THE LEADER

XLV No. 18 MORRISBURG, ONT. FRIDAY MAY 25, 1934.

POTATOES

Choice Table Stock, 80 pound bag, No. 1 .....$1.15

Seed Corn

A few varieties left. Dents, bu. $1.60; Flints, bu., $2.10.

FLOUR

Five Roses, 98's, cotton	$2.60
Maple Leaf, 98's, cotton	2.40
Golden West, cotton, 98's	2.15
Castle, 98's, paper	2.10
Golden West, 24's	.60

Good buys at these prices, as the market is higher. Quality guaranteed.

EGGS

We are paying highest market price for eggs, and no waiting for your grade.

Low Grade Flour

Just unloaded a car. Cwt. $1.40

The MORRISBURG FEED & PRODUCE Co.

MORRISBURG, ONT. Phone 88

FISHING TACKLE

Rods—Solid Steel Casting Rods of special alloy which gives maximum strength and flexibility. Cork grip, agate guides and tip. From 69 cents. to $2.65.

Steel Bait and Casting Rods, 3-piece, cork grip, agatine guides and tip, in partitioned cloth bag.

Telescope Steel Rods, made in 3 sections, with double cork grip, nickel silver agate guides, in canvas partitioned bag.

Reels—Double-acting, multiplying, quadruple, level-winding. From 50 cents to $2.25.

Lines—Cotton, linen, silk. All lengths. A fine assortment. From 2 cents to $2.50.

Fish Hooks—All sizes, different styles, high grade.

Spoons, Plugs—All shapes and colors, 25c to $1.00.

Leaders—Steel wire, coppered, with snap and swivel. Price, 10 cents.

Tackle Boxes—Automatic Steel Tackle Boxes, brass plated lock and snap catches, one and two trays. Priced from $1.00 to $2.00.

Bamboo Fishing Poles—Gold Medal Brand, well balanced, straight and light weight, from 16 to 20 feet. Priced from 25c to 35c.

Warm weather is coming. Look over your Fishing Tackle, make your selection early, and be ready for the break.

SPECIAL FOR YOUR FLOWER BORDER—
GLADIOLUS BULBS

A fine selection of mixed colors. Sound, healthy bulbs. Sure to produce splendid bloom. Price per dozen, 25c.

R. H. BRADFIELD & CO.

The Hardware Store

MORRISBURG Phone 10 ONTARIO.

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION AT HALLVILLE MAY 30th

HON. W. H. PRICE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER

Exceeding the interest taken in a local Conservative Convention for many years is that which is being manifested in the one to be held in Hallville on Wednesday next, when delegates will choose a candidate for the new electoral district of Grenville-Dundas, in the coming provincial election. Hon. Col. W.H. Price, Attorney-General for the Province of Ontario, will be the principal speaker.

Hon. Geo. H. Challies, Provincial Secretary and Minister of Game and Fisheries in the Henry administration, and Mr. J.A. Sanderson, who represented Grenville County, will let their names go up for nomination.

While both these men have qualifications to ably represent the constituency, it seems more than likely, and reasonable, that the Hon. Geo. H. Challies, who discharged the duties of his offices in the Cabinet with a remarkable degree of success, and whose activities throughout the Province have been popularly endorsed, should carry the convention.

The meeting will be held in the Community Hall, Hallville, on Wednesday May 30, at 2.30 p.m. and a record crowd is expected to be present.

H.E.P.C. APPOINTEE TO BE CABINET MAN

The vacancy in the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission caused by the resignation of Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen will not be filled by anyone outside the cabinet, Premier Henry made clear Tuesday, when he said: "There will be no position to fill."

Mr. Henry explained that there would be only three ministers without portfolio in the cabinet, including Hon. J.P. Moore, sworn in on Wednesday. Hon. J.R. Cooke, chairman of the Hydro commission, who has retired from politics, will continue to act as chairman of the commission.

"In due course," said Mr. Henry, "a cabinet minister either active or without portfolio will be appointed to represent the government on the commission." The name of Hon. George H. Challies, provincial secretary, has been linked with the post.

MR. C. L. MOULTON

(Watertown Daily Times)

Charles Lincoln Moulton, 71, of Watertown, died at 7.15 Thursday evening, May 17, at the House of the Good Samaritan, where he had been a patient since Wednesday morning. Death was attributed to a stroke.

Members of the family found Mr. Moulton unconscious in bed at his home about 7 Wednesday morning, after he failed to appear at the usual hour and prepare to go to work. He was removed to the hospital, where he expired without regaining consciousness. Until he was fatally stricken, Mr. Moulton was in fairly good health.

Deceased was born at Potsdam, Feb. 28, 1863, a son of the late Henry and Mary Scott Moulton. His early life was spent at Potsdam and vicinity, and in his younger days he was employed on his father's farm at Stockholm. Until he came to Watertown, he was a butter and cheese maker, and maintained plants at various places in northern New York. For 18 years he lived at Ellenburg, moving in 1917 from that place to Watertown, where he had since resided. Since moving to this city, he was employed as machinist at the New York Air Brake company plant, and during the war he was employed in the munitions plant.

On March 23, 1891, he married Miss Mary Jane Carter, of Morrisburg, Ont., at Morrisburg.

Surviving, besides his widow, are a son, Bruce H. Moulton of Churubusco; two daughters, Mrs. Harry L. Giles of Plattsburgh and Mrs. W.H. Paul of Watertown; eleven grandchildren; two brothers, Frank Moulton of Watertown and George Moulton of Potsdam; two sisters Mrs. Walton Dayton and Miss Lillian Moulton of Potsdam, and a nephew, Harold Moulton, Syracuse.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon at 2.30 at the parlors of the William R. Box Company, Watertown, Rev. R.H. Bowen, pastor of the Emmanuel Congregational church officiating. Burial was made in North Watertown cemetery.

Among those from out of town in attendance at the funeral were: Mr. and Mrs. F.W. Sherman of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Harry Gilles and family of Plattsburgh, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Moulton and family of Churubusco, N.Y.; Miss Doris Moulton of Potsdam, N.Y.; Mrs. E.W. Paul of Ellenburg, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. George Carter, Mr. and Mrs. W. Robson., William and John Sherman of Morrisburg, and Mr. Jack Carter of Ottawa.

COURT OF REVISION

The first sittings of the Court of Revision for the Township of Williamsburg on the 1934 Assessment Roll will be held in Barkley's Hall, Boucks Hill, on Saturday June 2nd, 1934, at 10 o'clock a.m.

M.S. BECKSTEAD,
Clerk.

BUTTER FAT PER ACRE COMPETITION

Through the kindness of the Honourable Geo. H. Challies, we are pleased to announce that a pure-bred Holstein bull calf from a record cow will be awarded as a prize to the Dundas County farmer who supplies to his factory, condensery or creamery the highest quantity of butter fat produced per acre of his farm for the season of 1934. The following are the regulations of the contest:

1. Contestants must be resident in the County of Dundas.

2. As this contest is primarily for the purpose of assisting and encouraging the farmer with the average grade herd, farmers who have 50% or more of purebred females in their herd are debarred.

3. The contest shall include the production for the months of May to October inclusive.

4. Original statements for each month from factory condensery or creamery must be submitted before November 10th to any one of the following persons:

J. Bolton, Dairy Instructor, Winchester;
J.E. Cobey, Dairy Instructor, Morrisburg;
J.A. Simpson, Agricultural Representative, Morrisburg.

5. A statement from the competitor stating the total number of acres farmed by him either as owner, or renter (rented pasturage used by milking herd to be included) must accompany the milk statements.

ANNUAL MEETING OF BROCKVILLE PRESBYTERIAL

At the annual meeting of the Brockville Presbyterial of the Women's Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Church of Canada, in St. Paul's Church, Kemptville, on Friday, the following officers were elected for the coming year:

Honorary president, Mrs. J.M. Gill, Brockville. President, Mrs. Jas. S. Riddell, Spencerville. First vice-president, Mrs. W.D. Turner, Winchester. Sectional presidents, Mrs. Jas. Brodie, Morrisburg; Miss B. Lockerby, Pittston; Mrs. A.L. Carmichael, Kemptville; Mrs. Byron Stringer, Lansdowne. Recording secretary, Mrs. Thomas Coulthart, Morewood. Girls' organization secretary, Mrs. R.I. Davidson, Iroquois. Y.W.A secretary, Mrs. Earl Munro, Winchester Springs. Mission Band secretary, Miss Lois Percival, Kemptville. Treasurer, Mrs. R.H. Lindsay, Brockville. Financial Secretary, Mrs. Wm. Johnston, Winchester. Exchange secretary, Mrs. J. Beatty, Caintown. Library secretary, Miss Jean Kellock, Prescott. Literature secretary, Miss B. Lockerby, Pittston, Supply Secretary, Mrs. J.S. Burton, Kemptville. Life Membership secretary, Miss Helen Jamieson, Chesterville. Glad Tidings secretary Mrs. Jas. Hodge, Cardinal. Student's secrettary, Mrs. W.S. Feeley, Cannamore. Key woman, Mrs. C. Nesbitt, Cardinal.

