

The Leader

Vol. XIV, No 34

MORRISBURG, ONT., FRIDAY, AUGUST 28 1914.

The
Whitaker Optical Parlor
A. A. WHITAKER Graduate
Optical Institute of Canada
J. M. WHITAKER Graduate
Canada Ophthalmic College
PHONE No. 18A
Tait Block
MORRISBURG, ONTARIO

FREE TRIP TO BROCKVILLE

We will pay your railway fare (up to \$10) when you enroll as a student. Send for our list of last year's graduates, telling where we have placed them. Stenographers, Book-keepers, Clerks, Office Assistants, Bank Clerks, and Government Civil Service Clerks trained and placed. Brockville is a Civil Service Examination Centre and our students are semi-annually capturing the high places. College re-opens Sept. 1st. We allow enrollment at any time after that date.

BROCKVILLE BUSINESS COLLEGE
2 Court House Avenue,
Brockville, Ont.
W. T. OGERS, Principal.

WILLIS COLLEGE

Canada's Premier Commercial School

Now is the time to enter this
Prosperous School

Willis College like any other business institution, is open the year round, so that students may complete their courses without interruption.

Prepare for Civil Service, prepare for business.

Willis College prepares more students for business life and for Civil Service than any other college in Eastern Ontario, because Willis Graduates are in demand. Willis Graduates stand the Working Test.

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WILLIS COLLEGE,
102 BANK STREET,
OTTAWA, ONT.

Make Your Parents Proud of You!

There is a wealth of satisfaction for yourself and your parents in the knowledge that you can become financially independent by getting a right start in business.

Thousands of C. C. C. graduates are demonstrating to parents the wisdom of expert training as a means of burglarizing success. Salaries ranging from \$600 to \$8,000 furnish conclusive proof. Your chance is here.

Cornwall Commercial College
CORNWALL, ONT.

ARTHUR FLYNN

Barrister, Etc.

Morrisburg, - - - Ont.

R. F. LYLE

BARRISTER, Solicitor, Notary, Conveyancer, &c. Solicitor for The Bank of Ottawa and for the Municipality of Morrisburg.

Barry Block, Main Street
MORRISBURG, : : : ONTARIO
Money to loan at lowest rates of interest

IRWIN HILLIARD, K.C.

BARRISTER, Solicitor, Notary, etc. Solicitor of The Molsons Bank.
New Molsons Bank Building,
MORRISBURG, ONT.
A large amount of private money to loan at 4% (not on easy terms).

J. G. HARVEY, V.S., B.V.Sc.
VETERINARY SURGEON,
GRAVEL ROAD, - BRINSTON, ONT.
Both Bell and Boyd Phone connections
All calls promptly attended to.

DR. G. M. GORRELL

DENTIST. Graduate of Chicago College of Dental Surgeons and of Royal College of Dental Surgeons, Toronto. Successor to Drs. Gorrell and Kelly.
Office: Casselman Block, Morrisburg.

F. M. EAGLESON

ONTARIO AND DOMINION LAND SURVEYOR.
CIVIL ENGINEER

DRAINAGE and other Municipal work will receive prompt attention. Farm lines and sub-divisions.
CONCRETE WORK of all kinds, including bridges and culverts, a specialty.
Office in Sweet's Block, Winche. ter, Ont.

EXCELSIOR Lodge, No. 142,
R.C.A.F. & A.M., holds its
Regular Meetings in the Masonic
Hall, Morrisburg, on the Friday
Evening on, or before, full moon.
A full attendance is particularly requested.
Visiting brethren are always welcome.
DR. WILL C. DAVY B. A. HERRING,
W. M. Secretary

St. Lawrence Hall
MORRISBURG, ONT.

LEV. SOUTHWORTH PROP

Morrisburg Sanitarium

Open for treatment of Rheumatism, Asthma and other diseases. Mechanical treatment used instead of medicine.

LEADER ADS BRINGS RESULTS

Local and General

Miss Von Doran is visiting in Muskoka.

Capt. Logan of Waddington was in town on Wednesday.

Miss Rheume of Ottawa is in town for a few days.

Frost was reported in the vicinity of Gouverneur last week.

Mr. R. Young of Toronto is spending a few holidays in town.

Charlie Laskey of Montreal is spending a few days at his home here.

Mr. Robert Buchan of Ottawa is here on a couple of weeks' holidays.

H. P. Sauce, only 20c for a large bottle.—Hunter & Casselman.

Mr. Donald Bradfield, of Toronto is spending his vacation at his home.

Miss Eileen McAvoy of Ottawa is the guest of Miss Bessie Clark this week.

Mrs. Levi Cheley left last week on a month's visit to her sister in Chicago.

A subscription of \$335 has been taken up in Winchester for the Hospital Ship fund.

The Collegiate Institute and public school will open on Tuesday Sept. 1, at 9 a.m.

Looks now as if the Kaiser is not only going to get polished but Japaned as well.

Miss Catharine Wallace of Montreal is the guest of Miss Mary Ryan this week.

We are still selling Tiger Brand white lead at reasonable price.—Hunter & Casselman.

Mr. W. G. Bennett of Montreal, is here on a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bennett.

Economy is wealth. Your dollars spent at our store will prove this to you.—Hunter & Casselman.

The price of all teas was advanced to cents per pound by the Salada Tea Company yesterday.

Mrs. Arthur H. Casselman and son, Graham, are visiting friends in Madrid and Lisbon this week.

Mrs. A. Moorhouse left on Wednesday for Smith's Falls to attend the funeral of her niece, Miss Kerfoot.

Since the war in Europe, the immigration to the United States has fallen off more than 25,000 in nine days.

Messrs. C. R. Duprau and L. W. Barkley left on Friday for a motor boat trip to Ottawa, by way of Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb LaFlamme and wife, of Rochester, N. Y., are visiting his mother, Mrs. A. J. LaFlamme.

Mrs. L. M. Brown and children of Brockville have been visiting with Mrs. Brown's sister, Mrs. Arthur Nash, this week.

Buy your house trimmings, Mr. Builder, from us. Good articles, reasonable prices, our motto.—Hunter & Casselman.

Mrs. M. Pariseau left on Wednesday to enjoy a week's camping at Lotus Island, with her daughter, Mrs. Walter McGannon.

Mrs. John Weston, and daughter who have been spending a few weeks at Morrisburg have returned home.—Prescott Journal.

Miss Robertson of Montreal, who has been the guest of Mrs. (Dr.) Davy at her camp home during the past couple of weeks has returned home.

The Junior Missionary Society of St. Pauls E. L. Church will hold a food sale at Mr. A. H. Casselman's store on Saturday, September fifth.

Use Dustbane. A sanitary sweeping compound, a dust absorber and germ-killer. It cleans floors and brightens carpets. For sale by Hunter & Casselman.

The Bylaw in connection with the Morrisburg & Ottawa Electric Railway, which was voted on in part of Winchester township fell short 101 votes from being carried.

A superstitious subscriber, who found a spider in his paper, wants to know if it is considered a bad omen. Nothing of the kind. The spider was just looking over the columns of the paper to see what merchants were not advertising so that it could spin its web across their store door and be free from disturbance.

Watch for W. Marsh & Son's announcement of their "WAR SALE" of Furniture Rugs and Oilcloths, the greatest slaughter of furniture ever known in Eastern Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Casselman left on Tuesday for their home in London after spending a couple of weeks with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Casselman.

Get your transfer letter and invoice files and indexes at W. Marsh & Son, just what you have been looking for to file your letters and invoices, only 35 cents.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Hickey and son and the Misses Meyer, who have spent the summer here at the home of Mr. J. S. Hickey, have returned to their home in New Orleans.

Dr. G. H. and Mrs. Merkley of Flushing, N.Y., arrived here on Tuesday by auto and will spend a week visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Merkley of Williamsburg.

Mrs. Calvin Hart and children who have been spending the past several weeks with Mrs. Harts' parents Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Clarke, are leaving on Friday for their home in Erie, Pa.

The German steamer "Schneefels" that was seized by the British in the Mediterranean recently, carried a large consignment of tea for the Salada Tea Co. which was fortunately insured. The war risk paid was in the neighborhood of six cents per pound of tea. It is now anticipated that the "Schneefels" will be tied up at Gibraltar until the close of the war.

The body of a foreigner, named John Barron, was found floating in the river near Massena on Saturday last. Barron was taken ill with typhoid fever in the boarding house where he lived, and preparations were being made to remove him to an hospital. When the ambulance arrived he was found to be missing, and his body was taken out of the river shortly after.

Owing to Captain Marsh being called to the war by the military authorities, Capt. Goodhue of Quebec City has arrived in Morrisburg to take charge (assisted by Lieut. Renouf) for a few weeks, until other arrangements can be made. The usual week-end meetings will be held in the Army Hall. The Captain's subject Sunday night will be "Insulting the King." You are invited to attend.

The Steamer Riverside will run special excursions to the Ogdensburg Fair on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, Sept. 1, 2 and 3, leaving Dickinson's Landing on Tuesday and Wednesday at 6.00 a.m.; Farran's Point, 6.30; Aultsville, 7.00, and Morrisburg at 8.00. On Thursday she will run from Morrisburg only, leaving at 7.30 a.m., returning, leave Ogdensburg at 5.30 p.m. Fare, round trip, 50 cents.

W. Marsh & Son have just received an assortment of 200 of the latest and popular prices in records for the Columbia and Victor talking machines. Come in and hear them and get one of the new complete record catalogues and one of the illustrated modern dance books. Now is the time to buy that Victrola you have been thinking about and get all the new records. All sold on easy payment plan at W. Marsh & Son, The Popular Homefurnishers.

A Kingston liveryman had a call to the military college one night last week and when passing over the bridge he was challenged by the guard and asked for his name. He said "Guess." The guard again asked for the name and got the same answer, "Guess." The guard who had a rifle in one hand and a lantern in the other then got angry and said: "No more guessing, give me your name or go back." Explanations were made and the guard said he guessed he had made a mistake.

"Canada has given a million bags of flour to the Imperial forces. Alberta is sending half a million bags of oats. British Columbia is giving 100,000 boxes of apples for the troops in the field. Ontario has not quite decided what to do yet. The proposal that has aroused most enthusiasm is to present the British navy with a battleship. There are three battleships now in English shipyards almost ready for sea. One of these can be contributed by Ontario if the Government makes up its mind to that effect. The people are waiting to hear what is going to be done. They do not wish to wait until any offer that is made will be greeted with the information that assistance is no longer necessary."

SEE HERALD AND LEADER

ANNOUNCEMENTS ON

PAGE 8.

Rev. G. S. Anderson spent a few days in town this week.

Mr. Hume Winegard, a Morrisburg boy has gone to Val Cartier Camp for training and expects to leave for the front shortly.

Mrs. C. R. Duprau and family who have been spending the summer holidays here, returned to their home in Ottawa yesterday.

The Presbytery of Brockville will meet in Knox Church on Thursday, Sept. 3rd. Two sessions will be held at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.

In the evening at 8 o'clock a public meeting will be held at which addresses will be given by Rev. Dr. Herridge of Ottawa, moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterians of Canada, and Rev. Dr. Grant, one of the pioneer missionaries of the Yukon. The public are cordially invited to attend the evening meeting and a rare treat is promised as Dr. Herridge and Dr. Grant are two of the most eloquent and forceful speakers in the Dominion.

The collier Storstad is back in port as good as ever. This is her first trip to Montreal since she sank the Empress of Ireland off Father Point on May 29 last. She arrived in Montreal on Monday morning with a load of coal from Sydney, Captain Anderson being in command as formerly.

Two well-known Winchester boys have been ordered to join their regiments in anticipation of being ordered on active duty. Saturday, Mr. R. O. Earl, now Lieut. R. O. Earl, as on the same day as orders were received to proceed to Brockville he was advised of having passed the necessary examinations for a lieutenancy, Mr. A. G. Cameron is the other Winchesterite, who has been ordered to join his regiment, one of the Montreal corps.

Brockville Graduates Out in the World—Two expert stenographers were needed by the Royal Bank of Regina, two sisters from Lansdowne, Ont., were chosen. The Superintendent of Dominion Express Co. of Winnipeg needed a chief clerk, Jas. Jack was appointed. An insurance company needed a capable manager and offered \$25,000 per year salary, a former Brockville boy succeeded in getting the place. All of the above were graduates from The Brockville Business College. New term of this college is now opening.

SIR JAMES' CONDITION

Rumors were spread to the effect that Sir James Whitney was ill again, and that his condition was serious. In answer to inquiries the Premier's physician, Dr. Herbert J. Hamilton stated that while Sir James was not so well, his condition was by no means serious.

"The reports you have heard regarding Sir James Whitney's serious illness are not true," declared the physician. "True the Premier is not entirely well but his condition is by no means serious enough to give cause for any alarm."

FRUIT GROWERS MEET

At the annual meeting on Monday of the St. Lawrence Valley Fruit Growers' Association representatives were present from different parts of Dundas, Stormont and Glengarry counties. W. G. Robertson of Matilda township was elected President; L. E. Parisien of Cornwall, Vice-President; E. P. Bradt, B.S.A., of Morrisburg, Secretary-Treasurer.

Reports made as to orchards showed that all properly cared for were producing an abundance of fruit of a good quality, and there will be much more to market than a year ago.

Because of the European war Montreal buyers, who have been in the section, have offered prices below the normal.

It was resolved to again make an exhibit at the annual flower and fruit show in Toronto, and to agitate for the holding of a similar show in Ottawa. A much larger exhibit will be sent to Toronto than in former years, probably three hundred boxes of McIntosh Reds.

The selling of apples co-operatively, with a central packing place, which would insure uniformity, was favored by all, though the meeting concluded that until the war ended the making of definite plans was not advisable.

