country town one bright spring day. Jim, the widow's boy, had arisen early to go out into the woods that morning. He carried with him the shotgun which he had earned for himself during the long winter months. He felt proud of himself as he hurried out into the open air with his gun thrown carelessly over his shoulder.

He was whistling—and thinking. He thought of his chances of earning extra money for himself and possibly for the family. He would buy clothes for his mother and baby sister. Perhaps he would be able to earn enough with the skins to support them all. He had heard and read about men who had done such great things. Many were the hopes of nine-year-old Jim, as he approached the woods of Rocky Hill that spring morning.

It was some three hours later when I saw the lad again. I caught a glimpse of him returning home and, anxious to know of his success, I went out to meet him. He still carried his gun over his shoulder, but I noticed that he held something in his right hand. Yes! It was a tiny, bleeding sparrow. As Jim came nearer to me, I could also see that he was crying, crying as if his heart would break. I immediately went up to him and asked him what the trouble was.

"I've gone and killed him," was his sobbing reply.

And in spite of my many questions concerning his shooting and how he happened to kill the sparrow, he would merely say, "Oh, Aunt Edie, I've shot him dead. I've gone and killed the little sparrow."

That afternoon a tiny burial was held up in the back lot. Jimmy was the minister, the pall-bearer, and the grave-digger. That night a shotgun was placed up in the attic far out of reach.—Evelyn Irene Banning.

Gran'ma says: Some folks spend all their time playing bridge, running club meetings, and neglect their children; others spend all their time scrubbing floors, dusting furniture, scouring pans, making bread and neglect their children. I can't just say which I admire least.



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15¢ per packet

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Surnames and Their Origin

BRODIE.

Variations—Brody, Brothie.
Racial—Scottish.
Source—A locality, or place name.

Brodie is the name of one of the Scottish clans, much of the ancient history of which was lost for all time when, about 1645, Lord Gordon spread waste their lands and burned their stronghold.

Racially the clan does not seem to have been Gaelic, for originally it came from Moray, from which it must be concluded that it probably was Pictish.

But about 1160 it begins to appear upon the historical records which remain to-day as one of the clans which was loyal to King Malcolm IV. at the time when he insured himself against future rebellions by transplanting certin clans which had questioned his authority. The Brodies were among those who received grants of land at that time.

The clan name itself was apparently derived from a place name, that of "Brodie," or as it appeared in one of the old Latin writs of King Alexander III., "Brothie," a locality in Moray. The place name is descriptive of the nature of the ground, meaning a countryside broken by little ridges of ground.

The transition from the clan names of Scotland and Ireland to family names virtually is no transition at all, for in those ancient days in which the clan names originated they fulfilled all the functions of the modern family name, in addition to having significance in the political and social structure of those days. Indeed the Scottish and Irish clans still live in cherished tradition among those who bear their names, if not legally as clan organizations.

BRISBANE

Variations—Brisban, Brisben, Brisbin.
Racial Origin—Cornish.
Source—A place name.

Brisbane, perhaps, is not a name widely borne, but it is widely known.

It belongs in the classification of family names, which have been derived from names of places. In this instance the place name is of Cornish-British origin, forming part of the now scanty remains of an all but extinct branch of the Celtic language, a branch more allied to the Welsh and the Breton than to the Gaelic of Ireland and the Scottish Highlands.

Around the name may be woven a romance of speculation as to the scenes which occurred there in ancient days before the advent of the Saxon and the Norman, before the advent of Christianity; for the name means "hill of judgment." It evidently constituted anciently the court in which men were tried for their offences according to laws and customs now forgotten. But long since the character of the place has been forgotten the name has stuck, and in that much later period when men came to be known by the names of the places from which they came, and the names of their fathers as well as by their own given names, this place name made its advent into the records of family names.