Nominating Committee: Mrs. E.C. Pelton, Prescott; Mrs. J.S. Goodfellow, Morrisburg; Mrs. W.A. Campbell, Brockville; Mrs. J. Johnston, Kemptville and Mrs. T.E. Coulthart, Morewood.

HIGHLIGHTS OF ELECTION MANIFESTO

Following are the highlights of the Ontario government election manifesto:

The government proposes to assume 90 per cent. of highway costs including construction and maintenance, leaving the counties to carry only 10 per cent.

The government is ready to co-operate with the Dominion in providing unemployment insurance.

The government favors a minimum wage for men and will confer with the Dominion and Quebec governments with this in view.

The manifesto suggests amendments to the British North America Act would eliminate difficulties and duplication of services.

It is proposed to start a land settlement scheme, placing families on Crown lands in the North and giving a bonus to old and new settlers for clearing and plowing the lands.

Land settlement activities will be transferred to the agricultural department.

A revenue of $1,600,000 is expected from the Northern Ontario properties of the Hydro system next year.

The Mothers' Allowance Act will be amended to permit the board dealing with cases where a widow has only one child under 16 years.

It is proposed to reduce the interest rate on loans from the agricultural development board from 5½ to 5 per cent.

ONTARIO ELECTION ACT

TAKE NOTICE that His Honour Judge Francis T. Costello will sit at the Town Hall in the Village of Morrisburg, in the County of Dundas, on the 30th day of May, 1934. at 2 p.m. to grant certificates to women residing in the County of Dundas, part of the Electoral District of Grenville-Dundas, becoming British Subjects by marriage pursuant to Clause C, Section 21, subsection 2 of The Election Act and who desire to have their names entered on the Voters Lists.

Dated this 22nd day of May, A.D. 1934.

J.G. HARKNESS,
Clerk of the Election Board

Cameo Theatre
MORRISBURG

WHERE PERFECT SOUND IS FOUND

NEXT WEEK'S BIG PROGRAMME

Each Evening at 7.15 and 9.00; Each Afternoon at 2.30.

MON. TUES. MATINEE Both Days at 2.30.

ANN HARDING
—IN—
"THE RIGHT TO ROMANCE"
—With—
ROBERT YOUNG, NILS ASTHER, SARI MARITZA, IRVING PICHEL.
EXTRA SHORT SUBJECTS:
"AIR TONIC," Comedy; "HOW'S CROPS?" Cubby the Bear; Latest NEWS REEL.

WED. THURS. MATINEE Both Days at 2.30.

CLARA BOW
—IN—
"HOOPLA"
—With—
PRESTON FOSTER, RICHARD CROMWELL, JAMES GLEASON, HERBERT MUNDIN
EXTRA SHORT SUBJECTS:
"NORTH OF ZERO," Comedy; Mickey Mouse in "MICKEY'S GALA PREMIERE"

FRI. SAT, MATINEE Both Days at 2.30.

BERT WHEELER and ROBERT WOOLSEY
—IN—
"HIPS, HIPS, HOORAY"
—WITH—
Ruth Etting, Thelma Todd, Dorothy Lee.
The Funniest Pair on the Screen in a Musical Merry-Go-Round—taking the curves with howling delight at sixty laughs a minute.
ADDED SHORT SUBJECTS:
Clarke and McCullough in "SNUG IN THE JUG"; "JOLLY GOOD FELONS," King Cartoon; Latest News Reel.

Coming Soon

JOAN CRAWFORD and CLARK GABLE in
"DANCING LADY"

"AT THE OLD STAND"

POTATOES

We are unloading of Car of:

Selected Cobblers, 90 lbs.	$1.45
Green Mountains, grade 1, 80 lbs.	1.10

MILLFEED

The market is steady. We quote delivered:

Bran	$1.05
Shorts	1.10
Middlings	1.25
Gluten	1.25
Oatfeed	.75
O.A.C. Chick Mash	2.40
O.A.C. Growing Mash	2.15
O.A.C. Laying Mash	2.10

JOHN DAIN

Lumber, Sash, Doors and Mill Work of Every Variety
Gyproc, Rooting, Builders' Supplies Of All Kinds, In any Quantity.
DELIVERED FREE

A card or phone call will bring our Representative to answer your inquiry.

The M. F. BEACH Co., Ltd.
WINCHESTER

Flat To Rent

FLAT TO RENT, WITH MODERN CONVENIENCES.

ARTHUR FLYNN Morrisburg, Ont.

STRANGE ABSENCE
by ALLYN SLOAN

SYNOPSIS

Jean Graham and her brother, Euan, stay on the Riviera with Geoffrey Winto and his wife Doreen, who leads Euan on to gamble. Jean coaxes him to go to Paris. While driving there Jean finds a string of pearls in Euan's pocket, He snatches them from her and the car crashes. The accident is discovered by Jerry Grant who takes Jean back to his hostess, Helen Gorst. Euan is missing.

Jean visits Euan's friend, de Laurier, and learns that Euan is in debt to him. Jerry Grant meets M. Perichon, famous detective, who assists them. Jerry proposes to Jean but she asks him to wait.

The Baron insists on accompanying Jean to the Van Dyke party. The next morning Mrs. Van Dyke reports the theft of a diamond. Jean is discovered missing. M. Perichon directs Grant and Washburn to a deserted villa. Grant enters and follows de Laurier into a subterranean cave, de Laurier knocks him out, gags, and binds his arms. Grant works his way free and finds Jean. de Laurier returns and attacks Grant.

Jean is unable to see which is the victor. She faints. Washburn and Perichon find them.

"What?" exclaimed Helen.

Doreen Winton let out her usual sneer, yet she seemed strangely affected by the news.

Grant also was outraged, and growled between his teeth: "God! the swine!"

"Well, Mademoiselle?" prompted the detective.

"I—well, it staggered me, but getting up I ran forward. Immediately I was covered by a revolver, but when the Baron saw who I was he put it down and began to talk to me—He spoke very roughly—not as he used to—asking me what I was doing there. I said: 'What are *you* doing here and how did you break into the safe? I couldn't think what to do, So I sprang to the door and began to yell. In a moment he was on me and had tied a silk thing over my mouth and nose. Then—then somehow another man appeared and they tied my legs together and poured some nasty stuff int the handkercheif. After that, I knew no more.'

The others all broke out into excited conversation, expressing their own amazement and horror to their inattentive neighbours. Grant, however, mereily looked down, feeling deeply humiliated that he had so failed the girl he loved. It seemed to him now that his blindness had been absolutely criminal, and he could not understand it.

'Sh! Sh!" Perichon hissed. "We must advance. Now, mon enfant. Go on, please."

Jean's horror seemed to increase as her story progresstd, but she went on in a low voice: 'I came to, feeling horrible sick to find myself in a motor car. I didn't know how long I had been there, but it seemed to me that we were going very fast. I tried to shout and move, but I was still tied up. Th—there was a woman with me, too, someone I had never seen before."

"How was she to look at—this woman?" asked Perichon.

'She was very big and had red hair."

'Say!" Washburn broke out, and leaning over Grant towards her, he said: "That must have been the jane who—"

"Go on, Mademoiselle."

'Did you see the chauffeur?" suddenly asked Rivaux.

"Yes. It was M. Guardi."

"So there was a gang of them?" Winton asked Perichon however was not to be hurried and said.

Go on, Mademoiselle,"

Jean brushed a hand over her eyes as if she were heartily weary of it, all, but resumed: "I awoke in the place where erry found me, on some smelly straw in a terribly cold cellar t was daylight but what time or how long I'd been there I don't know. I—I felt too sick from that stuff to do anything and anyway my feet and hands were tied. Once Guardi and that woman came in, and I heard disjointed snatches of conversation. The man said: "We'd better get her on board the Swallow." This seemed to make the woman angry, and she said: "What the use? Morin makes me sick with his women. Besides, she knows too much. Open the trap." Guardi seemed afraid and hesitated. Then some thing happened, I don't know what, but they went off quickly, and it seemed for a moment as if she could not go on, but finally she added: "I was so cold and so uncomfortable. I—I thought I was dying...." She laughed tremulously. "It seemed so long. I—I waited and waited.... Then I remembered nothing more until Jerry came."

Perichon thanked her charmingly.

"Then a gallant M. Jerry having risked his life, found you, whilst M. Washburn and I arrested de Laurier and Guardi. "Now!" He spoke with a sudden access of energy. "I will explain. Ecoutez Mesdames et Messieurs, and I will explain First of all—" he broke off, glancing compassionately at Jean. "I am sorry—I have your permission, Mademoiselle?"

"Go on," murmured Jean.