Portland Cement

We are handling one of the Canadian Cement Company's

BEST BRAND
Delivered in any quantity

We have a carload of
British Columbia Red Cedar Shingles
and a small quantity of
Featheredge Siding

COAL

If you have not ordered your Coal why not come and see us and get the best on the market.

**GUARANTEED BY
BAKER & SNYDER**

PURE BLOOD MEANS STRENGTH

NYAL'S BLOOD PURIFIER

means pure blood. Try it and you will be convinced.

Boils, sores, pimples, skin diseases and rough skin indicate impure thin blood. Nyal's Blood Purifier purifies and enriches the blood driving out the poisonous materials that produce such disagreeable symptoms. It is for the same class of diseases as those treated at Hot Springs.

Get a bottle at our store—we recommend it because we know what is in it and every Nyal remedy is good.

We carry a full line of
NYAL'S FAMILY REMEDIES

D. T. HENDERSON

Th Rxall Store

MORRISBURG, - - ONT.

TO YOUR
MEASURE

**Suits
Overcoats
Trousers**

Guaranteed satisfactory in every way or money back.

F. A. NASH
Merchant Tailor



McLAUGHLIN'S

Widen the Gap With Competitors

The Prices Are Now Where YOU

Want Them

1915 Prices ARE Lower

(In effect now)

1915 Models ARE Ready

W. H. Fetterly & Co.

The Molsons Bank

Incorporated 1855

Capital and Reserve : \$8,800,000

90 BRANCHES IN CANADA

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Circular Letters of Credit.....
Travellers Cheques.....
Bank Money Orders.....

ISSUED

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

At All Branches. Interest Allowed at Highest Current Rate.

MORRISBURG BRANCH
WM. WALLACE, Manager.

Williamsburg Branch
C. H. JOY, Agent.

LUBY'S HAIR RESTORER

Restores GRAY Hair to its
NATURAL Color, makes
it grow, and cures Dandruff.

AT ALL DRUGGISTS
50 CENTS A BOTTLE



Satisfaction
as to
Style
Fit and
Durability
is assured
by purchasing

**"PERRIN"
GLOVES**

At leading dealers, everywhere.

LOUD DRESSERS ARE MAD

WOMEN BETWEEN 40 AND 50
YEARS BEWARE.

Passion For Setting Fire to Build-
ings May Be a Fashion
Ailment.

People with a passion for violent
clothing are three-quarters mad.
This is the discovery of the distin-
guished German mental alienist,
Dr. Bernard Holz, and he is backed
by other investigators. Generally,
he declares, fashion and clothes
have a direct influence on insanity.

Dr. Rudolf Foerster, of Berlin,
has been investigating the same
subject, and he has just published a
book on "The Connection of Pro-
fessions and Fashions with Mental
Diseases." Dr. Foerster says it is
a sign of progressive paralysis when
a man of plain life takes to dress-
ing himself up like an Unter den
Linden dude and wears a silk hat.
And Dr. Holz says it is a sure sign
of paranoia when elderly persons
show a minute zeal about their
clothing, and particularly when two
elderly members of the same fam-
ily occupy one another's garb.

"A certain proportion of lunatics,"
says Dr. Holz, "probably
three per cent. owe their troubles
to the influence of fashion; that is,
to women's fashions. This does not
include the vast number upon
whom fashion acts indirectly in an
injurious sense, for instance, to
tight-laced women who suffer from
hysteria. Hysteria is essentially a
fashion nervous disease. Also it
does not include thousands of in-
direct victims whose nervous sys-
tems are undermined through dis-
appointment with their dress-
makers, jealousy of other women's
clothes and inability to pay mod-
esties' bills. If these cases are
counted, then a third of woman
lunatics are victims of fashion."

Disease of Mind.

When fashion is an indirect or
contributory cause of insanity, Dr.
Holz finds that it chiefly produces
functional disturbances of the
mood, such as undue exaltation,
undue depression and diseases of
the will. The commonest insanity
is maniacal depression. Fashions
lunacy seldom appears early in
life.

"The greatest of all dangers for
women of between 40 and 50," says
Dr. Holz, "is a too minute atten-
tion to clothing and to changes of
mode. When a young woman is
unreasonably keen on fashion, that
may mean mental disease; but
when a woman getting on in life
does so, that almost certainly
means a mind unbalanced."

"One sign of all half-lunacy is an
entire lack of sympathetic and hu-
man interests and a fussy self-con-
centration on one's own petty, of-
ten insignificant, needs and ima-

**Kumfort
Overshoes**

Rubbers and
Over-Stockings in One.

Easy to put on and take off. Fits well.
—Look well—Wear well. All sizes for
women and children.
Buy them and protect yourself and
family from winter ills.

Canadian Consolidated Rubber Co.
Limited, Montreal.

All Dealers

gined needs. This concentration is
petty and insignificant when in an
elderly woman it takes the form of
dress. Women with grown-up chil-
dren, perhaps grandchildren, who
persist in leading fussy, "worldly"
lives, who think only of their com-
plexions and their hats, are nearly
always half-way towards insanity."

With this view Dr. Foerster's
book agrees, for it notes that in-
sane women often collect vast
quantities of useless clothing, spend
extravagantly and show an
unnatural desire to shine in society.

"The first sign of a normally
healthy organism is," says Dr. Holz,
"a considerable decline of
interest in clothes after one passes
30. When a woman has passed
60 a craze for clothing may mean
premature dementia senilis. A client
of mine, the brilliant and admired
Baroness A., who spoke five lan-
guages and wrote attractive verse,
suddenly began at the age of 70 to
study fashion papers. At first she
discussed the fashions with the bril-
liance which she showed for every
other interest, and she began to
design her own dresses. For several
weeks she was entirely concentra-
ted in this petty work. Six
months later she was entirely imbe-
cile, lost interest in everything ex-
cept brightly colored clothing, and
within a year was dead."

"In such cases," says Dr. Holz,
"the craze for fashion may be
merely a symptom of insanity which
already is well under way. But in-
sanity may be caused in perfectly
healthy people who pay too much
attention to clothes. Concentra-
tion of the mind on one subject;
the sight of unattainable furs and
gems; and, above all, the con-
sciousness of a woman on small
means that she appears badly
dressed at social gatherings—these
things have a distinctly disorganizing
effect upon the nervous system."

Strong Women Escape.

"A woman of strong mind es-
capes this peril by keeping to her
own class, but if ambition is stronger
than common sense the ceaseless
struggle for fine clothing and per-
petual self-consciousness may un-
dermine sound mental health.
Probably there are other causes.
But it is not necessary to assume
inherited or constitutional mental
weakness in every case of madness
brought on by fashion."

Dr. Holz's experiments with pa-
tients and animals indicate that
possibly colors may have something
to do with insanity. He holds that
blue and violet are "insane," that
is, nerve-disturbing colors, and
adds that the lunacy rate may be
affected by fashion when the pre-
valing mode compels a particular
color to be worn.

Dr. Holz tested the pulses and
nervous reactions of seven women
patients when handsome colored
articles of attire were unexpectedly
placed before them. He found that,
contrary to current belief, red and
orange do not excite. Green
soothes, but purple, violet and blue
have disturbing effects. The craze
for violet, which is common with
South German women, may be one
cause of mental instability.

The experiments with animals
chiefly consisted in dressing dogs
and rabbits in violently colored
jackets. In most cases violet and
blue caused a more violent revul-
sion and stronger desire to get rid
of the jackets than any other color.
Rabbits, in particular, were bewil-
dered when dressed in blue.

Dr. Holz thinks that pyromania,
the passion for setting fire to prop-
erty, may be a fashion disease.
He says he treated three women
victims of pyromania, all of whom
showed a craze for minutely careful
dressing.

PACKAGES MUST BE STRONG.

Must Meet Requirements of Cana-
dian Freight Classification.

The Canadian Lines notified their
Agents at various points to refuse
all freight in fibreboard, pulp-
board, or double faced corrugated
strawboard packages, unless the
packages are fully strong enough
to carry the contents. Complaints
have been received from time to
time, indicating that these pack-
ages are reaching destination in a
damaged condition, evidence that
shipments are being sent to the
railways in packages that are not
of sufficient strength to safely
transport their contents. Agents
have, therefore, been notified that
henceforward they must positively
refuse to accept shipment of any
nature in fibreboard, pulpboard or
double-faced corrugated straw-
board packages that do not comply
with the requirements and
specifications provided in the Cana-
dian Freight Classification. In
the past agents have had the right
to accept such packages at an in-
creased freight rate of 20%. From
now on agents have no option in
the matter, and must refuse such
packages.

Her Figure.

"As I was saying, Elsie isn't so
beautiful, but she has a handsome
figure."

"She has, eh?"

"Yes, about seventy thousand."

Your Bad Taste In The Morning Is Due To Catarrh

Destroy This Poisonous Disease Be-
fore Your Health Is Seriously
Injured.

Perhaps you haven't thought of call-
ing those unpleasant symptoms that
affect your nose and throat by any
particular name—but it's Catarrh just
the same.

When the attack is severe, your
eyes are watery and look weak. Your
breath is offensive, due to inflamma-
tion in the nose and throat.

At last science has discovered a real
remedy, a new scientific marvel which
acts like no other Catarrh remedy on
earth. "Catarrhazone" operates on a
new plan; it is a direct remedy, goes
instantly to the source of the trouble.
Its rich, fragrant essences and healing
balsams are breathed in vapor form
through a special inhaler and give in-
stant relief.

Catarrhazone doesn't stop at the re-
lief stage—it goes further—keeps on
going till a cure is effected. Bad
cases are cured, as you can judge from
the following letter: "Every morning
for six months last winter I awoke
with a bad taste, an awful breath and
stuffed up feeling in my nostrils,"
writes Rob E. Rutland, of Regina. "It
was simply an awful case of chronic
Catarrh. Relief first came from Cat-
arrhazone. I used that inhaler twenty
times a day and took it to bed with
me at night. I am cured, and by the
use of Catarrhazone stay well. Now
I am free from irritable throat trou-
ble, coughs, colds, headache, or cat-
arrh."

No medicine on earth is so certain
to cure every form of catarrh or
throat trouble as "Catarrhazone." Get
the large \$1.00 size, lasts two months
and is guaranteed; medium size 50c;
sample size 25c.; all storekeepers and
druggists, or The Catarrhazone Co.,
Buffalo, N.Y., and Kingston, Canada.

1912 LUMBER PRODUCTION.

A Decrease of Ten Per Cent. From
That of 1911.

The total cut of lumber in Cana-
da in 1912 was 4,339,723,000 feet,
board measure, valued at \$89,475,-
784, which production represents a
decrease of ten per cent. from that
of 1911. There was a greater or
less decrease in each province ex-
cept Saskatchewan, where during
1912 the cut increased by 16 per
cent., 99 per cent. of the lumber
there produced being spruce. Onta-
rio still leads the provinces in
lumber production, cutting 31.6 per
cent. of the total; British Columbia
makes a close second, and, as its
percentage production is increas-
ing, while that of Ontario is falling
off, the position of these two pro-
vinces may possibly be reversed in
the report for 1913.

Twenty-eight different kinds of
wood were reported as being sawn
into lumber in 1912, the leading
species being spruce, white pine,
Douglas fir and hemlock. The cut
of these species is increasing every
year, with the exception of white
pine, which has remained practi-
cally stationary since 1909 and
which, from present indications,
will soon take third or even fourth
place.

There were also cut in Canada
during this period 1,578,343,000
shingles valued at \$3,175,319; 899,-
016,000 lath, valued at \$2,034,622,
and 65,908 tons of square timber,
valued at \$1,825,154. The increase
of 89.9 per cent. in the cut of
square timber is noteworthy, for
this is the first increase since 1877.

Detailed statistics regarding the
production of lumber, lath, square
timber and shingles for 1912 can be
obtained from the Director of For-
estry, Ottawa.

FULLY NOURISHED.

Grape-Nuts a Perfectly Balanced
Food.

No chemist's analysis of Grape-
Nuts can begin to show the real
value of the food—the practical
value as shown by personal experi-
ence.

It is a food that is perfectly bal-
anced, supplies the needed ele-
ments for both brain and body in
all stages of life from the infant,
through the strenuous times of ac-
tive middle life, and is a comfort
and support in old age.

"For two years I have used
Grape-Nuts with milk and a little
cream, for breakfast. I am com-
fortably hungry for my dinner at
noon."

"I use little meat, plenty of vege-
tables and fruit, in season, for the
noon meal, and if tired at tea time,
take Grape-Nuts alone, and feel
perfectly nourished."

"Nerve and brain power and
memory are much improved since
using Grape-Nuts. I am over sixty
and weigh 155 lbs. My son and
husband seeing how I had improved
are now using Grape-Nuts."

"My son, who is a traveling
man, eats nothing for breakfast but
Grape-Nuts and a glass of milk.
An aunt, over 70, seems fully nour-
ished on Grape-Nuts and cream."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Canadian Postum
Co., Windsor, Ont. Read "The
Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new
one appears from time to time. They
are genuine, true, and full of human
interest.

SAMUEL T. BASTEDO.

He Is Superintendent of Canada's
Annuity Office.

There are those who think that
all the insurance business of the
country should be run by the Gov-
ernment. But that is probably
looking quite a way into the future.
At all events, the Dominion has
taken one step in that direction in
its annuity department, which has
now been in operation for three or
four years. It is one of the few
direct attempts which have been
made in Canada by Governments
to help in the solution of the social
problem, and its management is in
the hands of a man who believes
in it.