BABY'S OWN TABLETS ALWAYS KEPT ON HAND

Mrs. Ernest E. Adkins, Frotton, Sask., writes:—"I have used Baby's Own Tablets with great success for four years and always keep a box on hand." Thousands of other mothers say the same thing—once they have used the Tablets for their little ones they will use nothing else. Experience shows them that the Tablets are the ideal medicine. They are a mild laxative, thorough in action and never fail to relieve the minor ailments of little ones. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Saws Without Teeth.

An explanation of the manner in which a soft steel disk revolving at a high velocity cuts hard steel has been sought with the aid of microscopic inspection. The result corroborates the view that the material acted upon is heated at the place of contact to the fusing point and then brushed away. The high temperature appears to be confined very narrowly to the point of contact, so that a thin gash is cut. The temperature of the revolving disk does not rise so high because of the large surface area of the disk. The part of the disk in contact is continually changing, while the fractional energy is concentrated on a very small area of the material subjected to its action.

Good Guess.

She was an Irish maid from Tipperary, and when the visitors expected for lunch turned up at 4.30 she explained what had happened.

"Sure," she said, "the master and misthress waited for ye till 3 and then they hoped ye wouldn't come, so they went out."

The elk, the largest quadruped in North America, has now a special reservation in Vancouver Island, where the Canadian Government is preserving a large herd of these animals to save them from extinction.



Bad Advice.

Flossie—"It's my birthday, chickie, an' mama won't let me see what she's makin' for me! What shall I do?"

Chick—"Peep! Peep!"

Air Magnetizes Steel.

When steel is dipped into liquid air its magnetism is curiously affected. Non-magnetic nickel acquires magnetic properties after being immersed for five minutes in liquid air. Manganese steel s similarly affected. The density of carbon steel is perceptibly decreased after the immersion.

The Clever Man.

The newly-married couple were gazing into the window of the jeweller's shop.

"John," said the young bride, suddenly clutching his arm, "I'd love to have that bracelet hanging up at the back of the window."

"I can't afford to buy it for you, dear," replied the husband.

"But if you could you would, wouldn't you?" she asked anxiously.

"I'm afraid not," he retorted.

"Oh, John, Why?" she asked in a tone that showed both surprise and pain.

"It isn't good enough for you, dear," he said tenderly.

"Oh, you darling!" she answered.

Just Right.

Tourist—"I supose this rain will do the crops a lot of good, Pat?"

"Pat—"Ye're right, sorr. An hour of ut will do more good in five minutes than a month of ut would do in a week at any other time."

Keep Minard's Liniment in the house.

The Supplicant.

I go down on my knees and pray each night
That I shall never see your face again . . .
Nor hear your voice,. . . . that you will never write . . .
That none will name your name to me—and then
I pray to lose the curse of memory . .
That full forgetfulness will make me free!

But I wake—eager for the coming light,
And whisper to my heart: "Another day!
It may be he will come . . . or he may write . . .
Or I may see him in the street . . . he may
Pass by me in the crowd and I may hear
His voice—as in the throng he passes near!"

And I invent small tri keries to make
Those who surround me name your name to me—
Only to hear it somehow soothes the ache
Of longing that burns on—unceasingly!
Your name falls on my heart like a caress—
Which they who speak it do not know or guess!

But—all the day is one long ache for you!
Again at night I kneel and make my prayer—
That you may be as one I never knew,
My ears beseech God not to let me care . . .
With supplications they assail His ear—
But my heart prays that He will never hear!

—Roselle Mercier Montgomery.

The Hunter's Soliloquy.

By David Lee Wharton.

"Detested sport
That owes it's pleasure to another's pain."
—Cowper in "The Task."