"Firt of all, then—I regret to tell you that M. Euan Graham was killed in the accident from which Mademoiselle so luckily escaped with her life." The detective's eyes were on Doreen, whose hand clenched fiercely in her lap at the news. 'Now M. Graham was in debt to de Laurier; that was true. De Laurier made a pratice of lending large sums of money to weak young men and women, leading them on to gamble and borrow more. On that last morning, Graham called on de Laurier to beg him to give him longer to repay his debt. De Laurier refused, saying that Graham would never be able to raise so large a sum—but the young man pulled out a beautiful string of pearls and said: 'How is that for security? I will sell them in Paris, and at once send you your two thousand." Now de Laurier had intended to steal those pearls one day—for that reason, he had been making secret love to Mrs. Winton——"

"My God!" exclaimed Winton.

Doreen stiffened and her face changed colour beneath its paint. "He didn't," she said, in a strangled voice.

Perichon, however, ignored her protest.

"So de Laurier says to himself: 'I must steal from Graham instead," and sends his jackal Guardi to follow the young people, with instructions to get the pearls. That would have been easy, for figure to yourself that boy was carrying them loose in a cigarette box! Guardi gets into his car. He knows that they are taking the Grande Corniche, and he follows. it an off day, few people are on the road and almost as the accirent happens—a few omoments later—he comes upon the scene of the wreck. Mademoiselle is under neath, but Monsier is clear. Guardi must act quickly, for any moment a car may come. He gets out and finds the box of pearls. It is clasped like a vice in the dead boys hand—he had grabbed it away from his sister, you recollect—there is on time to lose. Quickly he picks up the lad and puts him in the back of his car, under the rug perhaps or on the floor; then he turns and drives back to Monte Cario, but turning off at the first opportunity and driving by devious ways to the villa where Mademoiselle was taken, near St. Croix So in the night the body of Monsieur was dropped into the sea."

Jean sat with her face in her hands and no one broke the silence until Grant asked:

'But how did Graham get the pearls, sir?"

Perichon nodded: "I am just coming to that, my friend," he said.

To be continuet

"To find a cat with loyalty would be like finding one with five ears."—Albert Payson Terhune.

"SALADA" TEA

711

Orange Pekoe Blend

Fresh from the Gardens

The Smart Bedroom Is Done In Modern or Classic Manner

Naturally you want your bedroom to convey an impression of peace and repose. But whether you furnish it in modern style or use some of the lovely adaptations of period pieces depends entirely upon your individual taste.

A walk through the furniture shops or departments of any of the fine modern stores will furnish you with plenty of inspiration. You will see fine woods wrought with skilfull craftsmanship into pieces of rare and enduring beauty. Pieces that you will be proud to own and to hand down to our children. For one of the outstanding characteristics of the new furniture is that it is soundly and substantially made. If the modern trend has done nothing else, at least it has re-established a regard for value and lasting worth in furniture. For it is a type of furniture that admits of no slighting in construction. Everything must be sound and substantial.

SIMPLE, RESTFUL DESIGNS

One of the most distinguished of the modern bedroom suites was modern in inspiration. The pieces were made of beautifully matched woods—the grain of the wood forming an important integral part of the design. The twin beds had plain head and footboards with the grain meeting in the middle to form an effective pattern. The beds and each piece in the set were outlined in ebony. The drawer pulls were formed of oblong blocks of nighly polished wood. The large round mirror over the dressing table was set in a black ebony base—the top entirely without a frame. Above the mirror a long cylindrical light of frosted blass was fastened giving a clear bright illumination for make-up. Another dressing table, also in the modern manner was illumined by indirect lighting—the bulbs set into the top of the table, throwing the light upward and directly on the face so that there were no shadows—a very important feature as every woman who has struggled with old-fashioned methods of illumination can tell you.

Low triangular or square stools are used before the dressing tables. An especially notable feature in bedroom furniture of modern design is the efficient way the chests of drawers are designed. Any man will delight in the easy sliding drawers that open to display large storage place for masculine belongings.

ADDITIONAL BEDROOM PIECES

If you are doing your bedroom in the modern manner you'll be fascinated by a lovely chaise longue upholstered in soft beige fur fabric. It is luxurious in the extreme and there is a small arm chair to match. These pieces are typical of the comfort and ease of this modern furniture. It is severely simple in design yet highly effective.

Boy Scouts in Canada Gain

Membership is Up — Canadian Council Meets In Ottawa.

Ottawa.— Steady growth of the Boy Scout movement in Canada was reported at the annual meeting of the Canadian general council of the Boy Scout Association held here under the chairmanship of His Excellency the Governor-General, chief scout for Canada.

The year just ended was an active one owing to the special relief activities of the organization which now numbers more than 65,000 boys and leaders. More than 5,000 badges were issued during the year to scouts qualifying for specific public service.

Postponement until next spring of the visit to Canada of Lord and Lady Baden-Powell was confirmed, and plans for their entertainment previously made were carried over until next year.

A report was presented upon the participation of a representative patrol of Canadian scouts in the fourth world scout jamboree in Hungary, and a letter read from Lord Baden-Powell stating that the Canadian scouts had distinguished themselves by their bearing and scout efficiency.

A wide variety of direct and indirect relief work during the year included the placing of scout "relief barrels" in a large number of grocery and chain stores in Hamilton, Toronto and Montreal and smaller places, and the obtaining in this way of large food contributions for local relief.

The tenth annual Christmas toy repair shop chain operated toy shops in 175 towns and cities across the Dominion, and provided Christmas gifts for well over 80,000 chidren. including over 9,000 on prairie homesteads.

"..while one cannot undertake to change another, one is always capable of rightly governing one's own reaction to the presence or acts of others.....Thus we see that one's reaction is due to individual thought and character rather than to the nature of the deed."—Christian Science Sentinel.

Treat Skin That Has Coarsened

Here is a treatment for skin which has become coars. and the pores enlarged, but a teaspoon of powdered borax into a basin of cold water over night; stir up well and allow to settle.

In the morning rub the face vigorously with a washcloth dipped in the borax water, taking care not to stir up the borax which has settled at the bottom.

Now take an oatmeal bag, a tablespoon oatmeal in a little square of muslin, dip it into the water and rub between the two hands. This will give out a lovely creamy sort of emulsion then wash off with cold water; dry the face carefully and dab on a mixture of witch hazel and tincture of benzoin, a teaspoon witch hazel in a wineglass of water and ten drops of tincture of benzoin.

Learns English

Girl Now in Philadelphia Used to Lay Bricks In Rumania

Philadelphia.— A girl of 20 who was a bricklayer in Rumania is learning English at night school here.

Helen Ruck was born in Harrisburg, Pa., but her parents returned to the tiny town of Szemlak, Rumania, when she was two years old. There, at the customary age of 12, she left school and went to work with her father. She laid bricks for a year, then devoted her time to farm work. She plowed the fields, planted and reaped, in addition to the customary farm chores. In the evening she knit stockings of sheep wool.

A few months ago Miss Ruck returned to this country, and settled in Philadelphia. She works in a mill in the daytime and studies at an extension school at night.

She plans to return to Rumania after becoming a nurse, "in order to relieve the suffering I saw among the peasants of that land."

Christie's Arrowroots

For more than eighty years preferred and

Approved

by the mothers of Canada because of their *proven purity* and *maintained quality.*



ONTARIO

DEPARTMENT of PUBLIC WELFARE

Provides for:

The dependent aged—through the Old Age Pensions Plan.

The dependent widow and children — by means of Mothers' Allowances.

Neglected children—through Children's Aid Societies.

The socializing of problem boys and girls—in Trainng and in Industrial Schools.

Needy veterans—through the Soldiers' Aid Commission and Veterans' Welfare Service.

ONTARIO LEADS IN SOCIAL LEGISLATION

Honorable W. G. Martin, *Minister*

M. A. Sorsoleil, *Deputy Minister*

SOAKS IN DEEPER

Because the new instant Rit possesses one element that no other tint or dye possesses, it soaks the color right in. Dissolves completely . . . dyes beautifully evenly . . . and lasts, and lasts, and lasts.

FREE— Send the front of 2 RIT Packages for FREE copy of "The A B C of Home Rug Making" to John A. Huston Co. Ltd., 40 Caledonia Rd. Toronto.

YOU'LL HAVE "BETTER LUCK" WITH RIT



NEW! No longer a soap! Dissolves instantly.

HOLDS FALSE TEETH TIGHT AS CEMENT

Plates can't possibly slip when you sprinkle on Dr. Wernet's Powder. Largest seller in world—holds plate so tight they can't annoy yet so comfortable they actually feel and act like your own. Keeps mouth sanitary, breath pleasant—special comfort-cushion prevents sensitive gums from getting sore. Small cost—any drugstore.

ARTISTS AND AUTHORS

AMATEUR OR PROFESSIONAL

Send stamped addressed envelope for information on how to sell illustrations and short stories.

We will criticize your work and act as agents in selling your work for a small sum.

ART LITERARY SERVICE

39 Lee Avenue. TORONTO

FRETFUL BABIES Quieted!