Mr. Samuel Tovel Bastedo, the
Superintendent of Annuities, is an
enthusiast in his work. Anywhere
you meet him, if you are not care-
ful, you will soon find him talking
about his "hobby." It does not
matter to him that it is also the
means by which he earns his daily
bread. He is at it every day and
all day; but it has not grown irk-
some to him. He will not only talk
about it privately to you, but if
given half a chance he will accept
an invitation to go and lecture
about it. He is pretty well tied
down by his office duties; but if you
offer him an audience to educate in
the wisdom of providing against
"the day when the keepers of the
house shall tremble and the strong
men shall bow themselves" it is
very likely that he will find time
to accept. If he does not, you may
be sure that his desk is piled high
indeed with correspondence.

After the Workingman.

"The man we are most anxious
to get," he said to me the other
day in his office, "is the working-
man. We give him a chance to pro-
vide for his old age under very easy
conditions, and with absolute se-
curity. If he takes out an annuity,
he cannot lose his money."

The records of the Provincial
Registrar indicate that Mr. Bastedo
is pretty well advanced in his fifty-
eighth year, but appearances are
all against the accuracy of the birth
statistics. He is of good old United
Empire Loyalist stock, and he was
born in the city at the head of Bur-
lington Bay. He is a veteran pub-
lic servant and spent twenty-seven
years of his active life in the civil



Mr. Samuel T. Bastedo.

service of the Province of Ontario.
He was private secretary to Sir
Oliver Mowat through a large part
of his Premiership, and afterwards
served the Hon. A. S. Hardy in the
same capacity. On Mr. Hardy's
death he was appointed to the Fish-
eries service, and for some seven
years he took a prominent part in
the administration of the laws for
the protection of the fisheries of
the Province. As a result of his
valuable services in this depart-
ment he was later selected to re-
present the British Government in
the negotiations of the Fisheries
treaty with the United States in
1909-10—a useful treaty which
American manipulation has unfor-
tunately rendered nugatory.

Due to Sir James.

Sir James Whitney may be said
to be responsible for Mr. Bastedo's
devotion to the cause of Govern-
ment annuities. The present su-
perintendent of annuities was De-
puty Minister of Fisheries in Onta-
rio at the time of the change in
the political regime, and was one
of the Liberal office-holders who
had to make way for supporters of
the new masters. His mind then
turned to a business career and he
became manager of the Annuity
Company of Canada. It was while
engaged in organizing this concern
that he came into touch with the
late Sir Richard Cartwright, who
was just then looking for a man to
administer just such a scheme for
the Dominion. The result was that
Mr. Bastedo accepted office and has
had charge of the new department
from its inception.

Sir Richard's idea in establishing
the Annuity Department was to
find a substitute for the old age
pensions, which were being much
advocated at the time. A commit-
tee had been appointed in the
House of Commons to go into the
whole subject, and the Minister of

ALLOW ME TO PRESENT
MY BEST FRIEND
**ROYAL
YEAST
CAKES**

IN BUYING
YEAST CAKES
BE CAREFUL TO
SPECIFY
**ROYAL
YEAST
CAKES**
DECLINE SUBSTITUTES.

E.W. GILLET CO. LTD.
TORONTO
WINNIPEG, MONTREAL.

Trade and Commerce took occasion
to draw the teeth of the more radical
proposal by introducing a Gov-
ernment plan to encourage thrift.
Whether the desire of the Knight of
Oxford will be realized, only the
future can tell; but it will undoubtedly
be better for the sturdy man-
hood of Canada if this be so. In
this faith Mr. Bastedo is carrying
on the work. Look around on the
boardings and you will find his
posters, illustrating the dangers of
putting off preparation for the
rainy day. "Speak to your post-
master," say these posters, "or
write to the Superintendent of An-
nuities. No stamp is needed." And
the Superintendent is ready and
glad to sell you anything in the way
of an annuity—from fifty dollars all
the way up to a thousand.—Francis
A. Carman in Star Weekly.

The World in Review

The Cry of China.

On the occasion of his inauguration as
president of the Chinese Republic, Yuan
Shi Kai declared that China undertook
to observe all the treaties which had been
entered into, and all the obligations which
had been incurred by her during the
regime of the Manchu dynasty, and since
that period, and that she agreed to con-
form to established usage in the conduct
of foreign relations. On the strength of
these assurances, which were conveyed to
the foreign legations when the Chinese
Government notified them of the election
of Yuan Shi Kai as president, the foreign
ministers acting under the instructions
of their respective governments, accorded
recognition to the republic.

The impact of the West, combining with
economic and social causes of periodical
recurrence in the history of China, has
placed a new name on the gate and a new
exterior. "Behind it, however, life goes
on as usual in the ancient edifice," says
the Times. "The soul of the people, steeped
in its patriarchal conservatism, re-
mains philosophically aloof from the
strife of political sects; the masses ask
only for peace in their time, for the right
to enjoy in security the fruits of all their
labor."

To this impassive China it is a matter
of indifference whether Yuan as their
new ruler, calls himself President or Em-
peror. Political intrigue may agitate the
surface of these waters, but the depths
remain unmoved. "Give us stable govern-
ment—despotism if you will, but stabi-
lity," is the cry of China.

Quebec and the Liquor Traffic.

Quebec would appear to be moving to-
wards State control of the liquor traffic.
An important move in the direction of
temperance will be the appointment of
analysts to inspect liquors and prevent
adulteration. The difference between home-
brewed beer and the commercial article
is that the one is made for use and the
other for profit. Adulteration may mean
poison, but it often means poison.
With the manufacture and sale of liquor
a State industry it could be as well con-
ducted as the postoffice. There would be
no inducement to the manager to sell
after hours or to adulterate. The revenue
could be used, as the inland revenue
should be now, to promote true tem-
perance by education, music and elevating
pursuits.

Four Grades of Tramps.

Tramps cost the United States \$200,000
a day, according to Professor William
Bailey of Yale University. In an address
the other day he put the tramp into four
grades, the lowest being the "tomato can"
variety, and the next being the "doser-
ers," so called because they have the price
of a bed in a doss house in which lodg-
ings may be had from five to fifteen cents
a night. The "doser" is vain and con-
sider himself superior to the "tomato can"
tramp. The third grade is made up
of the "hobo," who is more dignified and
intelligent than the "doser." The gypsy
is the highest type of tramp, though the
American gypsy is not really a gypsy at
all. Yeggmen are not classed in the
tramp category, as they are desperate
burglars, who work in small communities.
To eliminate the tramp from American so-
ciety, never give him a cent for food un-
less he works for it, declares Professor
Bailey.

Business Methods.

Herman Loeb, director of the depart-
ment of supplies of the city of Philadel-
phia, offers to give up his salary of \$10,-
000 a year and to pay the annual expense
of his office, \$7,000, if the city will agree
to permit him to transact the city's busi-
ness in his department on a business ba-
sis, and will further agree to give him the
profit he will be able to make by the em-
ployment of business methods. He figures
that he will be able to secure a net re-

venue of \$135,000 by such an arrangement.
There are many men who would be glad
to have the same opportunity as Mr.
Loeb, not only in Philadelphia but many
other cities. So long as a city is obliged
to change its administration every year
and elect its representatives on a plat-
form of one kind or another, it will
the business of a city be under various
handicaps. Many and various schemes
have been proposed for getting over the
difficulty and of these the most com-
mon form of government or some of its re-
lations seems to be the most popular. But
waste of the kind to which Mr. Loeb re-
fers is possible even to a commission gov-
ernment. What seems to be really want-
ed is the right man in the right place
paid sufficiently well to make it worth
his while to hold that place. One real ad-
ministrator who can be trusted is worth
the salaries of half a dozen commissioners.
Most of the troubles of cities arise
from the fact that they do not recognize
that public office should be the prize of
the best men and should be paid accord-
ingly. No good man will give up a lu-
crative private business to give his time
service and be at the mercy of every po-
litical wind that blows.

Cost of Living in Canada.

Comparing September in the two years,
it is seen that articles of food and arti-
cles of clothing, as well as other com-
modities entering into the living cost, show
a general increase in price this year.
The same statement may be made in re-
gard to boots and shoes, textiles, anthra-
cite coal, fuel generally, house furnish-
ings, building materials and other less
important articles. It was the condition
in September, and it does not arise
prove as the weeks go on, but rather, be-
comes worse.

Converting Rock Salt.

Great possibilities are expected
from a process started at Carrick-
fergus, Ireland, for converting
rock salt into table salt within 14
minutes, as compared with the
weeks required by the older method.
Already a new village has
sprung up to work the salt mines
of the district, so there is evidently
plenty of demand for salt. Yet,
according to some authorities, we
should banish it from our tables.
In 1851, Dr. Arthur Howard pub-
lished a work entitled "Salt, the
Forbidden Fruit or Food. The
whole mystery now revealed. Its
Hurtful Effects on Man (chiefly wo-
man), and on Animals, Showing It
to be the Chief Cause of Diseases."
Dr. Howard's book ran into a third
edition, and was described by the
Lancet as "worthy of immortality."

A WARM WINTER COMING.

June weather will prevail in California,
the land of eternal flowers, the ideal
winter place, reached comfortably
conveniently by the Chicago Union Pacific
& North Western Line, via the fastest and
most direct routes, amidst the luxurious
surroundings of the compartment, club
and observation parlor, or the more mo-
derate priced and homelike Tourist car.
Three splendid trains daily—The Over-
land Limited, fastest train to San Fran-
cisco—The Los Angeles Limited, three
days to the Magic City of the Land of
Sunshine, via Salt Lake City—and the
San Francisco Limited, Double track,
electric block signal protection, rock bal-
lasting, finest dining car service. Rates,
illustrated matter and full particulars
on application. E. H. Bennett, General
Agent, 46 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.

A lighthouse on an island in the
British Channel has been equipped
with a telephone, so that shipping
men can land and converse with
persons on the mainland.

Some remarkable flights have
been made in Russia recently by an
aeroplane capable of carrying its
crew, ten passengers, enough fuel
for twenty hours, and 1,760 pounds
of additional weight.

One of the simplest devices for
use on ships to detect icebergs in
the vicinity is featured by a flexi-
ble strip of metal which bends un-
der a sudden change of tempera-
ture and rings a bell.

That Nagging Pain in the Back
is caused by just one thing—weak, strained, irritated kidneys. And
there is just one way to stop it.

GIN PILLS

strengthen and heal the kidneys—
neutralize the urine—stop those scald-
ing passages—and quickly relieve the
pain in the back and limbs. Gin
Pills are also the recognized cure for
Rheumatism and Sciatica. 50c. a box;
6 for \$2.50. At all dealers or sent on
receipt of price.

Sample free if you mention this paper.

NATIONAL DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., OF CANADA LIMITED, TORONTO.

7% INVESTMENT

High Class 5-Year Bonds that are Profit-Sharing. Series—\$100, \$500, \$1000

INVESTMENT may be withdrawn any time after one year,
on 60 days' notice. Business at back of these bonds estab-
lished 23 years. Send for special folder and full particulars.

NATIONAL SECURITIES CORPORATION, LIMITED
CONFEDERATION LIFE BUILDING TORONTO, CANADA

TIME-TABLE

EASTBOUND		
No. 8 (daily)	due 4.19 a.m.	
12 (daily except Sun)	" 6.55 a.m.	
4 (daily)	" 8.32 p.m.	
6 (daily)	" 8.55 p.m.	
WESTBOUND		
No. 7 (daily)	due 12.48 a.m.	
11 (daily except Sun)	due 7.47 p.m.	
5 (daily)	" 10.13 p.m.	

THE MAILED

Day, west	Despatched	Arrive
Waddington	1.30 p.m.	1.30 "
Day, east	1.30 "	3.00 "
Winchester	3.30 "	4.30 "
Night, east	2.00 "	11.15 a.m.
Night, west	7.30 "	
Sunday, E. & W.	7.30 "	

The Leader

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ITS OFFICE ON MAIN STREET,
MORRISBURG, KY.

The Leader Publishing Co.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 28, 1914.

THE AMERICANS AND THE WAR

The attitude of the American people toward this war has been beyond criticism. A deliberate German attempt was made at the outset to play for American opinion; but it failed signally because of the shrewd insight with which the Americans saw through all "ostensible causes" and similar verbal trickeries and got down to the real facts of the case.

The New York "Times," for example, carefully analysed the direct plea made to the United States by the German Chancellor. "The Chancellor of the German Empire has issued a statement especially addressed to the American people," it said: "He expresses confidence in our sense of justice," asks us to "examine the point of view of the German Government in an unprejudiced way," and declares that "the sympathy of the American nation will then lie with German culture and civilization, fighting against a half Asiatic and slightly cultured barbarism."

The "Times" at once dismisses the attempt to limit the issue to the quarrel with Russia: "We are forced to say, in all candor," it declares, "that this presentation of the case does not accord with the facts as they are known to the world."

As for the present conflict, that came—not because Russia first demanded the "humiliation" of a friendly power—but because Austria did. Then the "Times" comes to the Chancellor's charge that "England is availing itself of the long-awaited opportunity to commence war for the destruction of commercially prosperous Germany." The "Times" cannot see it. It points out that war was begun because Germany violated the neutrality of Belgium, which England, and Germany as well, were bound to protect. "In the second place" says the "Times," "England alone of all the great commercial nations has long granted to Germany and to all others entire freedom of trade for every port for which Parliament legislates. And the present Government, with the full assent of the majority of the English people, has steadily refused to place any obstacle to the entry of Germany upon all her markets. It was a policy as wise as it was magnanimous, and was utterly inconsistent with any desire for the destruction of prosperous Germany."

In closing this able review of the situation the New York paper contends that, of course, the blame has not been all on one side, and that the Kaiser has made "vigor-

CATARH CAN NOT BE CURED WITH LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It is prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, price 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

ous and sincere efforts at times" to avert war. No fair-minded man will deny this. It is even possible to believe that the Kaiser made a "vigorous and sincere effort" on the present occasion to avert war—provided his ally could secure the prizes of a successful war without being out to the trouble of fighting for them. But nothing was clearer, during the stormy negotiations leading up to war, than that Britain most sincerely desired peace, and that she delayed accepting the challenge of Fate until further hesitation would have spelled the deepest dishonor.