"Gee! This has been a fine day. Have I had sport? I'll say I have. Let's count 'em. Twenty corpses! I expect I had better throw this mock-inb-bird away before a game warden comes along and orders me to cough up to the tune of ten bucks; I knew I was taking a chance when I killed him, but he was such a pretty shot, swaying on that bough, singing to split his throat. And this dove! why did I wast ammunition on him? It must have been that his little coral feet were so enticing as he ran daintily along that I just had to shoot his head off. And look at that rabbit, still alive and struggling to breathe! I thought he was dead two hours ago, shot all to pieces as he is. I may as well throw him away. He is too badly shot up to cook. These quail are hardly large enough to be eaten. I shot into the bunch to get the mother; then, too, I can count them when bragging of the number of my kills. I must have winged at least half a dozen birds which have gone off somewhere to die; and, let's see, two rabbits got away after being shot. That was Rover's fault. He has been a faithful dog, but he is getting old and isn't worth his keep. Next time we go hunting I guess I will just 'accidentally' shoot him. Well! I have certainly had a day's fun and earned a good night's rest."

Artificial Light for Extra Eggs.

By E. W. Knife.

The use of artificial light is simply to induce the hens to eat a greater quantity of feed. This, of course, with proper exercise, results in increased egg production. Therefore it matters little when the lights are turned on. Some people prefer morning, and turn on a couple of hours before sunrise. In this case, scatter the grain ration in the litter after dark the previous evening, and when the hens get off the roost in the morning they will immediately get busy scratching for their feed. Then feed your hot mash at noon, and your grain late in the afternoon again. Others prefer continuing daylight, by artificial means, until 8.30 or 9 p.m., feeding grain about 7 a.m., hot mash at noon, grain again about 3 p.m. and 7 p.m.

Others, including Professor Graham's farm, believe in supplying an "evening lunch" by turning on the lights for an hour, from 8 to 9 p.m., then feeding the extra feed of grain.

It will pay anyone who keeps a flock of 50 or more hens to have light installed, as the use of same increases egg production from 1/3 to ½ more than when lights are not used. This does not necessarily mean a greater egg production throughout the year, but it does mean getting the most eggs when prices are highest.

Electric light is, of course, the most convenient form of lighting, as the lights can be switched on and off by an alarm clock. But if you have not electric light do not despair. A plant with about 2,000 birds a short way from Toronto uses gasoline lanterns, which being the safest lantern made, giving a 300 candle power light, has also a great advantage, for when gasoline is turned off the light does not go out for a few minutes, thereby giving the birds a chance to get back to roosts. With a lantern it is almost necessary to use lights in either of the two evening methods suggested.

Using light is not a new idea, but a long used method, coming back and back to stay this time.



Back to Tutankhamen's Tomb

Howard Carter, co-worker with the Earl of Carnarvon in the discovery of the tomb of Tutankhamen, who has returned to Egypt to resume work. He declares that the richest treasures have not yet been removed, and that it is quite possible that pictures of Tut's mummy will be taken.

THE CAUSE OF SICKNESS

Almost Always Due to Weak and Impoverished Blood.

Apart from accident or illness due to infection, almost all ill-health arises from one or two reasons. The mistake that people make is in not realizing that both of these have the same cause at the root, namely poor blood. Either bloodlessness or some other trouble of the nerves will be found to be the reason for almost every ailment. If you are pale, suffering from headaches, or breathlessness, with palpitation of the heart, poor appetite and weak digestion, the cause is almost always poor blood. If you have nervous headaches, neuralgia, sciatica and other nerve pains, the cause is exhausted nerves. But run down nerves are also a result of poor blood, so that the two chief causes of illness are one and the same.

If your health is poor; if you are pale, nervous or dyspeptic, you should give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a fair trial. These pills act directly on the blood, and by enriching it give new strength to worn out nerves. Men and women alike greatly benefit through the use of this medicine. If you are weak or ailing, give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a fair trial and you will be pleased with the beneficial results that will speedily follow.

If your dealer does not keep these pills you can get them by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Sanctuary.

There's a tingly sort of feeling
In the atmosphere to-day;
And the wild goose is starting
For the southland away.