"If my three baby boys were restless with colic or peevish from their teeth I gave them a Baby's Own Tablet and they were soon asleep," says Mrs. T. Tweedy, 475 Millwood Rd., Toronto. These sweet little tablets remove the cause of fretfulness and the child becomes happy and well again. All the common ailments of little folk are promptly and *safely* corrected with Dr. Williams' Baby's Own Tablets. Price 25c at your druggist's. 15G

Dr. Williams' BABY'S OWN TABLETS 25¢

The TRAYMORE Atlantic City



The Preeminent Hotel Achievement

Ease Pain, Headache in Few Minutes



For Quick Relief Say ASPIRIN—*When You Buy*

Now comes *amazingly quick* relief from headaches, rheumatism, neuritis, neuralgia . . . the *fastest safe relief, it is said, yet discovered.*

Those results are due to a scientific discovery by which an Aspirin Tablet begins to dissolve, or disintegrate, in the amazing space of two seconds after touching moisture. And hence to start "taking hold" of pain a few minutes after taking.

The illustration of the glass, here, tells the story. An Aspirin Tablet starts to disintegrate almost instantly you swallow it. *And thus is ready to go to work almost instantly.*

When you buy, though, be on guard against substitutes. To be sure you get ASPIRIN'S *quick relief*, be sure the name Bayer in the form of a cross is on every tablet of Aspirin.



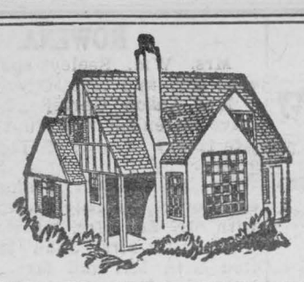
WHY ASPIRIN WORKS SO FAST

Drop an Aspirin Tablet in a glass of water. Note that BEFORE it touches bottom, it has started to disintegrate.

What it does in this glass it does in your stomach. Hence its fast action.

MADE IN CANADA

Does Not Harm the Heart



Woman's World

By Mair M. Morgan

Prosperity is coming around the corner this year. Hundreds of patient engaged people will make June tingle with wedding bells. Now is the time to fete the bride, and showers are more popular than ever.

Linen and kitchen showers give the bride a few more lovely, interesting things for her home. The kitchen shower gives the professional touch for her new career and a convenient filing box for recipes is always smart. Instead of autographs, each guest brings a favorite recipe for the box—"food for remembrance."

Fresh new vegetables give the luncheon shower hostess an opportunity to combine color and flavor in a springtime fashion. Cream of mushroom or watercress soup, followed with chicken timbales and fresh asparagus, give a delicately balanced meal. Instead of bread or rolls, these new muffins are delicious.

1 3-4 cups cake flour.
2 teaspoons baking powder.
4 tablespoons butter or other shortening.
½ teaspoon salt.
4 tablespoons sugar.
3-4 cup milk.
1 egg, well beaten.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. Cream butter, add sugar, and cream together thoroughly. Add egg, then flour, alternately with milk, a small amount at a time. Beat after each addition until smooth. Bake in greased muffin pans in hot oven (450o.F.) 20 minutes. Makes 18 small muffins.

Little cakes, in rainbow frostings—"petits fours"—add much to the decorative touches at luncheon and tea. They are perfect for "bride-y" parties, and not difficult to make from this recipe. It is important to use cake flour to get the proper texture in the batter so that cake will not crumble when frosted.

Rainbow Petits Fours

1 2-3 cups cake flour.
1½ teaspoons baking powder.
1-3 cup butter or other shortening.
1 cup sugar.
2 eggs, well beaten.
½ cup milk.
1 teaspoon lemon or vanilla extract.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and sift together three times. Cream butter thoroughly, add sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add eggs, then flour, alternately with milk, a small amount at a time. Beat after each addition until smooth. Add flavoring. Pour into tiny greased cup cake tins or paper cups filling 2-3 full. Bake in moderate oven (350o.F.) 20 to 25 minutes. Makes 2 dozen cup cakes. When cool, frost with rainbow icings.

Orange Petits Fours

1 tablespoon quick-setting orange jelly powder.
2½ tablespoons orange juice.
1 tablespoon butter, melted.
2 cups confectioners' sugar.
Grated rind 1-2 orange.
1 egg yolk.
1-8 teaspoon salt.

Combine jelly powder and orange juice in top of small, deep double boiler, or in bowl. Place over boiling water and stir until dissolved. Add butter, salt, sugar, orange rind and egg yolk. Stir vigorously until soft and of right consistency to pour. Drop small cakes into frosting, turning until all sides are covered. Remove cakes from frosting with a fork. Place on rack to cool. Garnish with nuts, fruits, or delicately tinted coconut, in the long southern style shreds. Makes 2-3 cup frosting.

For pink strawberry frosting, use 1 tablespoon lemon or strawberry jelly powder and 3 tablespoons fresh strawberry juice. For lemon frosting, use 1 tablespoon lemon juice, 1 tablespoon lemon jelly powder and 2 tablespoons water.

Lime jelly powder that dissolves in warm water gives a lovely green tint. Combine 1 tablespoon lime jelly jelly powder with 3 tablespoons warm water in top of small, deep double boiler or bowl. Place over boiling water and stir until dissolved. Add 1 tablespoon melted butter, dash of salt, and 1 2-3 cups confectioners' sugar. Proceed as with orange frosting.

These "petit fours" have a smooth glossy appearance and the icing is of splendid flavor—not that thick sugary type.

EGG "LEFT-OVERS"

When you have whites of eggs left over don't forget to make them into meringues or macaroons. This can be done whenever you have the time and both of them will keep in an air-tight tin for some time.

If you want to use egg-whites and not the yolks, remember that the yolks will keep for a little while if they are left in cold water.

NON-STICKING CAKES

To prevent cake from sticking to the tins after baking, grease the tins with unsalted fat and then dust lightly with flour. Shake out all flour that has not stuck to the grease and pour in the batter. The cake will come out beautifully clear.

LINE THE POCKETS

The pockets on children's sweaters are always the first things to go and if mother will just put a lining of strong cloth in the pockets when the sweater is new, they will not stretch out of shape or wear out until the entire sweater is beginning to go.

MINT

There's a bed of mint in the corner of the garden and we watch eagerly for the first sprigs.

Although for so long, mint has been associated with lamb as if they were blood brothers, the flavorsome sprig may be used in many other combinations with equal success.

Why not, for instance, try mint and new cabbage? One tablespoon minced mint leaves added to one cup crisped shredded cabbage and the whole dressed with oil and lemon juice makes an unusual and delicious salad, or you may stuff tomatoes with the combination. Cucumbers sprinkled with fresh minced mint leaves are appetizing and novel.

MINT IN FRUIT CUPS

All fruit cups are given an alluring and seasonal touch when mint is among the assembled ingredients.

Sometimes merely bruising mint leaves in the bowl in which a fruit salad or fruit cup is mixed gives as much mint flavor as is wanted. Or the minced mint leaves may be preferred mixed with the fruit for a definite mint flavor.

It's a good idea to make up mint syrup to keep on hand for fruit cups and what not. You may bottle the syrup and keep it for use when mint is not in season. This syrup may be used to make jelly and ice and makes a delicious drink combined with lemon juice and ginger ale.

MINT SYRUP

Two cups minced mint leaves, 2 cups sugar, 1 3-4 cups vinegar, 1 3-4 cups water, ½ teaspoon salt.

When you make this up to use immediately for fruit cups omit the vinegar and add lemon juice as you use it.

Mince leaves, cover with sugar and pound with a wooden potato masher. Add salt, vinegar and water and bring to the boiling point. Let simmer about fifteen minutes, until the mixture is syrupy. Pour into sterilized jars and seal.

MINT JELLY

Mint jelly is preferred by many persons to mint sauce to serve with lamb. An attractive way to serve it is to mould it in tiny individual moulds and turn out each on a slice of orange. Be sure to wash the orange before cutting it in slices.

Three-fourths cup minced mint leaves, 1-3 cup sugar, 1-4 teaspoon salt, 1-4 teaspoon paprika, ½ cup hot vinegar, 3-4 cup water, 1 tablespoon granulated gelatine.

Soak gelatine in water for ten minutes. Heat mint leaves with vinegar, sugar, salt and paprika and simmer closely covered ten minutes. Strain through cheesecloth and add gelatine at once. Stir until dissolved and turn into mould to chill and become firm. If a vivid green is wanted, a drop or two of green coloring must be added.

Attends Children's Exhibition



Her Royal Highness the Duchess of York was snapped recently by the cameraman when she was leaving an exhibition of "Children Through the Ages," held at Chesterfield House, London.

Sunday School Lesson

LESSON IX (21).—May 27.
THE LAST JUDGMENT.—Matthew 25 : 31—46.

GOLDEN TEXT.—We must all be made manifest before the judgment seat of Christ.—2 Cor. 5:10.

TIME—Tuesday, April 4, A.D., 30, three days before the crucifixion.

PLACE—The Mount of Olives.

PARALLEL PASSAGE—There is none.

"But when the Son of man shall come in his glory." What a contrast to the lowly guise in which the Son of man first presented himself to the world. "And all the angels with him." The vast host of his messengers, resplendent and beautiful, singing his praises. "Then shall he sit on the throne of his glory." The kingdoms of the world, falsely promised him by Satan in the temptation, will then indeed belong to him, and the kingdom of heaven as well.