The American nation stands neutral. Moreover, it takes a broad and tolerant view of the necessities of this tremendous struggle. It has not, for instance, permitted itself to be alarmed by the activities of Japan; but has accepted frankly and in good faith the assurances of both Japan and Britain that nothing is intended but the ejection of Germany from the China Sea.

MATHIDA COUNCIL

The regular meeting of Matilda Council was held in Gibson's Hall Brinstan on Saturday, Aug. 8, 1914. Members all present.

On motion the reeve was authorized to sign the petition of Robt. Kirkwood and others re Municipal Drainage scheme.

The following accounts were passed and paid.

Hutson McIntosh, work on eastern boundary	16.90
David Crowder, filling hole, north boundary	4.50
Jas. Casselman, 52 rods wire fence	6.24
Guy Shaver, 61 rods wire fence	7.32
George Carter, stone and gravel, road Taye's Hill	43.15
Alex Strader, spikes and repairing bridge, front road	4.50
Chas. Anderson, hauling tile and putting in same	3.00
S. D. Thorpe, repairing bridge over Thorpe and Ellis drain	23.35
Mason Thorpe, putting in tile and filling hole in road	12.75
F. Milligan, building road and grading in Ladysmith	175.00
T. A. Thompson, plank	14.82
L. Cameron, plank	34.09
Edgar VanAllen, wire fence	8.40
Melvin Hanson, hauling tile and repairing sluice	17.00
Jas. Cook, iron for road scraper	1.00
Lloyd Montgomery, grading Branch bridge	7.00
R. B. Strader, wire fence	4.56
Albert Beckstead, repairing bridge, north boundary	1.00
John Jackson, work on north boundary	4.50
Jas. Johnston, stone	9.35
W. J. Fader, repairing bridge and hauling material	10.30
Lloyd Montgomery, stone for grading branch bridge	36.00
Herb Coons, hauling tile	3.00
Elsie Loucks, refund dog tax	2.00
W. M. Thorpe and Guy Shaver, balance for removing old bridge	62.50
Mrs. Rathburn, looking after lights at bridge	3.25
Adam Keck, work on nine-mile road, north of Glen Stewart	40.25
E. P. Foster, grading road between concessions 5-6	15.75
Jas. Brouse, tile	80.25
J. J. Armstrong, tile	37.00

Russell McCaslin, stone and repairing bridge &c.	42.01
L. Cameron, plank	17.47
T. Wells, crushing stone	683.75
Frank Milligan, hauling stone &c.	35.59
W. J. Murdock, 82 rods wire fence	9.84
S. Hamilton, repairing sluice	1.59
Ed. Doddridge, refund statute labor, 1913	45.00
Alex. Kennedy, cedar for bridge, north boundary	2.00
Welsey Bigford grading branch bridge	17.00
Spencer Fossitt, grading branch bridge	7.00
Lee Montgomery, grading branch bridge	40.00
Geo. Barclay, grading branch bridge	7.00
Nelson Tousaw, grading branch bridge	11.00
R. S. Pelton, printing Voters' Lists	70.00
Wm. Errington, hauling 3 loads of tile	4.00
C. I. Gilson, hall rent	2.00
Jno. S. Barclay, hauling plank and work on black creek bridge	12.00
Ontario Bridge Co., bal. for bridge	1147.00
Mrs. Rathburn, bal. for land for grading bridge	35.00
Russell McCaslin, stone and repairing bridge	155.75
Jno. Lewis, wire fence	4.80
G. Timlick, covering of bridge	7.00
The Clerk, postage and telephone account	10.00
Jas. McDermitt, grading branch bridge	14.50
Moved by T. Johnston, seconded by J. Louden, that the council adjourn to meet in Barclay's hall, Dixon's Corners on Saturday, Sept. 26th, 1914.	

J. J. PAYNE, Clerk.

PRICES OF FOODS

Though there has been a good deal of alarmist talk regarding increased prices for various kinds of foodstuffs, an inquiry among some of the leading retail groceries of the city indicates that very little change has occurred in the last week.

When war was declared there was a general rush on the part of many householders to buy up supplies of commodities which, it was thought, would surely advance in price. In some cases this foresight has meant a saving of money on a great many lines that were expected to soar in price there has been practically no change.

Sugar has been spoken of as one line that would surely be much higher, and though present prices may not continue for very long, the retail price in a majority of the stores has not changed since last week. The quotation is six cents a pound. The retailers state, however, that as soon as their present stocks are exhausted they will have to raise their prices. At present, the refiners will not quote prices or book orders, nor will they discuss the probable price of sugar in the future, or the effect of the new tariff.

While some kinds of tea have been advanced in price, most of the dealers are still selling at the old prices, and say they will continue to do so while present stocks last. There is a decided shortage of tea in Canada and little chance of getting in more since England has put an embargo on it, and no new stock can be secured through the usual channels.

All lines of English biscuits, pickles, sauces, jams, etc., of which large quantities are sold in Canada,

Taste the Difference

USE PURITY FLOUR for one baking and every member of the family will taste the difference. Your Bread will be richer and finer flavored and your buns, rolls, cakes and pies will be pronounced delicious. The Grocer is authorized to refund your money if PURITY does not give you absolute satisfaction.

PURITY FLOUR

"MORE BREAD and BETTER BREAD" and BETTER PASTRY too

Sold by Mullin Bros., Casselman Bros.,
W. G. Becksted, Chas. S. Colquhoun.
C. E. CASSELMAN, Distributor.

will be held up by the overseas authorities on account of the war. Stocks now in the hands of retailers are being sold at regular prices; but should these supplies be sold out before the war situation improves, there will be no opportunity of getting a further supply.

One of the lines to be advanced during the present week is cheese, the retail price quoted now being 24 cents, as compared with 22 cents a week ago.

Even the birds are to feel the effect of war, for the price of bird seed has jumped from 10 to 15 cents a package; and bird gravel, which formerly sold for 5 cents a package, is now held at 10 cents.

The new tariff has already had the effect of putting up the price of alcoholic liquors 10 to 15 cents on a bottle. The advance under the new tariff regulations amounts to about \$1.25 per case or 10½ cents per bottle.

Indications point to a splendid crop of vegetables, and prices will be reasonable. Vegetables of all kinds are cheap and apples will also be within the reach of everyone, according to all advices received. This will help, to some extent, in easing the burden for those who have to pay higher prices for their imported delicacies.

Twelve Thousand Men Under Canvas

Valcartier Military Camp, Que., Aug. 23.—Canada's fighting machine is rapidly being assembled. All yesterday and today troop trains have been arriving from every part of the Dominion, and tonight there are twelve thousand men under canvas. Despite heavy rains which fell for the greater part of the day, the work of the camp went on unceasingly, and the downpour interfered only with the church parade, which was one of the picturesque features of the day.

Col. Sam Hughes, Minister of Militia, paid a flying visit to Valcartier this morning, leaving again

for Ottawa about noon, after making a hurried inspection. The Minister was greatly pleased with the organization work is going forward. "Everything is going on finely," said he. The camp is in excellent shape and in good hands under Col. Williams. It is understood Col. Hughes will visit the camp again.

There has been nothing like Valcartier camp in Canada before, the nearest approach to it being Petawawa, where some twelve thousand men received training several weeks ago. Between twenty-five and thirty thousand men are to come to Valcartier, which is located quite conveniently to the point of the embarkment of the Canadian contingent, being only sixteen miles northwest of Quebec city, on the line of the Canadian Northern Railway.

From a military point of view the site of the camp is an ideal one. For tactical exercises it is all that could be desired, as there is a variety of country. All about the great plateau, upon which the thousands of tents have been pitched, rise the wooded foothills of the Laurentians. From a medical point of view Valcartier could not be excelled as a site for a military training ground. There is an ample supply of pure drinking water, and the ground upon which the men have to sleep is splendid.

Ten special trains arrived today bearing 3,710 men, mostly from points in Ontario; 1,500 came on Saturday, and it is expected that the arrivals from now on will average about two thousand men daily until the strength of the camp has reached between twenty-five and thirty thousand.

Some figures may be of interest. The camp at present is seven miles long and four miles wide, the Government having acquired practically the whole valley. Two weeks ago the place was a veritable sleepy hollow and it was quite an event if a train stopped here. Since then miles of sidings have been built, roads have been constructed, and Valcartier has been transformed into a city of no mean size. It is undoubtedly the busiest place in this part of the country at the present time.

The units arriving today were: 41st, Brockville, 83; 14th, Kingston, 77; 57th, Peterboro', 126; 15th, Belleville, 52; 47th, Kingston, 1; Governor-General's Foot Guards, Ottawa, 134; 43rd, Ottawa, 118; 10th Royal Grenadiers, Toronto, 317; 9th Mississauga Horse, Toronto, 9; 28th, Brantford, 174; 91st, Hamilton, 149; 13th, Hamilton, 181; 2nd Queen's Own Rifles, 210.

FALL FAIRS

South Mountain, Sept. 10-11.
Spencerville, Sept. 29-30.
Toronto, Aug. 28, Sept. 12.
Vankleek Hill, Sept. 21-23.
Welland, Oct. 6-7.
Williamstown, Sept. 16-17.
Winchester, Sept. 8-9.
Woodstock, Oct. 6-8.
Alexandria, Sept. 22-23.
Belleville, Sept. 7-9.
Brockville, Aug. 30, Sept. 2.
Caledonia, Oct. 8-9.
Cobourg, Sept. 22-23.
Cornwall, Sept. 3-5.
Guelph, Sept. 15-17.
Hamilton, Sept. 16-19.
Kingston, Sept. 30-Oct. 1.
London, Sept. 11-19.
Niagara-on-the-Lake, Sept. 15-16.
Ottawa, Sept. 11-19.
Perth, Sept. 2-4.
Peterboro, Sept. 17-19.
Sault Ste. Marie, Sept. 30, to Oct. 2.

Sunday Church Services

St. Mary's (R.C.) Church
High Mass with sermon at 10.30 a.m.
Catechism at 3 p.m.
Evening service at 7 o'clock.
Rev. J. A. Meehan, pastor.

St. James' Church, Morrisburg
Sunday, Aug. 30th—Holy Communion at 8 a.m.; Matins and Litany at 11 a.m.; Evensong at 7 p.m.
Friday, Sept. 4—Adult Bible Class at 8 p.m.

Trinity Memorial Church, Riverside
Sunday Aug. 30th—Evensong at 2.30.
Rev. C. O. Carson, M. A.

The Methodist Church
Morning service at 10.30; evening service at 7 o'clock Sunday-school at 2.30 p.m.
Rev. A. J. H. Strike, pastor.

Knox (Presbyterian) Church
Morning service at 11 o'clock; evening service at 7. Sunday-school at 10 a.m. Rev. H. Cameron, pastor.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

Home-Seekers' Excursions

Western Canada

These excursions will again be run to Western Canada, this year, via the popular route of the Grand Trunk. Arrangements have been made that tickets will be on sale every Tuesday, commencing March 3rd and until October 27th. These tickets will bear a two month limit, which may be extended one or two months on tickets sold in March, April, May, June and July on payment of \$5 for each month. Stop-overs allowed at all stations, Winnipeg and West thereof.

Seaside Excursions

Lower St. Lawrence, Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland.
Going Dates—August 14, 15, 16, 17, 1914.

Return Limit—All tickets valid for return until

Tuesday, Sept. 1st, 1914.

To Portland, Old Orchard, Kennebunkport, Me., New London, Conn., Watch Hill and Block Island, R. I.

Going Dates—Aug. 28th, 29th and 30th, 1914.

Return Limit—All tickets valid for return until

Monday, Sept. 14, 1914.

Toronto Exhibition

Lowest one-way, first-class air one-third for the round trip.
Good going August 31st to Sept. 11th, 1914.

Excursion Days—Sept. 2nd and 9th, 1914.

Lowest one-way first-class fare for the round trip.

Return Limit—All tickets valid for return until Tuesday, September 15th, 1914.

Canadian National Exhibition

PEACE YEAR

America's Greatest Livestock Show
Acres of Manufactures
Exhibits by the Provinces
Exhibits by Dominion Government
Exhibits by West Indies

Grenadier Guards Band

Dragoons' Musical Ride
Auto-Polo Matches
Circus and Hippodrome
Dozen Shows in Single Hour
Boy Scouts' Review
Canada's Biggest Dog Show

BABYLON

Greatest Oriental Spectacle ever presented on Continent

Paintings from England, Scotland, United States and Canada

Educational Exhibits

Goods in Process of Making

Athletic Sports

Aero-Hydroplane Flights

Grand Water Carnival

Creator's Famous Band

Score of other Bands

Dozen Band Concerts Daily

Chesapeake and Shannon

Biggest Midway ever

Peace Year Fireworks

International Peace Tattoo

10 Bands 400 Musicians

Aug. 29 1914 Sept. 14

TORONTO

OGDENSBURG'S BIG FAIR!

AUGUST 31, SEPTEMBER 1, 2, 3, 4, 1914

Opens to the Public, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1st. Four Days of High Class Attractions, Entertaining and Instructions.

EVERYDAY, if weather permits, PROF. HUTCHINSON will give a thrilling BALOON ASCENSION, introducing for the first time in Northern New York his HUMAN BOMB ACT.

TUESDAY will open with PAIN'S DAYLIGHT FIRE WORK DISPLAY of American Flag from a bomb exploded 1000 feet in Air.

WEDNESDAY IS ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY DAY with special exhibit of County-Owned Horses in 23 Classes.