The night wind is crooning
Dirges o'er the lonely nest.
For the pilot-bird is trailing
The horizon in the west.

"Honk, honk!" it is the tocsin
Of the dusky cavalcade,
Flying swiftly and unerring
For the southern everglade.

The marshland is lonely,
And lone the empty nest.
But the pilot-bird is veering
For the sanctuary blest.

—Horace Seymour Keller.

What Music Is.

The English composer and teacher, Sir Walford Davies, has been giving some very successful lectures on music to children in the schools. Recently the somewhat novel experiment of transferring these lectures, together with musical examples, to the phonograph, has been tried out with remarkable success.

A somewhat lengthy review of these records was published recently in the London Times, and in it was embodied some quotations from Sir Walford's lectures, which are well worth remembering.

"Music," Sir Walford says, "is any two or more musical sounds put together for love, that make sense." And again, "Music is a straight and beautiful way of uttering what we feel." "A musician," Sir Walford tells us, "is any one in the whole world who loves music and can put two or more musical sounds together and make musical sense of them."

MONEY ORDERS.

When ordering goods by mail send a Dominion Express Money Order.

A New Element.

The teacher was piloting a class in general science through one of the early lessons in the text book.

"What were the four elements," she asked, "into which the ancients divided all natural objects? William, you may answer."

"Earth," began William slowly. "Earth — and — and — air—let's see, there was earth and air and—water—and—and—"

"Well, well," said the teacher briskly, "what causes more accidents than anything else?"

"Automobiles," cried William, grateful for the teacher's tip.

An uphill journey early in life strengthens your staying-power.

A guinea-pig is usually full grown when six weeks old.

Eyes for the Blind.

Marvelous strides toward helping the blind were made during the war, but a recent English invention promises to exceed almost all of them. Every one is familiar with the books made especially for the blind by the Braillie method, n which the letters are raised or indented by means of a sharp instrument. It is a slow and laborious process at best, and the supply of Braillie books is necessarily limited by the expense of the output and because Braillie letters wear down into unintelligibility.

But now comes the optophone, a machine which makes available to the blind all kinds of typewritten matter and even newspapers. It depends not upon the sense of touch, as do the Braillie books, but upon the sense of hearing, a faculty that is usually keenly developed in all blind persons. Only a few lessons are needed for the blind user of the optophone to learn the system.

The chemical selenium is the important element in the optophone. A selenium bridge is exposed to light pulsations that vary according to the forms of the typewritten or printed letters that are passed through the machine. A sensitive head phone like those used by radio enthusiasts is worn by the blind operator, and it records single notes and chords through the selenium bridge. This sound alphabet is different from our own in common use, but is easily learned, and the optophone can be operated at high speed by the more proficient.

Dr. E. E. Fournier d'Albe, who makes his home in London, is the man who has brought the optophone to perfection, and so taken from thousands of his less fortunate fellows one of the greatest terrors of being blind—lack of contact with the world at large.

Dogs Used for Fishing.

Fishing with dogs is a sport many people have never heard of, yet it is popular in some parts of the British Isles, chiefly on the north coast of Somerset.

During the autumn, conger-eels are very abundant there. They lie off the coast beyond the low-water line, where the spring-tides, at this period of the year, leave exposed a vast expanse of mud. The conger-hunters take advantage of this to pursue their sport. Wearing wading-boots, and armed with a thick stick some six feet long, one end of which is sharpened after the fashion of a chisel, they set out, accompanied by a motley collection of dogs.

Boulders and large stones are turned over to lay bare the lair of the eels, the long sticks being used to stir up the mud. The eels then start to wriggle; this excites the dogs, who seize them as firmly as possible. It is no easy matter, however, for an angry eel is a ticklish, slippery customer, with more strength than one might credit.

But the dogs soon become quite expert at their job. Having got a firm hold of an eel, they will stick to it until the hunter helps them to "land" it.