"And before him shall be gathered all the nations." In the last hour of his earthly ministry, Jeusu of Nazareth commands the view of an immeasurable horizon.

"And he shall separate them one from another, as the shepherd separateth the sheep from the goats." The Scriptures often employ sheep to denote those who trust in God, and so the goats or kids are here naturally taken to represent the worst side.

"And he shall set the sheep on his right hand, and the goats on his left.' The first lesson we learn from this parable is then, that we shall all be julged when we die by the Son of man and the second, that we ought to be very glad that we shall be judged, and judged by him.

"Then shall the King say unto them on his right hand." Christ has represented himself as a shepherd; and now he represents himself as a king then shall he sit on the throne of his going back to his opening sentence, glory. "Come ye blessed of my Father." Our Lord in the last judgement will be acting as the agent of his Father, and will bestow his award of blessing only upon those whom his Father hold blessed. "Inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world." The plan of salvation has its roots from the dawn of time.

"For I was hungry, and ye gave me to eat." He lived on the grateful gifts of those to whom he had ministered, those to whom he had given new life. "I was thirsty, and ye gave me to drink. "We have one instance, the Samaritan woman, at Jacob's well from whom he begged a drink of water. "I was a stranger and ye took me in." Remember our Lord's pathetic saying about the foxes that had holes and birds that had nests, while the son of man had not where to lay his head.

"Naked and ye clothed me; I was sick, and ye visited me; I was in prison, and ye came unto me." We enter the kingdom of heaven, not by saying, Lord, Lord, but by doing his will, not by repeatisg prayers in his name so much as by feeding the hungry clothing the naked, visiting the sick, and the imprisoned.

"Then shall the righteous answer him, saying, Lord, when saw we thee hungry and fed thee? or athirst, and gave thee drink? This homely excellence, thus sublimely rewarded, is of an uncounted and unconscious kind. They who have it are surprised at a praise, which they never thought of, and feel that there must be some mistake about it.

'And when saw we thee a stranger, etc," There is some mistake, they feel and they will not take advantage of a mistake, even to gain entrance into the kingdom of heaven. They will not enter under the cloak of some one else's good deeds. They are far too honest for that.

"And the King shall answer and say unto them, Verily I say unto you." The principle is so important that it receives one of Christ's characteristics emphases. "Inasmuch as ye did it unto one of these my brethren, even these least, yet did it unto me." The King of Glory unites his cause with that of the lowest of his followers.

"Then shall he say also unto them on the left hand." Here followss perhaps the most terrible of all words spoken by Christ. "Depart from me ye cursed, into the eternal fire which is prepared for the devil and his angels. Eternal fire is a vivid picture of the endless consequences of unrepented and unforgiven sin.

"For I was hungry, and ye did not give me to eat, etc Sins of commission are as deadly as sins of commission.

"Then shall they also answer, saying, Lord, when saw we thee hungry, These also, like those on the right hand of Christ, declare unconsciousness; but they declare falsely, while the first declare truthfully.

"Then shall he answer them." In terms such as he used for those on his right, but how fearfully changed by that one word; 'not'. "Verily, I say to you, inasmuch as ye did it not unto one of these least, ye did it not unto me." Nothing great required of them, only ministrations to "one of these least." They had not been asked to go beyond their easy powers and simple resources. But if they had done what they could, they would would have been doing it to Christ they would have won thereby the eternal life.

"And these shall go away into eternal punishment: but the righteous into eternal life." God is not only benevolent, he is righteous and holy and true; and if his truth and holiness require the everlasting punishment of sin, his benevolence will not prevent it.

Wedding Costumes Gayer For Bride

New York.—Wedding costumes are getting gayer, not only for the bridesmaids, but for the brides. This is partly because it is spring, but also because brides of today want a wider choice than the traditional satin and orange blossoms.

Satin is still being worn, but organdy and other cotton fabrics are being seen in weding gowns. Veils are shorter and head-dresses more varied.

As for bridesmaids, they are going in for color in a big way. Red velvet, navy blue, cloth of silver, and other unlikely fabrics and colors are succeeding to the baby blue and spring green of other years.

One wedding gown of modernistic severity suggests a nurse's uniform. It is made of heavy white crepe, with a high neck that swathes the throat, long sleeves, and a draped bodice. The off-the-face cap is rather like a nurse's, but the lavish tulle veil and the formal bouquet remind one that the bride is no nurse.

The "Early To Bed" Rule

Children Require All the Sleep They Can Get and Parents Should See to it That the Bed-Time Hour Is Strictly Observed

When a child is very tired he's just like any one else. Nerve weariness accompanies muscular weariness and when this happens, he is no more responsible for his conduct than we are under like conditions.

Observe the good child at the end of the day. Much bad behaviour occurs after the sun gets toward the west. There is a difference between bad conduct and tired conduct, but too few parents realize it.

The child taken shopping is another example. He, or she, will very likely be a regular Fauntleroy, or little Eva, during the first half of the excursion. Then when he is both physically and nervously tried, he is likely to put on a performance that shocks and embarrasses his mother Perhaps he only whines or gets obstreperous, but scarcely a mother lives who hasn't had some experience of the kind.

NEED OF RELAXATION

Children need sleep all they can get, and, if it is possible a rest during the day. They don't need to nap necessarily, but just to lie down quietly for a little while and rest the bones. How long this is kept up depends upon the condition of the child ten or twelve need this after school relaxation, if only for half an hour.

Children are strenuous. Some are cial power gives them a hundred times more endurance than their elders. But even so they are a hundred times more active, as a rule. The matter we must give serious attention to is that they are growing and growth means building up surplus each day that goes into poundage. If he uses up this extra strength and material as he goes along, and is constantly on the reverse line or below it, he will be tired most of the time. This is why he needs sleep, the great builder, and meals varied and wholesome.

FORCE EARLY RETIREMENT

Parents may safely be tyrants in one direction, and that is about sleep.

Bed-time should be early and no break-overs. There should be no excitement, or worry, either before bedtime A little fun is all right, but the emotionally excited child will lie awake for a long time. The worried or unhappy child will, too.

Downstairs the rest of the family will do well to make a certain sacrifice and dispense with high jinks or noise, unless the house is arranged so that the radio or the piano won't remind the lonely one of all he is missing. He will get accustomed to certain house noises, and street noises, but there is a limit.

Outdoor air and play induce sleep. Oxygen is the friend of Morpheus.

If he cannot sleep, after everything has been done to encourage it the doctor may find the reason. Or if the parents suspect unhappiness they should go about discovering the cause and try to remove it.

Sleep is the ally of good conduct, It knits the ravelled sleeve of care, and it also builds up what goes into the sleeve, the arms, the legs, and the body and brain.

Vegetarian Dishes Are Suggested

Pie and Cutlets Offer Solace to Hunger for Sturdy Food

To those on a strict vegetarian diet, there comes a definite hunger for something sturdier; the cooking of the vegetables in baked loaves or pies, or as cutlets will usually give the much hungered-for flavor. For example this pie:

Two onions, two carrots, one tablespoon tapioca, one teaspoon flour, pepper and salt to taste, one stalk of celery; one half cup mushrooms, one half cup string beans; one half cup peas, one tablespoon butter. Cut all the vegetables in small pieces; cook them and all the other ingredients in enough salted water to cover, until the vegetables are soft. Then pour the mixture into a pie dish. Cover with rich pie crust and bake in a hot oven 400 degrees until the pastry is done. Serve hot.

BREAD AND NUT CUTLETS

One tablespoon butter; one teaspoon flour, one cup milk; two cups dried bread crumbs; one cup of walnut meats chopped; one teaspoon of chopped onion; pepper and salt; one egg; deep fat for the frying.

Blend the butter and flour together in a deep saucepan. Then add the milk. Mix together the crumbs, nuts onions, and seasonings and put them slowly through the meat grinder. Stir them slowly into the milk and cook for ten minutes. Then add the egg, well beaten. Turn the mixture into a dish. When cool form into croquettes, put them in the coldest part of the refrigerator to become stiff. Roll them in egg and cracker crumbs and fry in deep hot fat.

The popularity of the Dutch onion, exported from Holland to the various countries of Europe, is due in no small measure to the efficient grading established by the Netherlands government.

MUTT AND JEFF— By BUD FISHER



News And Information For The Busy Farmer

Furnished by the Ontario Department of Agriculture.

Farm Plans

Draw a plan of the farm, marking on each field the kind of crop grown this year, the variety, rate of seeding, application of manure and fertilizer, and any other information that may be of use. If a record of this kind is made each year, it will be found of reat value in the future.

Percherons in Demand

Sales of Percheron pure bred stock this spring have been very heavy, the demand is much greater than the supply, and it is only those who are willing to pay good prices that are able to buy at all. Breeders are reaping a really good harvest, from those who want to get Percherons these days. Prices are at least $200.00 per head higher than they were a year ago, and the demand for two-year-old stallions, because they do not cost just as much as the more matured horse, is tremendous.