BIG HORSE SHOW with Representatives From Leading American and Canadian Stables,

BIG EXHIBIT OF DAIRY PRODUCTS AND APPLIANCES.

FIRST AUTOMOBILE SHOW EVER GIVEN IN NORTHERN NEW YORK.

DAILY CONCERT BY BIG OGDENSBURG BAND.

MIDWAY, LARGEST AND BEST EVER SEEN IN NORTHERN NEW YORK. CLEAN AND AMUSING.

THURSDAY EVENING HIGH CLASS CONCERT, PARTICULARS OF WHICH LATER.

SPECIAL RATES ON ALL RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

BIG RACES FOR \$5,000 IN STAKES AND PURSES.

SPECIAL EXHIBIT OF OGDENSBURG FIRE DEPARTMENT with Modern Fire Fighting Appliances.

PREMIUMS OF \$10,000.00

Remember the Dates for the Big Fair

ANDREW IRVING, President.

L. C. NASH, Secretary.

Household

Christmas Recipes.

New Century Mince Meat.—Perfect mince meat, rich as it is, should be fresh tasting, and "clean" in distinctive flavors. To secure this everything depends on shopping the meat, apples, and suet properly; not reducing them to a paste through a grinder. The meat should be in pieces the size of French peas, the suet as fine as you can make it; but the apples should be chopped coarsely—the size of navy beans. The raisins should be whole, the citron in thin slices half the size of a silver quarter. See that the molasses is not a glucose mixture, but the genuine. Should the mince seem too thick, thin it with hard or sweet cider, or any kind of fruit juice. To those who prefer the traditional mince meat pie for the Christmas dinner these few hints will prove a revelation. Instead of an upper crust make a lattice work of narrow strips.

Meatless Mince Meat.—One pound of suet, three pounds of apples, two pounds of currants, two pounds of seedless raisins, two and a half pounds of brown sugar, two pounds of bread crumbs, one-fourth pound each of citron, lemon, and orange peel (candied), one tablespoonful each of ground cinnamon and cloves, one teaspoonful of ground mace, one teaspoonful of salt, and a quart of sweet cider (boiled). Pare and chop the apples, suet, raisins, citron lemon, and orange peel. (Use the coarse food chopper, as it saves labor.) Grate the stale bread and mix all well. Add the cooled cider. Put away in stone crock in a cold place, will keep a long time. Persons suffering from dyspepsia can eat this without the least effect.

Fruit Cake.—One pound of butter, creamed; add one pound of light brown sugar, one dozen eggs beaten light, two pounds of seedless raisins (small, white ones), one pound of currants, three-quarters of a pound of citron cut up, one-quarter of a pound of almonds chopped, one pound of flour, four tablespoonfuls of brandy, one tablespoonful each cinnamon and cloves, one grated nutmeg, juice and rind of one large lemon, and two heaping teaspoons baking powder. Bake two hours in slow oven in two large round tins.

Fruit Cake.—You can make this Christmas fruit cake and not have to worry about the price of eggs. Those that have tried it were well pleased. Mix one-half cup of butter with one cup of sugar, one cup of stewed apples, mashed fine, without sugar, one-half teaspoonful of cloves, one teaspoonful of nutmeg, one cup of raisins, dissolve one teaspoonful of soda in just a little water and stir that in the apples; one and three-fourths cups of flour.

Old-fashioned Plum Pudding.—(The ingredients must be measured in coffee cups.) Four eggs beaten light, one cup each of dark sugar, molasses, kidney suet, bread crumbs, milk, blackberry or grape jam, three cups of flour, one pound of currants, two pounds of raisins, half pound of citron, half cup of walnut meats (if desired), one teaspoonful of ground cinnamon, and one-half teaspoonful of cloves. Salt to taste. Grind suet, bread, and citron through the meat chopper. Mix the dry ingredients together. Sift a teaspoonful of soda and one of baking powder three times with the flour, and incorporate these ingredients with the beaten eggs and molasses, milk and jam. Dredge the fruit with a cup of the flour. Mix all lightly together. Steam in molds or cans four hours. Or boil in a bag if you prefer. If you use the bag, a large iron kettle is best. The water must be at a fast boil when the pudding bag goes in. The pudding is best when it has ripened for a month. It will keep for an indefinite period. Reheat on Christmas or New Year's morning. No good pudding sauce, however fine, can add to the lusciousness, but use whatever you like in that line. If you measure ingredients in a teacup, use one egg less. If in a quart bowl use two more.

Useful Hints.

To test a cake to see if it is thoroughly baked, use a skewer.
French chalk will clean a slightly soiled white chip hat.
A tablespoonful of extract will flavor a quart of any mixture.
Potatoes should boil slowly to prevent the skins from curling off.
To kill burdock, cut off close to the ground and pour a little gasoline on the roots.
If shoe polish has become dry from standing too long, moisten it with a little turpentine.
Blotting paper saturated with turpentine may be placed in drawers to keep away moths.
Allow two level teaspoonfuls of

baking powder to each cup of flour when no eggs are used.

A table of weights and measures, typewritten and framed under glass, should hang in every kitchen.

Allow from four to six eggs to each quart of milk in making a custard to be turned from the mold.

After washing a lamp chimney, polish with dry salt to make the glass brilliant and prevent it from cracking.

A teaspoonful of vinegar added to the water in which black stockings are rinsed will keep them a good color.

For something new and dainty, spread the buttered fudge pan with minced dates before turning the candy into it.

Tooth powder is excellent for cleaning jewelry. Rub it on with a nail brush and then rinse off with scalding water.

When the stove becomes soiled with soot try putting a piece of zinc on the coals. The vapor produced will clean out the soot.

Salt thrown into the oven immediately after something has been burned in it will make the objectionable odor less noticeable.

For an apple and lemon filling for cake, grate two apples and scald them with two eggs and the rind and juice of a lemon. Stir in a cupful of sugar. When the mixture cools use as a filling between layers. Cover the top of the cake with whipped cream.

White ostrich feathers can be washed by making a lather of pure white soap. Dip the feather up and down until clean, then rinse, and shake before the fire until dry; then dry curl with a silver knife. Never hold the back of the feather toward the fire.

If there is a bit of cold ham left over, chop it fine, add an equal quantity of mashed potatoes and bind together with an egg. Shape as one would potato cakes, and saute in butter. This makes an excellent luncheon or breakfast dish. The addition of a little green pepper is an improvement.

For a delicious punch mix half a can of shredded pineapple with the juice of three lemons and four oranges, add two sliced bananas and a cupful and a half of sugar and turn into a bowl with a large piece of ice. Let it stand until time for serving. Then turn in a pint of mineral water.

A tried cement for cracked china is this: Mix the white of an egg with sufficient powdered lime to make a paste. Apply it to the broken edges, press firmly together and place the articles where it will not be disturbed until the paste is hardened.

TOWNS ON TRADING POSTS.

Indians Showed Good Judgment in Selection of Locations.

The historical records of the development of Western Canada contain many interesting narrations in connection with the Hudson's Bay trading posts.

The company, which was established in 1760, by a charter of Charles II., had the monopoly of the fur trade from Lake Superior and Hudson Bay out to the Pacific. The whole territory was divided into districts and the company employed at one time 3,000 traders, agents, voyageurs, besides many thousands of Indians.

Each district had its trading post, the site of which depended upon the physical characteristics of the territory, and in the selection of these sites the advice of the aboriginal guides was invariably taken. It was only natural that the posts should have been built in those parts offering the easiest access to the surrounding country and it is a curious thing wherever those old warrior chiefs selected a site it has become or is destined to be the great centre of that particular district.

Fort Garry, Winnipeg, Edmonton, Calgary, Fort Fraser, Vancouver, Victoria and Prince Rupert are prominent among the cities which have sprung up in the identical positions chosen close upon 250 years ago by the Northern American natives.

The trails which in those days naturally led over the easiest grades to the territory surrounding these posts are to-day in many instances the highways and byways which are opening up the large agricultural and industrial centres of the West. The annals of the times show that land in close proximity to the Hudson's Bay posts at one time or another changed hands for a mere song.

Roping the Road.

The police authorities in Wales are endeavoring to put a stop to the custom of "roping the road," a method of levying toll on bride and bridegroom when returning from the marriage ceremony. The custom is an old one, and very general in Welsh country districts. It is usual for the bride and bridegroom to throw money from the carriage, whereupon the rope is withdrawn. Several accidents are said to have arisen lately out of it.

FOREMOST WOMAN SCIENTIST IN THE WORLD.



A Recent Photograph of Madame Curie,

The discoverer of Radium is shown at work in her laboratory. She was awarded the Nobel Prize, and is now a candidate for membership in "Le Institute," the French college for scientists.

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

INTERNATIONAL LESSON, DECEMBER 7.

Lesson X.—The Fall of Jericho. Josh. 5. 10 to 6. 27. Golden Text, Mark 9. 23.

Verse 8. The chapters intervening between this and our last lesson mention the erection of two monuments, each composed of twelve large stones taken by twelve men from the empty channel of the Jordan at the command of Joshua. The first of these was set up west of the Jordan at the place of the first night's encampment of Israel after crossing, the second in the river-bed itself at the place where the priests bearing the ark had stood while the people passed over. At Gilgal, south-east of Jericho, the host of Israel is commanded to pause before marching on to the actual conquest of the city. Here the covenant of circumcision, neglected during the entire forty years of desert sojourn, is re-established, and here Joshua is greatly encouraged by a night vision of the prince of the host of Jehovah.

When Joshua had spoken—The words of instruction and exhortation reported in verses 1-7.

Before the Lord—That is, before the ark of the covenant, which to Israel represented the presence of Jehovah himself among his people.

9. Armed men went before... the rearward came after—The priests with their trumpets, followed by other priests bearing the ark of the covenant. These marched in the centre of the column and were protected before and behind by the armed men who constituted the actual fighting force of the invading army.

10. Neither shall any word proceed out of your mouth—Silence on the part of an advancing or attacking army in open combat or attack on the stronghold of an enemy was practically unknown among the ancients, who seem to have gathered courage in proportion as their tumult and shouting was louder than that of their enemies.

11. Going about it once—Once on the first and on each of the succeeding five days, until the seventh, on which the city was compassed not once, but seven times (compare verses 14, 15).

14. The camp—At Gilgal.

15. Compassed the city after the same manner seven times—The circumference of the walled city may have been somewhere between three and five miles, making a total march for the last day of between twenty-five and thirty-five miles.

17. Accursed—Razed to the ground and utterly destroyed. The word in the original has the same sense as the word "consecrated," the utter desecration meted out to the place being the consuming as of a sacrifice or offering to Jehovah. Rahab the harlot—First mentioned in chapter 2 in connection with the visit of the two spies sent by Joshua to ascertain the strength and position of the besieged city. This woman, like many others of her unfortunate class in ancient times, seems to have carried on the trade of "lodging keeper for way-faring men." From the mention of the stalks of flax arranged on the

flat roof of her house for drying, and the further mention of the scarlet or crimson thread or yarn in her possession, it has been inferred that she was engaged also in the manufacture of fine linen, and that she practised the art of dyeing, for which especially the Phoenicians were early famous. In Matt. 1. 5 Rahab's name occurs in the genealogy of Jesus. There she appears as the wife of Salmon, the son of Nason, and the mother of Boaz the grandfather of Jesse (compare Ruth 4. 20, 21; 1 Chron. 2. 11, 51, 54). The service rendered by Rahab to Israel in hiding and protecting the spies called forth the nation's sincere gratitude and secured for herself and all of her family and relatives the protection of the Israelites and admission into the community of Israel doubtless on terms of equality of citizenship. The narrative in the book of Joshua tells us nothing concerning her after life and conduct, but faith in the God of Israel and adoption into the community of his chosen people was doubtless accompanied by true conversion. New Testament estimates of Rahab's worth are very remarkable. The author of the Epistle to the Hebrews places her name in the roll of heroes of faith (Heb. 11. 31); while the apostle James speaks of her as being justified by her works.

18. Keep yourselves from—Do not appropriate to yourself the accursed thing.

Accursed—Hebrew, "devoted," that is, fit for utter destruction, as was the city of Jericho. Ancient Jericho, like Sodom and Gomorrah and other near-by cities of the plain, was notorious for the licentiousness and immorality of its inhabitants. A sad commentary on the state of ancient Jericho is the condition of the present dilapidated village of er-Riha, the inhabitants of which still bear the same reputation for looseness of morals as did their ancestors centuries before, and this in marked contrast with the high moral standard of the surrounding Bedouins.

19. But all the silver, and gold, and vessels of brass and iron, which could not be destroyed, but were, rather, purified by fire, were to be holy unto Jehovah.

Every man straight before him—Without the necessity of seeking a gateway or other means of passing the wall, which now no longer formed an obstacle to the attacking Israelites. "And they utterly destroyed all that was in the city, both man and woman, both young and old, and ox, and sheep, and ass, with the edge of the sword" (v. 21).

Quick Bridge Building.

More than a mile of burned railroad bridge was rebuilt in 12 days this summer. It was the two-track bridge across Newark Bay, 5,663 feet long, including a draw 264 feet long. The fire was yet in progress when the reconstruction was decided on and the plans got ready. Orders were given for 14 pile drivers, 13 marine derricks, 21 scows, two tugs, six catamarans, five air compressors, three water boats, two derrick cars, two locomotive trains, three switch engines, two teams of horses, 3,000,000 feet of lumber and for the assembling of 1,500 men.

There should be three pairs of scissors in the kitchen—one for vegetables, one for trimming fish, and one for general use.

ENGLAND'S COTTON KING

SIR CHARLES WRIGHT MACARA IS THE MAN.

He Hopes to Be Able to Break Up the American Control of Cotton.