The conger-eel weighs anything from five to nine pounds, and even larger ones are sometimes caught. A lucky hunt will result in some five or six congers, but no matter what the "bag," this method of fishing with dogs will afford exciting sport.

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

Diplomat.

"Father," said Charles, "what is a diplomat?"

"A diplomat, my son," answered the father, "is a man who remembers a woman's birthday and forgets her age."

Thin Folks

If you are weak, thin and nervous, let your druggist supply you with Bitro-Phosphate. It is guaranteed to increase weight and strength and restore energy, vigor and nerve force. Price $1 per pkge. Arrow Chemical Co., 25 Front St. East, Toronto, Ont.

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies
Book on
DOG DISEASES
and How to Feed
Mailed Free to any Address by the Author.
H. CLAY GLOVER CO., Inc.
129 West 24th Street
New York, U.S.A.



Miss Boissineau Tells How Cuticura Healed Pimples

"About three years ago I was bothered with pimples on my face. The pimples were hard and small and festered, and my face was disfigured for a while. They oftentimes caused me to lie awake hours at a time as the irritation was so great.



"I tried different remedies but without any relief. I began using Cuticura Soap and Ointment and after the first application I could see an improvement. I continued using them and was completely healed after using three cakes of Cuticura Soap and two boxes of Cuticura Ointment." (Signed) Miss Rose Boissineau, 12 Bellevue Ave., Saulte Ste. Marie, Ont.

Give Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum the care of your skin.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Lymans, Limited, 344 St. Paul St., W., Montreal." Sold everywhere. Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c. Cuticura Soap shaves without mug.

Try MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
Wholesome Cleansing Refreshing

Relieves Dyspepsia

M. D. advises: "Persons who suffer from severe indigestion and constipation should take after each meal and at bedtime, fifteen to thirty drops of the Extract of Roots known to the Drug Trade as "Mother Seigel's Curative Syrup." Get the Genuine. 50c. and $1.00 bottles.

Harmless, purely vegetable, Infants' and Children's Regulator, formula on every label. Guaranteed non-narcotic, non-alcoholic.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SYRUP
The Infants' and Children's Regulator
Children grow healthy and free from colic, diarrhoea, flatulency, constipation and other trouble if given it at teething time.
Safe, pleasant—always brings remarkable and gratifying results.
At All Druggists



GARGLE

With Minard's in water several times a day for colds in throat. For colds in head inhale.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

ASPIRIN

Say "Bayer" and Insist!

BAYER

Genuine

Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for

Colds	Headache
Toothache	Lumbago
Earache	Rheumatism
Neuralgia	Pain, Pain

Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proper directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer Manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

HELP FOR YOUNG WOMEN

Mrs. Holmberg Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her

Viking, Aita.—"From the time I was 15 years old I would get such sick feelings in the lower part of my abdomen, followed by cramps and vomiting. This kept me from my work (I help my parents on the farm) as I usually had to go to bed for the rest of the day. Or at times I would have to walk the floor. I suffered in this way until a friend induced me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I have had very satisfactory results so far and am recommending the Vegetable Compound to my friends. I surely am glad I tried it for I feel like a different person now that I don't have these troubles."—ODELIA HOLMBERG, Box 93, Viking, Alta.

Letters like this establish the merits of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. They tell of the relief from such pains and ailments after taking it.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from native roots and herbs, contains no narcotic or harmful drugs, and today holds the record of being the most successful remedy for female ills in this country, and thousands of voluntary testimonials prove this fact.

If you doubt that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will help you, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Cobourg, Ontario, for Mrs. Pinkham's private text-book and learn more about it. C

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Stove repairs ordered for any range.

MORASH FOUNDRY

Wear a Poppy on Armistice Day, on sale Saturday, November 10th.

* * *

Miss Isabel Woodland, nurse in training, Ottawa, spent the week end at her home here.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. T. Irving spent a few days in Prescott this week.