Outlook Encouraging for Poultry Farmers

According to reports received at the Poultry Division, Central Experimental Farm, there has been considerable indication of much poorer hatching results than were ordinarily obtained in previous years. These comparatively small hatches will undoubtedly leave their impression on the supply of dressed poultry and eggs available in Canada this coming autumn. With these results in mind, it should be safe to forecast that farmers throughout Canada should receive comparatively good prices for poultry produce in the coming fall and winter.

Toronto Fruit Auction

A new development in Toronto during the past couple of weeks is the establishment of a fruit auction, located in the Terminal Warehouse, at the foot of York Street.

So far, facilities are available only to straight cars of imported fruits and vegetables. Sales are being held three days a week commencing at 7.00 a.m., while the display roms are open one hour earlier in order to permit buyers to inspect products to be put up for sale.

Commenting on this development, C.W. Bauer, secretary, Ontario Growers' Markets Council, said: "Whether or not the facilities will be made available to domestic produce, lies entirely with the management. However, in my opinion, the scheme is worthwhile watching and, if made available to Ontario growers, might prove a partial solution to our Toronto marketing problems."

Liming Materials

Ground limeestone, slaked lime, and marl are employed as soil dresings to correct acidity and furnish lime for plant growth. Of these sources of lime, ground limestone, its composition and fineness should be considered; a good grade material will contain at least 80 p.c. of carbonate of lime and for a prompt action in the soil 60 per cent. should pass a sieve of 80 meshes to the linear mesh sieve.

Must Spray Hawthorn

It is now compulsory that all apple and hawthorn trees within three hundred yards of an orchard the owner of which has applied for certification, must be thoroughly sprayed for apple maggot or cut down prior to July 1. All spraying must be effected in accordance with the recommendation set tforth in the official spray calendar. This action is necessary to meet the requirements of the British Government with regard to Canadian apples exported to the ld Country market.

Grain Pamphlet Offered

A new pamphlet bearing on the best varieties of grain and prepared by the Cereal Division, Dominion Experimental Farms Branch, is now ready for distribution. This pamphlet lists the varieties which are recommended, province by province, across Canada in the case of wheat oats, barley, peas and flax for seed. A separate pamphlet prepared jointly by the Cereal Division and the Ontario Agricultural College, dealing with both spring and winter wheat in Ontaro, s also available.

Egg Grade Responsibility

In case of dispute about properly marked cases of graded eggs, the Canadian egg regulations are quite explicit. No case or container of eggs is considered to be properly marked if, upon examination by an inspector, the case is found to contain more than an average of 6½ per cent. below grade, apart from breakage. In transactions between wholesalers, or between a wholesaler and a retailer, any complaint by the purchaser with respect to eggs below grade must be made to the seller within 36 hours of the receipt of the eggs. Thus, responsibility as to eggs below grade is upon the seller for the period of 36 hours after delivery to the buyer. After the expiration of the 36 hours, the responsibility as to eggs below grade is upon the person in whose possession such eggs are found.

Slow Sale at Yards

Recent shipments of cattle to the Union Stock Yards at Toronto, according to the Ontario Marketing Board, show too many unfinished loads. This, of course, has resulted in extensive holdovers. Stocker cattle of good type and in good flesh, on the other hand, met with ready sale for the export market.

Latness of spring and shortage of feed have forced more unfinished stock on the market than usual. Until more grass is available, however, slow selling may be expected.

Ontario Honey Exports 80% of Dominion Total

Exports of Canadian honey have been increasing steadily for the past 5 years, from 1,744,871 pounds in 1929 to some 2,806,770 pounrs in 1933. Of the total exported in 1929, 1,213,229 pounds went to the United Kingdom, while in 1933 approximately 2,213,899 pounds were sent to the same market, definitely indicating a growing market for Canadian honey in Great Britain.

It is gratifying to note that for the years 1930 to 1933, according to an estimate of G.R. Paterson secretary, Ontario Export Association, Ontario has contributed about 80 p.c. of all honey exported from Canada.

Feeding Baby Chicks

The average farmer or poultryman has no time to experiment with feeds and methods of feeding. There is no need for them to do it. Government institutions and feed manufacturers have done the experimenting and have made available a balanced feed or a formula whereby the paultryman may buy the separate ingredients and mix a balanced feed at his own plant.

Brooding chicks in large numbers, whether in the brooder house, or battery brooders, has called for extensive experimenting on the part of someone in order to determine what is the most suitable mixture of feeds for the first three or four weeks, and then in what proportions they should be mixed for developing the chick once it is on the range.

It was possible to use bread, oatmeal, onion tops and hard-boiled eggs to feed young chicks when there were only 3 or 4 dozen being brooded by hens, and at a season when the weather was quite warm. In those days, eggs were scarce and high priced during the late fall and winter months, but by artificial incubation and brooding chicks are hatched and raised at all seasons of the year, and winter eggs are almost as common as summer eggs. The scientists and the manufacturers have combined man yingredients to make a feed that has taken the guesswork out of feeding. It is largely a matter of keeping the feed before the chicks, the brooder house clean, at the proper temperature and suitably ventilated. The chicks live and grow.

Choosing the Site of a Farm Well

The situation of the farm well is often the factor which determines whether the family will have pure, clean water to drink or water that is unsanitary, provoking disease.

It is desirable to locate the well 150 feet from any polluting source such as the barn, manured fields or gardens, septic tanks,, open ditches roads, garbage heaps or even away from the dwelling house where waste water may be thrown out or where there may be poultry runs or dog kennels.

Check up on the Food Supply of the Bees

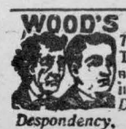
According to the Dominion Apiarist more colonies of bees are lost during the lattter part of March and throughout April than at any other period of the eyear, simply because of starvation. Most bees are given enough food in the fall tocarry them through unttil the following spring, provided the winter is not too severe and the spring flowers yeild early, but many do not live tto see the flowers bloom. The winter of 1933-34 has been long, steady and severe and spring promises to be very late in many places, therefore, the keeper of bees is well advised to check up the food supply of the bees and to be prepared to supplement it as soon as ever weather conditions will permit.

AULTSVILLE

The May meeting of the Others Class was held at the home of Winnie Edwards. The president, Ella Garlough, had charge of the meeting, assisted by Winnie Edwards and Luella Cramer. After the business meeting, a Fashion Parade was held followed by a contest and charades. Delicious refreshments were served by the Misses Edwards. Luella Hanes thanking them for their kindness to the class. The June meeting will be held at the home of Luella Cramer.

The Others Class was entertained at a Hard Time Party on Tuesday evening, May 15, by three of their members, Luella Hanes, Jessie and Isabel Morrison, assisted by Edith Black, at their studio. The program for the evening consisted of stories, jokes, contests, guitar and violin, as well as vocal selections. While the offering of one cent each was being taken, the guests sang, "Hear the pennies dropping." The hostesses then served lunch, each lunch being tied separately as a vagabond's bundle attached to a fagot. Mrs. C.S. Hanes moved a hearty vote of thanks to the girls for the enjoyable evening, which was seconded by Rev. W.A. Morrison. Before the guests departed all joined in singing "Blest be the Tie that Binds".

WOOD'S PHOSPHODINE



The Great English Preparation Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new Blood in old Veins. Used for *Nervous Debility, Mental and Brain Worry, Despondency, Loss of Energy, Palpitation of the Heart, Failing Memory* Price $2per box, 3 for $5 Sold by all druggists, or mailed in plain pkg. on receipt of price. *New pamphlet mailed free.* THE WOOD MEDICINE CO. TORONTO, ONT.

PAYNE VALLEY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Platz of Denbigh, Ont., spent the past week at the latter's parental home, Mr. and Mrs. Kennie Cameron's.

Mr. Johnny Shaver spent a few days last week with friends in Toronto.

Mr. James Benning called at Mr. George Eligh's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Platz and baby spent one day last week with the latter's brother, Mr. Leonard Cameron and Mrs. Cameron and Mr. and Mrs. Cory Bush, Dixon.

Mr. John Castleman, of Farrans Point, called through our Valley on Tuesday.

Mr. Donald Shaver spent Monday in Ottawa.

Mrs. Kennie Cameron spent Tuesday with her daughter, Mrs. Harris Rupert and Mr. Rupert.

Mr. and Mrs. Cora Eligh of Bush Glen spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. George Eligh.

We were sorry to hear of the accident which befell Mr. John D. McMillan, having his fingers crushed. We hope to see him out again soon.

Mrs. W.J. Cameron, who has been spending a couple of weeks with her mother, returned to her home at Finch on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Platz spent one day last week with Mr. and Mrs. Harris Rupert.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Shaver and Mrs. MacMillan of Finch, called at Mr. Donald J. McMillan's and family on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Angus MacMillan spent Wednesday forenoon with the former's brother, Mr. Donald J. McMillan and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George Eligh and Emma Garlough motored to Cornwall on Sunday, and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stephenson and baby, the Misses Mildred and Ruth Saddlemire motored across the new bridge at Cornwall thence to St. Regis, Hogansburg, Fort Covington, Malone Lake Titus and on to have a good view of the mountains. Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Eligh accompanied them.