One of the most striking figures in the industries of this country, Sir Charles Wright Macara, the many-sided chairman of the committee of the international federation of master cotton spinners and president of the English federation of master cotton spinners, is once more a man of the moment as a result of the present crisis in the cotton trade, which he has just described as "the greatest in the history of the industry," writes a London correspondent. This crisis, which has arisen out of the refusal of the employees of one of the biggest mills in Lancashire, the Beehive, at Bolton, to work under an overhauled against whom they have made complaints threatens to culminate in a lockout which would directly affect over 650,000 persons in this country, and, indirectly, 1,330,000.

The claims to distinction of this popular baronet, who at 68 is still the embodiment of vigor, occupy almost a full column of Who's Who. It notes that besides being managing director of the Bannerman Mills at Manchester and originator of the now famous Lifeboat Saturday movement, he is a J.P. of Lancashire, chevalier of the Legion of Honor, chevalier of the Order of Leopold, and that he possesses the Grand Cross del Merito Agricola, as well as the Order of the Red Eagle.

A Wide Traveller.

and incidentally an ardent free-trader, it is generally admitted that Sir Charles Macara knows more about the industry of which he is the supreme head than anybody else in Great Britain, and that he has more influence with the workers than any other member of the cotton spinners' federation.

Born in Scotland in 1845, Sir Charles went to Manchester at an early age and there his ability pushed him rapidly to the front. The firm of which he is now managing director was established at the beginning of the last century, and in the course of his connection with it Sir Charles—who was created a baronet in 1911—has had a wide experience with strikes and has presided over no end of conferences of the representatives of employers and operatives in settling disputes. He took a prominent part for example, in drawing up the Brooklands agreement which terminated the twenty-week cotton strike which began in November, 1892, and a few years later he formulated a scheme for the adjustment of wages according to the state of the cotton trade, which was generally adopted. The motto on his coat-of-arms, by the way, is Conciliation is Better than Force, and he invariably has lived up to it, and is recognized as a white man by the operatives of Lancashire.

Has Met Crowned Heads.

In 1904 there was trouble owing to shortage in the raw cotton. In consequence, the international federation was hatched in which Sir Charles took a leading part. Twice he went to the United States on the same errand. He and the international committee of spinners have been received by the late King Edward VII., the Kaiser, Emperor Franz Josef, the kings of Italy and of the Belgians, and the French and two American presidents, not without effect. The national industrial council, which deals with labor troubles, also was his idea.

The present writer, who sought Sir Charles' views some months ago, regarding the effect on British trade of the proposed lowering of the American tariff, found this cotton king, as he frequently is called, easily accessible, a thing that is seldom the case with heads of great businesses in this country. The baronet is a big man, standing six feet and probably tipping the scales at 225 pounds, and his hair and moustache are snow-white. He talks quickly, expressing his ideas readily and showing that he is drawing upon a vast store of knowledge and experience. Nor does he require drawing out, being one of those men who anticipate one's questions. His sanctum in the great Bannerman works is quite an unpretentious one, the principal fittings being a flat-topped desk and a few well-filled bookshelves.

Just at present he is engaged in efforts to develop cotton-growing in Egypt, India and other parts of the British Empire, in the hope of breaking the American control. Thus again he lives up to his coat-of-arms, upon which is a black spider—symbol of a "spinner." A sword upholds the imperial crown, which, being translated, means that cotton-spinning is the bulwark of the empire.

Lifeboat Saturday Fund.

The story of how Sir Charles

founded the Lifeboat Saturday Fund, now a national institution, is rather an interesting one. Some time ago he took a house at Saint Anne's-on-Sea. The coast in this neighborhood is one of the most dangerous in England. One stormy night there was a wreck and three lifeboats went to the aid of those on board. So furious was the storm that two of these boats were unable to reach the wrecked vessel and went down with their crews. This incident made such an impression on Sir Charles that shortly afterward he started the Lifeboat Saturday Fund, which proved a huge success. He directed it until 1893. On Lifeboat Saturday, weather-beaten tars in lifesaving costumes are stationed at street corners all over the kingdom and receive donations from the public, the receptacles for these being in the shape of metal lifeboats.

DOWN BY THE SOUNDING SEA

BITS OF NEWS FROM THE MARITIME PROVINCES.

Items of Interest From Places Lapped by Waves of the Atlantic.

Five fishing schooners put into Halifax with 800 barrels of fat mackerel aboard, for which they received \$8 to \$10 a barrel.

Counterfeit 50-cent pieces are being circulated throughout the Maritime Provinces. To all appearances they are exactly like the genuine coins.

The City Cornet band, of St. John, N.B., is 39 years old and still going strong. James Connolly, the leader, is the only one of the original members left.

Capt. Thomas, Dominion Immigration Agent at Halifax, slipped from a ladder while going aboard a vessel in Halifax harbor, and fractured one of his legs.

The schooner Prydwen, which sailed from Halifax to Brazil, took a shipment of Gaspe dry fish worth more than \$50,000. She also had a deck load of 5,000 feet of lumber.

The problem of young girls and boys walking the streets at Halifax till late at night is receiving considerable attention at present. Prominent Y.M.C.A. men favor a curfew law.

A Halifax lad named Randolph Edwards, was accidentally shot at Truro while playing with a rifle. It was said that the unfortunate boy was a victim of his own carelessness.

A mail carrier named Hodder, who was engaged in carrying the mails from Fishot Island to St. Julien's, Nfld., was drowned, his boat, with two bags of mail having been found and towed to St. Anthony.

St. John's Anglican Church, Lunenburg, N.S., the second oldest Anglican church in British North America and one of the landmarks of the Maritime Provinces, has installed a new organ, the gift of the parishioners.

Efforts are being made to have the old graveyards of Prince Edward Island placed in better repair. It is claimed that many of the graves of the old pioneers are in a disgraceful condition, thus showing scant respect to the memory of the men of other days.

Better harbor facilities for the mouth of the St. Croix River are wanted by the residents of the towns along the river, and the Government, when interviewed, promised to send engineers to look the situation over.

At Digby, N.S., a 15-year-old boy was sentenced to four months in jail with hard labor for stealing money to go to a moving picture show. The judge dwelt on the fact that there is no law in Nova Scotia which prevents minors from attending such places.

Some fine specimens of gold quartz are being brought from Piskehegan, not far from St. Andrews. Soon there may be a stampede for the gold hills which are said to be, in some spots, as rich as Klondike, without any of the risks that country calls for.

The four-year-old boy of Captain Drivers, of Fairville, N.B., had just been put to bed by his mother, when he arose, secured some matches and set fire to the bedclothes. In the conflagration which ensued a three-months old baby narrowly escaped being burned to death.

J. W. McDermott, who once sold papers as a newsboy in St. John, N.B., is now one of the most popular conductors on the Pennsylvania railroad. He will be in charge of all the trains of his line running from New York to San Francisco for the Panama-Pacific Exposition.

W. H. Tidmarsh, of Charlottetown, P.E.I., went to Texas, and bought all the Karakule sheep there. In a short time they will be brought from Texas to P.E.I. When the 45 sheep in question are placed on the P.E.I. ranch that Province will practically control the Persian lamb raising industry on this continent.

A WOMAN'S HELPLESSNESS

Cured Through the Rich, Red Blood Dr. Williams' Pink Pills Actually Make.

Thousands of women suffer from headaches, backaches, dizziness, languor and nervousness. Few realize that their misery all comes from the bad state of their blood. They take one thing for their head, another for their stomach and a third for their nerves. And yet all the while it is simply their blood that is the cause of all the trouble. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will cure because they actually make new, rich, red blood, which reaches every organ and every nerve in the body, carrying with it a new health and new strength. Mrs. Wm. Acory, Charlottetown, P. E. I., says: "Before I began the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was one of the most miserable women living. For more than three years I lived a life of constant dread. I was taking weak spells so that I could not be left alone. If I walked from one room to another my heart would palpitate so violently that I feared I would die. I was continually sending for the doctor, who told me I had no blood and that my nerves were shattered. Notwithstanding his treatment I did not get any better. I could not keep anything on my stomach, and the least thing would make me sick. Then my trouble was complicated with rheumatism, which became so bad that I had to be lifted like a child, and the pain was almost unbearable. I was in this deplorable condition when my husband read of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and got me a supply. When I had taken half a dozen boxes I felt much better, and could go about the house. I kept on taking the Pills until I had used twelve boxes, and I can truly say they made me a well woman. Indeed, I do not think I would be living now but for Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I wish I could persuade every woman who is sick to follow my example, for I have proved they will cure the most desperate cases, and I consider myself a living witness of this fact." You can get these Pills through any medicine dealer or by mail post paid, at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

FIGURES AND FOOD.

What a Man of Three Score Years and Ten Has Eaten.

Whether we eat to live or live to eat, there is no getting away from the fact that each one of us consumes an enormous quantity of food. Have you any idea how much? If not, the following figures probably will startle you. A scientist with a love for statistics has investigated the whole question; and, according to this authority, the average old gentleman, during the process of attaining his three score years and ten, disposes of something like fifty-four tons of solid food and fifty-three tons of liquid. He will have eaten 12,000 eggs, 400 pounds of cheese, about four tons of fish, and, could it have been all baked at once, a loaf of bread equal in size to an ordinary family hotel. But think of the vegetables devoured! Our scientist says a train three miles long would be required to bring a life's supply to the average man; though in this same train it might also be possible to carry his 500,000 cigarettes, his half-ton of tobacco, his 10,000 lbs. of sugar, and his 1,500 lbs. of salt.

WHERE MONEY IS TIGHT.

Everybody suffers, when boots are tight your corn suffers, but they can be painlessly cured by Putnam's Corn Extractor. Guaranteed in all cases. Use only Putnam's, 25c. at all dealers.

"Did you ever hear the story of the dirty window?" "No, I don't think I did." "I guess I won't tell it to you." "Why not?" "You wouldn't be able to see through it."

Use LIQUID SULPHUR and prevent disease.

Most married men are happier than they suppose.

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria.

Wellington J. Dowler has been for 25 years city clerk of Victoria. He has served under ten mayors.

He was a young man of limited conversational gifts, but had a habit of prolonging his calls. Several hours had passed, and his hostess had been laboring under the burden of making most of the conversation. From his cage in one corner of the room the canary bird chirped sleepily. The young man was inspired. "What's the matter, die?" he inquired. The girl glanced at him with a dreamy smile. "He thinks it's morning," she cooed, stifling a weary yawn. The young man hastily made his adieu and hasn't called since.

CHASED BY AN ALBACORE.

Flying-Fish Are Relentlessly Pursued By Them.

The home of the flying-fish is along the path of the North Atlantic trade-winds. In "Memories of the Sea," Admiral Fitzgerald of the British Navy says that in sailing down the trades you find the sea fairly alive with these fish, which are relentlessly pursued by the albacore, the largest of the mackerel family.

From my commanding position at the end of the jib-boom I could look straight down on the strange scene. There was a shoal of some dozen albacore swimming along ahead of the ship. Sometimes one or two of them would dart off on either bow, or right ahead for thirty or forty yards, and then drop back again until they were straight under where I was sitting. The ship was going ahead about seven knots. As it sailed along, the flying-fish would rise out of the water before it, spread their wings, and soar away to the right or left. Often I could see exactly what happened. As the flying-fish rose, one of the albacore darted off in pursuit, and kept almost underneath him until he dropped into the water again; then there was a splash like the rise of a salmon, and the flying-fish flew no more.

But the albacore did not always wait for the flying-fish to touch the water. On several occasions I saw them actually take their prey in the air, by making a huge jump out of the water. I remember once reading a book called "Hall's Fragments," wherein the writer describes a somewhat similar scene, and records that he had seen the albacore almost catch the flying-fish in the air; but I saw him do it. There was a man down on the dolphin-striker—a spar under the bowsprit—with the five-pronged fish grains, trying to spear one of the albacore; but he never succeeded in making a good shot; he did not even appear to frighten them. They seemed to regard his efforts as rather a lark, not serious enough to cause them any uneasiness.

A Bad Heart, Its Cause and Cure

Many, Firmly Convinced They Are Dying of Heart Trouble, Have Often the Strongest Hearts.

Sometimes you wake up at night, heart throbbing like a steam engine. Your breathing is short and irregular; pains shoot through the chest and abdomen, and cause horrible anxiety.

Your trouble isn't with the heart at all. These sensations are the outcome of indigestion, which has caused gas to form on the stomach and press against the heart.

Just read what happened to Isaac Malloux, of Belle River, Ont.:

"Three months ago I was a weak, sickly man. My appetite was poor, food fermented in my stomach, I had sour risings and indigestion. At night I would often wake with gas in the stomach and heart palpitation. I consulted my doctor and used remedies that my friends advised. Nothing helped."

"One day I received a sample of Dr. Hamilton's Pills, and my cure commenced. To-day I have a vigorous appetite, strong heart action, and no sign of indigestion. I feel younger and healthier than ever before."

Your druggist or storekeeper sells Dr. Hamilton's Pills, 25c. per box or five boxes for \$1.00. By mail from The Catarrhzone Co., Buffalo, N.Y., and Kingston, Canada.

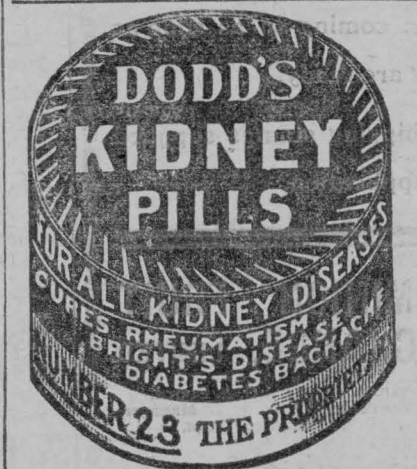
Discouraging.