* * *

The Ladies Class of the Methodist Sunday School have presented the church with a new piano. Come and hear it played by the best talent in Morrisburg, Thursday evening, Nov. 15th.

* * *

Miss A. Lessard of Prescott is visiting at Mr. S. P. Ryan's.

* * *

Mrs. G. H. Meikle and Mrs. J. D Anderson were in Montreal for a few days this week

* * *

Best values of the Season in Dresses. New assortment in Crepe, Tricotine, Serge and Trenella Flannel from $10 to $25.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Why? honestly and truly—Why? should you blister and torture yourself with biting plasters, when you can get Williams' Camphorated Mustard for 35c a jar at all druggists, Why?

* * *

Mr and Mrs. F. A. Morin and family motored from Toronto on Thursday and spent the week end with Mrs. Morin's mother, Mrs. G. E. Myers.

* * *

Dr. G. M. Gorrell, who is spending a couple of weeks hunting deer, will return home Monday.

* * *

Mr. T. McQuaig spent the week end in Massena, N.Y.

* * *

The Willing Workers Society of St. Paul's Lutheran Church will hold their Annual Bazaar on December 15th 1923.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Holmes and little daughter of Ottawa, spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Armstrong.

* * *

Buy a Poppy and help the G. W. V. A.

* * *

The Mission Circle of the Methodist Church will hold their annual Bazaar and Supper in the Lecture room Thursday, November 29th

* * *

Miss Dorothy McMartin spent the past week in Montreal the guest of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Whittaker, Wilson Avenue N.D.G.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Morrison have returned home from Ogdensburg.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Baillargeon of Utica, N.Y., were visiting Mrs. Baillargeon's mother, Mrs. Jane Bockus, last week.

* * *

Penman's and Stanfield's Underwear—Men's, Women's and Childrens' Closest prices on everything in Winter Wearables.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Mrs. Fyke returned to her home in Chesterville this week after spending the past month with relatives in town.

* * *

Mrs. Arthur Gamble underwent a successful operation in the Cornwall general hospital this week.

* * *

Messrs. G. W. Harrison Orlin Barkley and J. Campbell returned home from the West on Saturday last.

* * *
* * *

Ouch! Wow! Gosh! Help! That's the time when you need Williams Camphorated Mustard Cream to ease the pain and draw out the soreness. Does not blister. At your druggist's 35c a jar.

* * *

Years since you have seen Army Flannel in good quality. We have it now—the kind you used to buy.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Now that the cold days have arrived, your thoughts are naturally turning to the cost of heating your house comfortably for the winter. You can save money and be more comfortable by installing a Pilot Superior and Success Pipeless Furnace. I have a number on exhibition the Windsor House. Call and inspect them, it will please us, and you are under no obligation to buy. Prices from $125 up—H. M. Ouderkirk, Windsor House. dc

* * *

The Steamer, Key West, while landing at the wharf before entering the lock, one of the men coming down a rope to take the line fell into the river between the boat and the wharf. Fortunately the tug Mary P. Hall of the Donnolly Wrecking Co was close by and succeeded in getting a line to him and got him aboard the tug, otherwise he would no doubt have been drowned or crushed between the wharf and steamer. The men on the tug deserve praise for their prompt action.

Mr. Jack Bradfield of Catskill, N.Y. is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Bradfield.

Mr. Archie McKoy is spending the week in Detroit visiting his father and sister, Mrs. A. D. Cook.

* * *

A musical treat will be given by Mrs. Marion Whitney Warfield of Prescott, assisted by the best local talent on November 15th in the lecture room of the Methodist Church at 8 o'clock.

* * *

Penman's "Seconds" are better than other manufacturers, "firsts" in Cashmere Hose, fine all wool, $1.25 Cashmere Hose at 69c, the greatest Bargain shown in years. Colors, Brown, Grey and Heather, 8½ to 10.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Miss Hazel Fisher is visiting friends in Chesterville.