Mrs. Joe Cameron and Mrs. W.J. Cameron, Mr. John McDermid and Mr. and Mrs. John Bush, all of Finch, visited Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bush on Sunday.

Mr. Willie Cameron of Cornwall is visiting at the home of Mr. Robbie Cameron.

A. L. CREWSON, M.D. C.M.
(McGILL) L.M.C.C.
EYE, EAR, NOSE and THROAT
Office open 9-12, 1-5; Saturdays 9-12
OFFICE:
122 Sydney Str. CORNWALL
MORRISBURG:
Tuesday Evenings from 7.00 p.m

MORRISBURG-WADDINGTON FERRY TO U. S. A.
New Standard All-Year Time Table
DAILY, EVERY 5 MINUTES
From 6.00 a.m. to 12.00 Midnight
CONTINUOUS SIGNAL SERVICE
The Fastest and Only Full-Year Five-Minute Service across the St. Lawrence, not excepting bridges or other ferries, from the Gulf of St. Lawrence to Lake Ontario.
RATES—Motor Car, $1.00; Passengers, 25c each; return free on the same day. No extra charge, Saturdays, Sundays or Holidays.
GEORGE D. HOWITH,
Vice-President & Managing Director,
Morrisburg-Waddington Ferry.

ARTHUR FLYNN
BARRISTER, Etc.
MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

R. F. LYLE
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Etc
Solicitor for Village of Morrisburg
Barry Block, Main Street,
MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

H. O. HESSELL
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public
Law Office:
MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

THE RAMSAY COMPANY
Registered Patent and Trade-Mark Attorneys.
Free information, any country.
273 BANK ST., OTTAWA, CANADA

DR. CURRIE
DENTIST
Office over Bradfield's—Phone 1[illegible]
MORRISBURG, ONT.

Eastern Ontario Farm Exchange Agency
Persons interested in Selling or Buying Farm Property are invited to get in touch with the undersigned.
Valuation of Land and Buildings a Specialty. Farms inspected and reported upon as to suitability for: different types of farming; particular farm crops; orcharding, etc., and as to needs, possibilities and costs of drainage.
Many years experience in Practical and Scientific Farm Management, Crop Production, and Farm Valuation in all parts of Canada.
Terms Reasonable. Correspondence Solicited.
FOR SALE—Number of farms on St. Lawrence River front and elsewhere in Eastern Ontario. Some very well built properties with excellent soil. Two reputable and capable young men each wanting to rent fully stocked and equipped farm Write for particulars.
DR. J.H. GRISDALE,
IROQUOIS — ONTARIO.

"The Service of Sight"
J. Miles Whitteker
OPTOMETRIST
Specialist in Correcting Defective Vision and Eye-Strain
HOURS:
9 to 12 a.m. 1.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Saturdays, 9 to 12 a.m.
Evenings by Appointment
PHONES:
Office, 18W Residence, 183
MORRISBURG, ONT.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

ROWENA

Mrs. Wm. Seeley spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Orval Seeley.

Mr. Anson Garter and daughter Olive attended the funeral of the late Henry Jordan, of Haddo, on Saturday.

Mr. Anson Serviss and son Clarence of Stampville, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Morris Serviss.

Mr. and Mrs. John Markell visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Marcellus on Sunday evening.

Miss Evelyn Locke spent Saturday afternoon with Miss Lorraine Becksted.



You'll like this sturdy little stove. It meets practically every cooking need in kitchens, cottages, home laundries, dairies; in fact, any place where clean, quick cooking heat is required. Carry and use it anywhere. It makes and burns its own gas from untreated motor fuel. Lights instantly with a clean, blue-gas cooking flame. Available in Maroon Brown baked enamel or Soft Green porcelain finish. Priced surprisingly low.

The Coleman Lamp & Stove Co., Ltd.
Toronto, 8, Ontario
(HPX)

ASK YOUR DEALER

ONTARIO

Ontario Elections—1934

NOTICE TO VOTERS

THE VOTERS' LISTS for the Provincial Elections to be held on June 19th have now been posted in your electoral district.

Examine this List and make sure that your name is included.

If your name is not on the Voters' List, find out the date on which the Revising Officer will sit in your locality.

Public Notice will be given locally of the date and place of the Revising Officer's sittings.

If name left off, or correction needed, attend sittings in person or obtain notice of complaint form and file two days before sittings.

You enjoy the franchise. Exercise it. You should co-operate in order to see that your name is on the Voters' List.

The responsibility is yours. Do not delay. Don't put it off until Election Day and then blame someone because your name is not on the Voters' List.

Issued under the direction of

I. A. HUMPHRIES, K.C.,
Chief Election Officer for Ontario

The above notice applies to all municipalities except cities and separated towns having a population of 10,000 or more, and townships bordering on a city having a population of 100,000 or more.

C. 1

Our Correspondents

WILLIAMSBURG

Mr. Fleming Lapierre of Williamsburg spent last Sunday at Cornwall with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lapierre.

Mrs. Douglas Locke of Montreal is a visitor in town at the home of her mother, Mrs. Alex Hess.

The many friends in this district of Mrs. Orlin Becker wll regret to learn that her condtion is reported as serious.

Miss Jean Dickey and Mr. Sutherland Dickey of Newington, and Miss Florence Dickey, of Ottawa Normal School, were guests on Saturday at SunnyBrook Farm.

Mr. Stewart Barkley of Queen's University, Kingston, arrived home recently to spend the summer holidays at the home of his parents, Mr and Mrs. Luther C. Barkley.

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Whitteker were guests at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey McIntosh at Dundela, on Sunday.

The Misses Mae G. Merkley and Sarah A. Whitteker were visitors in Morrisburg last Monday.

Mrs. Walter Best of Locksley Hall spent the week-end with relatives at Richville, N.Y.

A play in three acts, "Oak Farm" was presented by the young people of Grantley United Church in the United Church hall at Williamsburg last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ora McIntosh were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar McIntosh on Friday evening.

Mr. R. Bruce Strader was pleasantly surprised last Sunday when his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Guy Strader, entertained at their home a few guests, in honour of his birthday, among whom were: Mr. and Mrs. Jas. D. Becksted, Mr. and Mrs. J.C. Payne, Mr and Mrs Edgar McIntosh, Messrs Phil Strader and Robt Landon of Ottawa.

Mr. Joe Shannette spent a couple of days last week a patient at the General Hospital, Brockville.

We regret to report that the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Orin Wert was taken to the Civic Hospital, Ottawa, this week for treatments.

On Thursday of last week, the Luther League supper which was served in the basement of the church, at Williamsburg, was a decided success. The tables were artistically decorated with spring blossoms, and the serving was very efficiently and carefully conducted by the young ladies and young men of that society, so that everyone went away delighted and well satisfied with the very fine supper. The committee in charge wish to thank all those who responded and helped in any way to make the supper a success.

The young people of the United Church, Williamsburg, under the auspices of the Y.P.L., presented the play, "Here Comes Charlie." to a large and appreciatitve audience in the hall at Inkerman on Tuesday night.

STRADERS HILL

Mr. Geo. Reddick of Spencerville visited his son, Mr. Bert Reddick, on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Strader visited friends at Williamsburg Sunday.

Messrs J.F. Casselman and Bernice Strader made a business trip to Ottawa recently.

Visitors at Mr. and Mrs. Ross Hanson's over the week-end were: Mr. and Mrs. Martin Crysler and Mr. Ross Barton of Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Pearl Cook is spending some time with Mrs. Aggie Cook.

Visitors at Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson's Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Percell and daughter Muriel, of Ottawa, Mr. and Mrs. A. Riddel; on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Crysler and Mr. Ross Barton of Deroit.

Mrs. Blanche Hanson is spending some time with her parents at Morrisburg.

GLEN STEWART

A few from here attended the funeral of the late Henry Jordan of Haddo. Much sympathy is extended to the bereaved friends.

Mrs. Henry Boyd spent Wednesday in Ogdensburg.

Mr. and Mrs. W.J. Thompson of Philadelphia, N.Y., have returned home, after spending some time with friends in this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Anderson and Mrs. Charles Anderson motored to Philadelphia, N.Y., on Saturday.

Miss Hannah Blair spent Wednesday with Mrs. Robert Kirker.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Workman was Tuesday the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McDermott.

Mr. and Mrs. Steward Christie spent Sunday with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. T. Beggs of South Mountain.

Mrs. Edson Thompson has returned home, after spending a few days with her daughter, of Brockville.

Miss Audrey Sharra, R.N., of New York City, and Miss Mildred Sharra of Brockville Business College, spent the week-end at their home.

Weare sorry to report Lois and Doreen Levere ill with whooping cough. We hope to see them around again soon.

CEDAR GROVE

We are glad to report Mr. Selim Shaver able to be around again after a severe attack of acute indigestion.

Mr. J.W. Webb, B.A., of Winchester Springs, will preach at Aultsville on Sunday May 27th, at 11 a.m.; Osnabruck Centre 2.30 p.m.; Gallingertown 7.30 p.m. Rev Mr. Morrison will be in Glengarry to preach a Gaelic sermon.