Mr. Jordan was touring by motor-car, and arrived at a crowded village inn quite late one evening. There was no spare bed to be had, which was a great disappointment, as he was tired, and very much disliked the thought of driving farther that night.

"Haven't you at least a bundle of hay you can give me?" he demanded of the landlady.

"There isn't a thing left," she answered, "except a bit of cold roast beef."

A man doesn't have to be an orator in order to speak well of himself.



ED. 7. ISSUE 48-13.

BIG CRACKS ON HAND AND FINGERS

Eczema for Three Years. Broke Out on Head In Scales. Itched and Burned Badly. Cuticura Soap and Ointment Cured.

Lyons Brook, N. S.—"I suffered with eczema for three years. It started on my hands first in sores between my fingers and all over the palms of my hand and fingers were big cracks. Then it broke out on my head in scales. It itched and burned so badly I could not sleep. It was so itching and burning that I scratched and made sores and my hair came out awfully bad. I did not know what to do."

"I was treated for a long time and it did not do any good. I gave up my work for a month but as soon as I started doing my house-work again my hands got just as bad as ever. I used two bottles of — and it did not do any good. One day I read about Cuticura Soap and Ointment and decided to try them. I sent for a sample and I used them till I saw it stopped the itching and burning, so I got three cakes of Cuticura Soap and a box of Cuticura Ointment and that cured me." (Signed) Mrs. F. J. McKeeney, May 27, 1913.

Not only are Cuticura Soap and Ointment most valuable in the treatment of eczemas and other distressing eruptions of skin and scalp, but no other emollients do so much for pimples, blackheads, red, rough skins, itching, scaly scalp, dandruff, dry, thin and falling hair, chapped hands and chapped nails, nor do it so economically. Sold by druggists and dealers everywhere. For a liberal free sample of each, with 22-p. book, send post-card to Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Dept. D, Boston, U. S. A.

LIVE FOXES WANTED
WRITE FOR PRICES
W. C. COFFATT, - Grills, Ont.

Clearly Unjust.

Ever since they came to school that morning two of the boys had been persistently naughty. At last, therefore, the teacher, now thoroughly exasperated, turned to them angrily, and said that they must stay in during playtime until each had written his name one thousand times.

Playtime duly came, and, as the rest of the class rose and hastened from the room to enjoy a spell of freedom, the two miscreants settled down to their irksome imposition.

Five minutes later the teacher returned to see how they were getting on, and found a heated argument in progress.

"Come, come!" she asked. "What's the matter now?"

Whereupon one of the boys burst into tears.

"Tain't fair, mum!" he gasped. "His name's Tim Bust, and mine's Alexander O'Shaughnessy!"

Quaintest Form of Oath.

The quaintest form of oath in use in the United Kingdom is that taken by the deacons—the Manx High Court judges. "By this book and the contents thereof, and by the wonderful works that God hath miraculously wrought in the heavens above and the earth beneath in six days and seven nights, I do swear that I will, without respect of favor or friendship, loss or gain, consanguinity or affinity, execute the laws of this isle justly between party and party as indifferently as the herring back bone doth lie in the midst of the fish. So help me God and the contents of this book."

What are Post Toasties?

Thin, wafery bits of choice Indian Corn—perfectly cooked; delicately flavoured; then toasted to an appetizing golden brown, and packed in tightly sealed packages without being touched by hand.

"Toasties" are for breakfast or any other meal—served direct from package with cream or milk, and a sprinkling of sugar.

Post Toasties are convenient, save a lot of time and please the palate immensely!

But after all, a trial is the best answer.

Grocers everywhere sell

Post Toasties

Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd. Windsor, Ontario.

Doctors Condemn Oily Liniments

Public Are Warned Against Strong-Smelling, Oily Liniments Containing Harmful Acids and Ammonia.

Many people have clung to the old-fashioned idea that a thick, greasy liniment is the best kind. Doctors say not—and they know.

Recently a number of these white, oily liniments were analyzed, and they were found to contain an enormously high percentage of harmful acids, and such irritating chemicals as ammonia, etc. For the moment they may cause a warm sensation when first applied, but their continued use never cures rheumatism, and only deteriorates the skin, sets up inflammation, and causes endless trouble.

When a doctor warns you to quit using a white, oily liniment—do so. He knows that a thick liniment can't penetrate, can't sink through the pores and reach the seat of the pain.

When asked his opinion a few days ago, an important physician stated that he considered a strong, penetrating, pain-subduing liniment, such as "Nerviline," to be superior to any of the white ammonia liniments. In his twenty-five years of practice he had witnessed cases of rheumatism, sciatica, and lumbago that simply would not respond to ordinary treatment—but "Nerviline" cured them. The same physician also spoke of the great advantages of keeping a preparation like "Nerviline" in the house, because of cramps, diarrhoea, stomach disorders, earache, toothache, headache, and such minor ailments. "Nerviline" is a first-class cure. There is scarcely an ache or a pain, internal or external, that "Nerviline" won't cure. In thousands of homes no other pain-relieving medicine is used. Fifty years' continued success and the endorsement of the profession are proof that "Nerviline" is the liniment for the home.

Sweet Bat.

Mrs. A.—I told Willie on his way home from school to get me a bar of soap.

Mrs. B.—Oh, he'll forget it; my boy never remembers.

Mrs. A.—No danger; I said he might buy five cents' worth of candy at the same time.

Safe for a Month.

"I'm always glad when the first of the month is passed."

"On account of the bills that come in, I presume?"

"Not at all. But if I get by that day I know the landlord isn't going to raise the rent for another month anyhow."

LIQUID SULPHUR cures any form of ECZEMA.

The Test.

"Have you many close friends here?" "Can't say. I've never tried to borrow a cent."

Try Murine Eye Remedy

If you have Red, Weak, Watery Eyes or Granulated Eyelids. Doesn't Smart—Soothes Eye Pain. Druggists Sell Murine Eye Remedy, Liquid, 25c, 50c. Murine Eye Salve In Aseptic Tubes, 25c, 50c. Eye Books Free by Mail. An Eye Tonic Good for All Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

Jones—"My wife and I suffer from alternate insomnia." Brown—"Alternate insomnia! What is that?" Jones—"Whichever gets to sleep first keeps the other awake all night!"

Minard's Liniment Cures Cargot in Cows.

Needless to say, it was an Irishman who objected to taking an emetic, as he was sure he couldn't keep it down!

LIQUID SULPHUR cleanses and heals.

Domestic Economy.

Father was of an economical turn of mind, and hated extravagance with all his heart. He had since the earliest days tried to instill ideas of a similar nature into the brain of his small son, aged eight.

His grief was terrible to see when one day he came upon the budding economist stuffing himself with a slice of bread generously covered with a layer of butter which was surmounted by a young mountain of jam.

"My boy," said he, sadly though severely, "surely you do not realize what you are doing; yet you ought, by now, to comprehend the wicked extravagance of eating butter and jam together!"

"Why, I'm being most economical, father!" replied the young hopeful. "Don't you see that I'm making the same slice of bread do for both?"

Pointed Paragraphs.

What a man earns doesn't interest his wife so much as what she gets.

Of course, it is our charity that covers a multitude of other people's sins.

It is easy for a young man to find a pin in a girl's belt, but he usually gets hold of the wrong end.

The average girl imagines the romance is missing from a proposal unless the stage is set for a moonlight scene.

If a young man marries a slender girl and she develops into a heavy weight in after years, he can see where he got more than he bargained for.

Following His Trade.

Speechless with wrath, a little man was ushered into the dock. An ornament of the police force had found him loitering about and had arrested him as a suspicious character.

"What were you doing at the time of your arrest?" asked the weary magistrate.

"Simply waiting!" sputtered the prisoner.

"What were you waiting for?" "My money."

"Who owed you the money?" "The man I had been waiting for!"

"What did he owe it to you for?" "For waiting!"

The magistrate took his glasses off and glared at the prisoner.

"Do not jest with me," he said.

"Now tell me, have you a trade?"

"Of course I have!"

"Then what is it?"

"I earn my living waiting. You see, I'm a waiter!"

Stone Blind.

Proudly he walked up to his betrothed, and drew from his pocket a small morocco case. Opening it, he took out a ring—a single diamond—and placed it on her tapering finger.

She looked at it.

"Its very small!" she said, and paused. Then: "And not very brilliant, either!"

Poor fellow! His smile vanished; but, quickly recovering himself, he laughed, and said:

"Ah, sweetheart, but love is blind!"

Raising her limpid eyes to his, she said:

"Yes, dear, but not stone blind!"

A GOOD MEDICINE FOR THE BABY

Baby's Own Tablets are the very best medicine a mother can give her little ones. They sweeten the stomach, regulate the bowels, break up colds, promote healthful sleep—in fact they are a cure for all minor ills of little ones. The mother may feel absolutely safe in giving them to her children for they are guaranteed by a government analyst to be strictly free from all injurious drugs. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

A woman is unpopular with her neighbors if she never does anything that they can gossip about.

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited.

Gentlemen,—Last winter I received great benefit from the use of MINARD'S LINIMENT in a severe attack of La Grippe, and I have frequently proved it to be very effective in cases of inflammation.

Yours,
W. A. HUTCHINSON.

Everything's fair in love and war—in other words, before and after marriage.

LIQUID SULPHUR banishes RHEUMATISM.

Vancouver will have a new drill hall in the east end of the city to cost \$350,000.

Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, &c.

Minneapolis capitalists are likely to start a creamery at Alix, Alta.

Host's Youngest—"Don't your shoes feel very uncomfortable when you walk, Mrs. Nuryche?" Mrs. Nuryche—"Dear me, what an extraordinary question! Why do you ask, child?" Youngster—"Oh, only 'cos pa said the other day since you'd come into your money you'd got far too big for your boots."



TAKE MY ADVICE

Don't waste time on inferior salves because they're a few cents cheaper.

I have proved Zam-Buk best for Eczema, Piles, Skin Diseases, and Injuries.

As a mother, you owe it to your family to use the best, that's Zam-Buk!

50c box. All Druggists and Stores.

ZAM-BUK THE HERBAL HEALER

CLARK'S PLUM PUDDING

Ready to serve after heating—unpassed for quality and flavor. Don't waste your time in preparation. —Buy "Clark's".

Kendalls Spavin Cure The Old Reliable Horse Remedy

THOUSANDS of farmers and horsemen have saved money by using Kendall's Spavin Cure for Spavins, Curb, Ringbone, Splint, Bony Growths and Lameness from many other causes. It keeps horses working. A \$1 bottle may save a horse for you. Get a bottle the next time you are in town. Sold by druggists everywhere, \$1 a bottle, 6 for \$5, also ask for a copy of our book "A Treatise on the Horse"—or write to

Dr. B. J. KENDALL COMPANY
Enosburg Falls, Vermont

Building permits in Edmonton for the month of October had a value of \$528,625.

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

EDUCATION.

ELLIOTT'S BUSINESS COLLEGE, Toronto. Canada's Popular Commercial School. Magnificent Catalogue free.

FARMS FOR SALE

H. W. DAWSON, Ninety Colborne Street, Toronto.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY OR SELL A Fruit, Stock, Grain, or Dairy Farm, write H. W. Dawson, Brampton, or 90 Colborne St., Toronto.

H. W. DAWSON, Colborne St., Toronto

120 ACRES, IN MIDDLESEX COUNTY, soil rich clay loam, 2 acres orchard, 2 wells, wire fences, 2 story frame house, a number of excellent outbuildings, 1 mile to R.R. station and a main road. Apply to The Western Real Estate Exchange, Limited, London, Ontario.

NEWSPAPER FOR SALE.

COUNTRY WEEKLY NEWSPAPER FOR Sale in good Ontario town. Excellent opening for man of energy. Write Wilson Publishing Company, Toronto.

MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—SILVER PATCHED FOXES, also dark reds. Wish to buy 100 pair of Mink for breeding purposes. Graham Bros., R. R. No. 1, Strathroy, Ont.

CANCER, TUMORS, LUMPS, ETC. Internal and external, cured without pain by our home treatment. Write us before too late. Dr. Bellman Medical Co. Limited, Collingwood, Ont.

CALL STONES, KIDNEY AND BLADDER Stones, Kidney trouble, Gravel, Lumbago and kindred ailments positively cured with the new German remedy, "Sanol," price \$1.50. Another new remedy for Diabetes Mellitus, and sure cure, is "Sanol's Anti-Diabetic." Price \$2.00 from druggists or direct. The Sanol Manufacturing Company of Canada, Limited, Winnipeg, Man.

When buying your Piano insist on having an "OTTO HIGEL" Piano Action

CHAMPION EVAPORATOR MAKES THE BEST SYRUP

NOW is the time to give your Maple Syrup business serious attention. Order now and have your Evaporator in place before the cold weather sets in. This insures care of your first—and most profitable—runs of sap. Write for booklet.

THE GRIMM MFG. CO. LIMITED
55 Wellington St., MONTREAL, QUE.

Why we pay more for your RAW FURS

We are the oldest RAW FUR HOUSE as well as the largest collectors of CANADIAN RAW FURS in Canada. That means larger experience, larger markets and a LARGER PRICE to you. Ship direct to us. Returns made same day furs are received.

Shipments held separate on request. Fall price list now ready. Write for it.

HIRAM JOHNSON LIMITED,
494 St. Paul St.
Montreal.

RINGS FREE

To Agents We will give this 14k gold filled Signet Ring (with your initial engraved on it) of this 14k gem ring (set with your birthstone), free of all charge to any boy or girl who will sell 20 sets of our beautiful embossed Xmas post-cards at 10 cents a set (six lovely cards in each set.)