* * *

Mrs. Serviss of Montreal is visiting her brother Mr. Nelson Armstrong.

* * *

Mrs. Geo. H. Merkley spent a few days in Cornwall last week.

* * *

Mrs. F. W. Herbick has returned home from Ogdensburg.

* * *

Would the party who took the outside door from the property of Mrs. Orrie Harper kindly return same and save further trouble.

* * *

Hon. George P. Graham Canadian Minister of Railways and Canals, will sail from Liverpool on the SS. Regina on Friday (today) Dr. Charles Camsell, Deputy Minister of Mines will sail on the same boat.

* * *

Saskatchewan now stands first in the world in regard to the number of rural telephones per capita, with a telephone for every nine of the population.

* * *

The finding of charred human bones in the ruins of a barn on W. Russell's farm near Cornwall which was destroyed by fire early Monday morning, has aroused the countryside. It is thought that a tramp must have been asleep in the hay loft and was burned to death in the conflagration. A key and a charred toothbrush were also found with the bones. The authorities are investigating.

* * *

Alberta "flopped" hard Monday on the liquor question. After eight dry years the people of the province went to the polls and in no uncertain voice called for the return of alcoholic beverages. The latest figures give some 45,000 for clause A or prohibition—and 67,500 for D—or government control.

* * *

In accordance with arrangements for the observance of Armistice Day sanctioned by His Majesty the King, the people of Canada are invited to mark the occasion by a two minutes' silence at 11 o'clock Sunday morning, November 11. This is a special observance suggested by His Majesty and is in addition to the Regular celebration of the date recognized by the Canadian parliament for the Monday following.

* * *

The shortage of woodsmen which has prevailed in the Ottawa Valley for some time continues, and employment agents for several of the lumber companies state that, so far, they can see little prospect of the shortage of men being met. One of the companies, it was stated had raised its scale of wages from $45 to $50 per month with board, in the hope of getting men. The wages paid by most of the companies are from $40 to $45 per month with board.

Mr. Ezra Casselman, Chemist and Druggist, Emerson, Manitoba, in renewing his subscription says:—"Herewith find enclosure to pay for your valuable paper. I have been taking the Morrisburg Leader for over forty years keeping in touch with the doings of the old town and district. I was very much pleased to see the fine Monument you erected to the memory of the Fallen in the war. It is certainly a fine monument. I was in Winnipeg a few days ago and took with me a grip full of McIntosh Apples, which I received a few days before from Broder Robertson of Morrisburg. I called on Charlie and Eck Dafoe, and we sat there and ate the apples, and talked of old times and old friends of the town and district. We concluded that as people go, that the old friends of our boyhood days were the best of all. All our old friends are to take a personal message of good will from each."

SCHOOL REPORT

S. S. No. 1, Williamsburg, for October.

No enrolled 23.

Average attendance 22.71.

Class IV, Ralph Froats 75 per cent. Irene Castleman 66, Gilbert Smith 63, Annie Casselman 50.

Sr. III—Clayton Duval 85, Alice Wilkins 72.

Jr. III—Clifford Duval 59. Frank Smith 58, Hanes Casselman 55, Oweita Casselman 47.

II—Patricia Dillabough 91, Ruth stata 80, Helen Froats 75, Joyce LaBelle 73, Jean LaBelle 60, Keith Castleman 52.

I—Denzil Dillabough 62, Jacquelyn Tyo 61, Phyllis Pier 48, Paul Smith 47, Violet Smith 46.

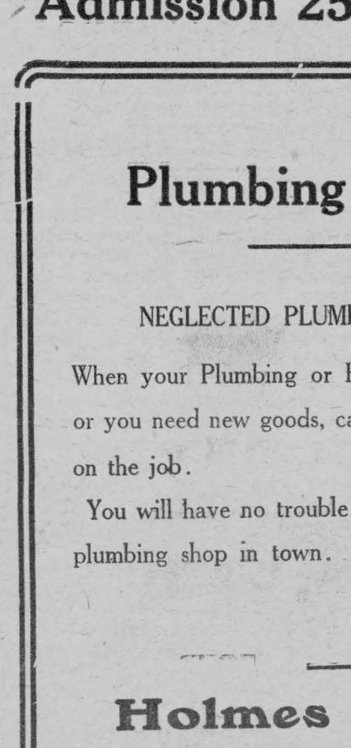
M. Moore, Teacher.



Just Five Years Ago Next Sunday

"If Winter Comes"

THE GREATEST STORY EVER FILMED



The WILLIAM FOX screen version of A.S.M. Hutchinson's famous novel

A HARRY MILLARDE Production

Will be shown at Morrisburg three days.

Nov. 20, 21, 22

All must see this great play. The Picture the World is waiting to see. Millions hae read the book; Millions will see the play that is sweeping the nation from a novel that took the English-speaking World by storm. The Actors step right out of the book and come to life on the screen in the hearts of this generation. One of the finest casts ever selected for any play. The Drama that is sweeping all America at Prices you can afford.

Admission 25 and 35 Cents.

Plumbing & Heating

NEGLECTED PLUMBING IS MONEY LOST

When your Plumbing or Heating System needs repairs, or you need new goods, call at our shop for an estimate on the job.

You will have no trouble finding the place, its the only plumbing shop in town.

Holmes & Swayne

LOCK STREET, MORRISBURG

PROMPT ATTENTION TO OUT-OF-TOWN CALLS

Custom Tailoring

STYLE, FIT AND WORKMANSHIP GUARANTEED

Frank Stewart, MERCHANT TAILOR

MORRISBURG, : : : ONT.

FOR SALE

Several good dwellings in town. The Harrison Gardens; the John Loucks dwelling; the John Casselman dwelling; the Sutherland dwelling and others; two dwellings with five acres on Riverfront—a real snap; alsc money to loan on farm security, low interest.

J. A. RIDDELL

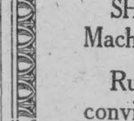
FOR SALE

One gasoline engine, 1 3-4 H.P., practically new; at a bargain.

Apply to,

P. O. BERKLEY,
Morrisburg, Ont.

6f



WOOD'S PHOSPHODINE

The Great English Preparation. Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new Blood in old Veins. Used for *Nervous Debility, Mental and Brain Worry, Despondency, Loss of Energy, Palpitation of the Heart, Failing Memory.* Price $2 per box, 3 for $5. Sold by all druggists, or mailed in plain pkg. on receipt of price. *New pamphlet mailed free.* THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

Don't Blame Your Child

For being stupid, lazy, unwilling to study.

IT MAY NOT BE HIS FALT

Watch the Child's Eyes and you may find the trouble.

25 per cent. of all pupils who fail in their exams. fail because of defective eyes.

Your child may be one of them.

THINK IT OVER

J. MILES WHITTEKER

Optometrist

MORRISBURG

'Phone 18

WHY HAVE WET FEET?

OUR SOLID LEATHER SHOES ARE GUARANTEED WATERPROOF

Pied Piper

The Children's Shoe. There are none better. Made from the best grade leather. Durability and Wear Guaranteed.

SHOE REPAIRING while you wait by up-to-date Machinery.

Rubber Boots and Rubbers vulcanized. A trial will convince.

A. G. TAYLOR

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Life Insurance Counslor

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LET ME WORK FOR YOU---

Let me advise you about your Life Insurance
I tell the truth.
I know the Business.
I am absolutely independent.

LET ME BE YOUR AGENT---

Let me tell you which are the BEST COMPANIES; the companies that give you the most for your money.

I do not urge nor importune. I do business with men who are interested and save them money.

When you are interested and not before, PLEASE

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COAL

ON HAND

STOVE and NUT

ESTATE W. H. McGANNON

CELEBRATED SCRANTON COAL