If your birthday is in January you should wear a garnet; February, amethyst; March, bloodstone; April, diamond (brilliant); May, emerald; June, pearl; July, ruby; August, sardonyx; September, sapphire; October, opal; November, topaz; December, turquoise.

Send us your name and address and we will send you the cards to sell. When sold send us the money and we will send you the ring you choose. Address

Homer-Warren Co. Dept. 248, Toronto

Is Your Dealer's Name Here?

W. & J. MEIKLE
S. D. BECKSTED.

ABOVE are listed the names of merchants who are prepared to supply you with a regular 35-cent tin of

DUSTBANE

"Catches Sweeping Dust"

so that you may try it for a week, at our risk. We stand behind these merchants in the guarantee that goes with every tin of Dustbane. Read the Free Trial Offer—then telephone your dealer.

Free Trial Offer

ORDER a regular 35-cent tin of Dustbane from any merchant whose name appears here. Use it according to directions for a week. If you are not perfectly satisfied, return unused portion to the store and your full purchase price will be refunded.



Dustbane is packed in 10c and 35c tins for household use, and in quarter, half, and full barrels for offices, schools, stores and factories. It is made and guaranteed by Dustbane Manufacturing Co. Limited, - Ottawa.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

To the Subscribers of The Leader and The Herald:—

The financing of a local paper has long been a difficult task, due no doubt, to the fact that in the small County of Dundas there are no less than six weekly papers, while in most counties in Ontario there are but one and some times two local papers. So the management of The Herald and The Leader have found it to their mutual advantage to enter into an agreement.

By the agreement The Leader shall cease to do local job work which would otherwise go to the Herald, and The Leader shall be sent to all the subscribers of The Herald, and all who accept it shall receive The Leader in place of The Herald. Those who do not desire to receive The Leader may return it to this office and their names will be taken off the mailing list.

The accounts of those who owe The Herald for less than six months' subscription have been assigned to The Leader Publishing Company, Limited.

The Leader will continue to be published as a strictly independent paper politically, and its columns, within reason, will be open for discussion of all questions of interest to the public.

With full confidence that we will receive the support of all classes, We are,

Yours very truly,
THE LEADER PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

To Subscribers of The Herald:—

Five years ago when I purchased the Morrisburg Herald business, the newspaper was not a paying proposition. But the newspaper at that time appeared to be a side issue, as very little care was taken with its publication, and I thought that by publishing a clean and live newspaper that it would be supported. I think all our subscribers will say that the Herald was deserving of support, but it did not receive it and has been a financial loss. I am convinced that there is not room for two local papers in this section and have decided to cease publishing the Herald. I have given the subscription list to the Leader and all our subscribers will hereafter receive that paper. All who are paid ahead for the Herald will be given credit for the unexpired term on the books of the Leader, while the Leader will collect all subscriptions owing for the Herald since March 1st, 1914. All owing longer than that time are to settle with the Herald up to September 1st, 1914; and with the Leader after that date.

All accounts owing for advertising and job printing are to be paid to the Herald. Accounts can be paid at the Herald office up to October 1st, after which date they will be handed to a lawyer for collection.

I regret to discontinue The Herald, after having been published for over forty years, but finances have to be considered. I will do job printing exclusively, and hope to receive the patronage of my old and many new customers, while I bespeak for the Leader the support of all the Herald's subscribers.

Yours very truly,
CHAS. A. STYLES.

French troops command the roads out of the great forest of Ardenes.

Upon the ability of the allies to hold the Germans, the French War Office admits, depends the fate of France.

A British official state ent announces that the position of the British troops is entirely satisfactory.

Announcement is made that the British casualties in the big battle numbered over 8,000. Field Marshal Sir John French, commander of the British forces, reports that the withdrawal of his troops to their new position was successfully effected.

The Germans massed in large numbers along the Dutch frontier have disappeared, and the mobilization of the Dutch army has ceased.

The Russian advance continues in East Prussia, where the Germans

Horses Required For British Army

Mr. J. Wesley Allison this week received the following letter from Gen. Sir Frederick W. Benson, K. C. M. G., which we know will prove interesting to many of our readers:

Ottawa, August 17, 1914.
Dear Colonel Wesley Allison,

I send you herewith details regarding horses required for the British Army on active service.

Specifications for horses or cobs. For active service, height (without shoes):—Class A, 15½ hands to 15.3; class B, 14½ hands to 15; class C, 14.1 hands to 14.2 3-8.

Age—five to nine years.

Riding cob (not ponies) geldings and mares (not in foal) in fair flesh and conditions, able to carry fifteen stone under active service conditions.

Sound in action, wind, eyes, practically sound otherwise, strong active and sufficiently fast.

Fair riding shoulders, strong quarters and loins, good constitution.

Short, well shaped backs and legs.

Roomy, well ribbed.

Good clear, straight action.

Strong, clean legs and feet properly shaped and placed.

Quiet, without vice, well broken and mouthed.

Teeth complete, wee shaped, not tampered with.

Color, not very light grey, or white.

The following among others, (which are obvious) are grounds for rejecting any horse no matter what his other conformation may be:—

- (a) Small, weak quarters.
- (b) Flat sides, (having due regard, however, to the country in which they are bought).
- (c) Long, weak bending pasterns.
- (d) Split up or leggy or both.
- (e) Small joints.
- (f) Close hocks or action.
- (g) Legs not being well placed.
- (h) Any marks of brushing which is not clearly due to bad shoeing.
- (i) Any indication of weak constitution.
- (j) Very straight pasterns.
- (k) Small or uneven feet.
- (l) Vice of any kind.
- (m) Evidence of fistulous withers.
- (n) Evidence of any operation in the back.
- (o) Bad condition.
- (p) Parrot mouthed or under-shot.
- (q) Capped elbows.
- (r) Marks of whip or spurs, not done under the eyes of the inspector, or undue sweating, being probably indication of vice or bad manners.
- (s) Very short docks.

Yours truly,

GEN. SIR FREDERICK W. BENSON, K.C., M.G.

are reported cornered.

Belgrade is reported half in ruins from continued bombardment.

Paris denies that Namur has fallen.

Austria has declared war on Japan.

The Montreal Regiments arrived at Valcartier. The present strength of the camp is over 16,000.

The Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry expect orders to sail from Montreal on Saturday.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Apples Wanted on Commission

We can handle 50,000 barrels of Apples this season, and have storage for 20,000 barrels. Our market is as good as any in Canada.

Don't wait to make up cars of early apples, but keep them coming in as soon as they are ready.

Shipping stamps supplied on application.

DOMINION FRUIT EXCHANGE, LIMITED

R. J. GRAHAM, President. G. A. BOOTH, Manager. R. B. CONGER, Sec.-Treas.

TORTURED BY CONSTIPATION

"Fruit-a-tives" Cured Paralyzed Bowels and Digestion

ST. BONIFACE DE SHAWNIGAN, QUEBEC, Feb. 3rd, 1914.

"It is a pleasure to me to inform you that after suffering from Chronic Constipation for 24 years, I have been cured by 'Fruit-a-tives'. While I was a student at Berthier College, I became so ill I was forced to leave the college. Severe pains across the intestines continually tortured me and it came to a point when I could not stoop down at all, and my Digestion became paralyzed. Some one advised me to take 'Fruit-a-tives' and at once I felt a great improvement. After I had taken four or five boxes, I realized that I was completely cured and what made me glad, also, was that they were acting gently, causing no pain whatever to the bowels. All those who suffer with Chronic Constipation should follow my example and take 'Fruit-a-tives' for they are the medicine that cures".

MAGLOIRE PAQUIN

"Fruit-a-tives" are sold by all dealers at 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. or sent postpaid on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

A Strong Eye

is so valuable a possession that it should be far more highly appreciated and taken care of than it is.

Don't Strain the Eyes

You may lay up for yourself years of eye-trouble by so doing.

We can relieve your eye-strain with prouder glasses and help preserve your eye-sight.

Make the appointment today for an examination.

The WHITEKER OPTICAL PARLOR
A. A. WHITEKER J. M. WHITEKER



THE BEST

is what we always try to get in
GROCERIES
and you can depend upon getting everything fresh.

We have some special values in
TEAS and COFFEE
all brands and at all prices.

MULLIN BROS.

MORRISBURG

PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED

We solicit the business of Manufacturers, Engineers and others who realize the advisability of having their Patent business transacted by Experts. Preliminary advice free. Charges moderate. Our Inventor's Adviser sent upon request. Marion & Marion, Reg'd., New York Life Bldg., Montreal; and Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Fire! Fire!

Owners of buildings and contents will do well to remember that Fire is liable to destroy their property when they least expect a visit from this destructive fiend. They will, therefore, consult their own best interests by insuring with the undersigned in the Royal and other good solid British companies.

Remember that CHEAP Insurance often proves to be very DEAR when losses occur.

All HONEST claims promptly and liberally settled.

A. F. MERKLEY,

Local Agent, Morrisburg
D. MONROE, Cornwall,
District Inspector and Adjuster.

ROOMERS WANTED

Girl preferred—Apply to Mrs. Erb Reddick, Beckstead street.

FOR SALE

Good cedar skiff and boat house in first-class condition. Apply to J. C. GUAY, Barber.

CARD OF THANKS

The undersigned wishes to thank friends for the kindness and sympathy extended to her during illness and death of her husband.

MRS. RALPH SHENNETT.

ROOMS TO RENT

Two rooms in Mr. Drew's block, suitable for offices or tenant; has modern conveniences. Apply to R. ARTHUR FLYNN or to MR. G. F. DREW.

HORSES

Horses wanted suitable for artillery and cavalry remounts. Owners selling same for sale, stating height, weight, and age, report to undersigned.

COL. J. WESLEY ALLISON
MAJOR C. W. MACLEAN,
Morrisburg, Ont.

HOUSE FOR SALE

Eleven-roomed house with hardwood floors, electric light, bathroom and all modern conveniences. So good stable &c. Reasonable terms to a prompt purchaser. Write to Mrs. G. F. Bradfield, 334 McKay Street, Montreal.

COURT OF REVISION

Notice is hereby given that a court will be held, pursuant to the Ontario Voters' List Act, by His Honor the Judge of the County Court of the County of Dundas, at Town Hall, Morrisburg, on 1st day of September, 1914, at 1 o'clock p.m. to hear and determine the several complaints of errors and omissions in the Voters' List of the Municipality of Morrisburg, on August 20th, 1914.

All persons having business at said Court are required to attend at the said time and place.
Morrisburg, Ont., Aug. 20th, 1914.
F. R. CHALMERS,
Clerk of the Village of Morrisburg.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

War Summary

MONDAY.

The French and British troops are engaging the greater part of the German army along a battle line from Mons to the Luxembourg frontier. The allied armies have been concentrating at strategic points for the past two weeks and are strongly entrenched, with powerful forts to lend them support.

An official announcement at Paris warns the people that the tide of battle may ebb and flow; that action along this great line will be met with stirring counteractions by the Germans, and that the people must wait for the outcome of the first phase of this great battle, which will probably last several days, before the victory can be determined.

Japan has come into the war of nations. The Mikado has declared war on Germany, and the Japanese fleet and land forces are ready for the struggle around Kiaochow, the German protectorate in China. Despatches from Tsing-Tau say that the German preparation is complete and that the territory will be defended to the utmost. Several German warships are in the harbor, and the waters have been mined.

The Liege forts are said to be holding out. An official statement from the French Government tells of the blowing up of Fort Chaudfontaine by the Belgian commander, after it had been razed by the German guns.

It is reported that the Italian army will be mobilized on August 27.

The British Admiralty has warned shipping against mines sown by Germany in the North Sea. Two Dutch and two Danish vessels have been sunk by these mines.

The Canadian troops now encamped at Valcartier number 12,000.

Princess Patricia presented colors worked by herself to the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry.

TUESDAY

The French and British troops opposing the German invasion in

TEACHER WANTED

For School Section No. 9, Williamsburg, normal trained, salary \$600; duties to commence Sept. 1, 1914. Apply to

EDWARD WALSH,
Sec.-Treas.

Dunbar P. O. R. R. No. 2.

Belgium have suffered a serious reverse, according to the official announcement by the French War Office. In the battle line, which extends from Mons to the Luxembourg frontier, several army corps, composed of both British and French took the offensive on Sunday, but their plan of attack failed, owing to "unforeseen difficulties," according to the official statement, and the troops retired on the covering positions.

The losses on both sides were extremely heavy, and the French officials state the Germans were obliged to establish themselves in fresh positions in Lorraine.

The French have abandoned those portions of Alsace and Lorraine which they previously occupied, and now look for heavy fighting in French territory.

Detachments of German cavalry, operating on the extreme right, have reached Roubaix, a few miles north of Lille. This territory is defended only by reservists.

Japanese, French, British and Russian war ships are blockading the port of Tsing-Tau, British regiments have been ordered to co-operate with the Japanese field forces, and the French troops are expecting similar orders.

Emperor Nicholas of Russia is reported to have gone to the headquarters of the Russian army, which has taken the offensive in full strength and is advancing rapidly in east Prussia.

The Japanese Consul-General at Ottawa issued an inspired statement emphasizing Japan's good will toward the United States.

Toronto's whirlwind campaign for a \$500,000 relief fund was started with two subscriptions of \$50,000 each.

WEDNESDAY

The French Commander-in-Chief has withdrawn all his forces from territory recently occupied, and is massing them, along with the British troops in a line between Maubeuge, on the north, and Donon, in the south, a distance of about 200 miles. This involved the evacuation of Muelhausen.

The allies, having abandoned the offensive, will, according to official announcement, assume a purely defensive attitude, in the hope of checking the advance of the vast masses of German troops endeavoring to break through the line.

A combined French and British force is holding the front near Givet, along the River Meuse, about thirty miles below Namur, while

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