Callers and visitors in The Grove: Mr. and Mrs. Roy Handren and Miss Frances, Mr. W. Drake of Cornwall, Rev. Mr. Strange of Aultsville, with Mr. and Mrs. G.S. Dafoe; Mr. R. Gallinger, Miss Fern Gallinger, Mr. C. McConnell, Mr. G. Gallinger of Aultsville with Mr. and Mrs. Frank McConnell; Mr. and Mrs. J. Steele and family of Newington, with Mr. and Mrs. W.A. Wereley; Rev. Mr. Morrison of Aultsville, with Mr. and Mrs. C.F. Dafoe.

Mrs. Lillie Dafoe spent Thursday in Aultsville, guest of Mrs. Nina Dafoe.

Mr. W.A. Wereley visited Mr. Lloyd Wereley at Dunbar last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Beaupre visited Mr. and Mrs. A. Crites, Farrans Point, Sunday.

Messrs Fred Dafoe and Howard Dafoe spent Sunday in Massena with Mr. and Mrs. C. Dafoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Dafoe and family, and Mr. Robert Dafoe, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. O'Shaughnessy, Aultsville, on Sunday.

HANESVILLE

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Elliott and sonof Brockville, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hodge.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Shaver sundayed with friends in Prescott.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Robison spent Friday with Mr. and Mrs. George Kennedy.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Shaver spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Keck.

Mrs. Smith of South Mountain is spending a few days with her daughter, Mrs. Jno. Banford.

Mr. Thos. Grey and Miss Thelma Barkley spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. H.I. Barkley, Brockville.

Mr. and Mrs. Edge Collison motored to Brockville on Sunday to call on Mr. Chas. Bontmere, who is a patient in Brockville hospital.

We are glad to report Mr. Ward Hanes gaining nicely since his operation.

Mrs. W.W. Reynolds is visiting friends in Ottawa over the week-end.

Mrs. Jos. Murdock spent Saturday afternoon with her brother, Wilbert, of Pittson.

Mr. Glen Steinberg of Ottawa spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Jno. Fossitt.

Mrs. Bert Brooks and family have returned to their home at Maitland after spending a week with the latter's mother, Mrs. Joe Burchel.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Cook and family spent Sunday with Mr.and Mrs. Jas. Fossitt.

Quite a number from here attended the funeral of the late Mr. Henry Jordon of Haddo. Much sympathy is extended to the bereaved daughter.

BRINSTON

Mrs. Susan Ault and Geraldine called at the home of Edmond Lewis on Sunday, guests of Mrs. Webb.

Rev. Mr. Maxwell and Mrs. G.A. Wilson spent Tuesday in Kingston.

Miss Nina Coons, about two weeks ago, sufered a fracture of the ankle. While a patient in St. Vincent de Paul hospital, Brockville, she was taken ill with appendicitis, and was operated on by Dr. Judson. Glad to report she is doing nicely.

Mr. Thos. Anderson, who has been a patient in the Brockville General Hospital, returned home on Tuesday. His friends are all glad to welcome him back.

Mr. Wm. Perkins has secured a position in Brockville.

Sorry to report the serious illness of Mrs. J.J. Payne.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McShane spent Sunday in Brockville.

Boyd Bros. have treated themselves to a new Plymouth car.

Mrs. Joseph Coons spent the week-end with Mrs. Jesse Coons.

B.J. Savor, our popular merchant, made his usual trip to Ottawa on Wednesday.

Don't forget the big show in the town hall on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Olive Knight is spending some time with friends here.

SECOND AVENUE

Mrs. Roy Cunningham spent Monday with Mrs. Earl Droppo.

Mr. Arthur Henry spent a short time in Aultsville on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Delbert McMillan and Mr. Clayton McMillan spent Monday evening at Arthur Heagle's.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Baker was in Aultsville on Tuesday.

After spending three weeks with friends at the Capital, Mrs. Arthur Henry has returned home.

Mr. Nelson Prunner passed through Second Avenue on Monday.

Mr. Arthur Henry, accompanied by Miss Lola and Mrs. Lloyd Henry, and little daughter Shirley, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George O'Shaughnessy, Hoasic.

Mr. A.D. Smith and Miss Ethel Henry of Ottawa, spnet the week-end at her home in the Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Weagant of Gallingertown passed through our hamlet on Monday.

Ken. Hummell called at Mr. Earl Droppo's on Tuesday.

Mrs. Joe Heagle and daughter called in Aultsville on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Baker spent a few hours in town recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Henry and Miss Lola motored to the village on Monday.

Mr. Park, of Morrisburg, called at Earl Droppo's on Tuesday.

Ernie McIntosh was in Aultsville on Monday.

Nelson Prunner passed through our street one day this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl McIntosh spent Monday at his home here.

Mrs. George Weagant passed through our section one day this week.

Mrs. Geo. O'Shaughnessy, Hoasic, spent Wednesday at her home in Second Avenue.

Mr. Neil Epaugh spent Thursday evening at Mr. M. McIntosh's.

Mrs. Annie Baker was in Morrisburg on Saturday.

Miss Marion Phillips visited at Mr. H. Gallinger's recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Droppo spent Saturday in Morrisburg.

Mr. Billy Baker and son George, accompanied by Mr. Harvey Phillips and son Lloyd, spent Saturday afternoon in Aultsville.

Master Alden Droppo visited at Percy Prunner's on Friday evening.

Lloyd Phillips called at Aden Baker's on Friday.

The farmers in our hamlet have about finished seeding for this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Henry, Miss Lola, Mrs. Lloyd Henry and little daughter Shirley, spent Sunday at Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Casselman's.

ARCHER

Mr. Jonah Laporte of Osnabruck Center was an overnight guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Warren last week, while he was calling on old friends here.

Mrs. Gertrude Weagant called on Mrs. Shalor Heagle on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellison Dennison were in Aultsville on Tuesday morning.

Mr. Allan Gallinger called on his sister at Bush Glen on Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Russell and daughter Violet spent a day recently with Mr. Russell's brother at Gallingertown.

Mr. Bernie Gallinger and family spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. H.A. Gallinger.

Mr. and Mrs. Merton O'Shaughnessy and little daughter spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Geo Weagant

The Leader

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

$1.50 per year, strictly in advance to any address in Canada; when not paid within three months, $2.00 per year to any address in Canada. Foreign subscriptions, $2.00 in advance. All subscriptions date from the first day of the month.

ADVERTISING RATES

Display or open advertisements, one insertion, 50c per inch; second and following insertions, 35c per inch; 200 inches and over, by contract, not over one year, 20c per inch. All Legal, Government and Municipal display advertisements will be charged at 50c per inch, regardless of number of inches or number of insertions.

200 inches or more must be reserved attime of making contract in order to earn the 20c per inch rate, and no rebate will be allowed the advertiser, should more than 200 inches be taken out within one year without having been reserved by contract.

Should the advertiser fail to take out the number of inches contracted for, the amount of space used will be charged at the regular card rate in force at the time of making contract.

Lost, Found, To Let, Wanted, Articles for Sale, etc., 5 lines and less, first insertion, 50c; each subsequent insertion, 35c.

NOTE—All small advertisements received by mail must be paid in advance.

Government, Legal and Municipal Notices, By-Laws, Election Readers, etc.: 15c per line for the first insertion; 10c per line for each subsequent insertion; 12 lines to the inch.

Advertisements ordered for insertion without instruction will be published until instructions are received to discontinue same.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary that may appear in any contract, cuts left in our possession more than 30 days after date of insertion will be destroyed.

LEADER PUBLISHING CO.,

LEO LAURIN, Ed. & Mgr.

Sound Banking PROTECTS the Community

The Bank of Montreal works constructively and conservatively for the protection of its depositors and the community as a whole.

Because the Bank has, for more than a century, endeavoured to do this, it has come to be regarded throughout the length and breadth of the Dominion as a sound, safe and friendly institution.

Make the nearest branch your banking headquarters — a place to which you can go regularly to transact your banking affairs, to obtain information, and to discuss with the Manager your plans and problems.

Head Office Montreal



MODERN, EFFICIENT BANKING SERVICE
... the Outcome of 116 Years' Successful Operation

BANK OF MONTREAL

Established 1817

TOTAL ASSETS IN EXCESS OF $750,000,000

Morrisburg Branch: H. E. PAULL, Manager

Williamsburg Branch: O. W. GRAYBIEL, Manager



Chevrolet's KNEE-ACTION is Protected FULLY-ENCLOSED

Quality EVERYWHERE

See the car— check these features!

- BLUE FLAME CYLINDER HEAD
- BIGGER, POSITIVE BRAKES
- STURDY, SMART BODY BY FISHER
- EXCLUSIVE YK-FRAME
- BUILT-IN NO-DRAFT VENTILATION
- SAFETY GLASS IN WINDSHIELD AND VENTILATORS
- SYNCRO-MESH WITH SILENT SECOND GEAR

A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE PRODUCED IN CANADA

Flying Stones, Mud, Oil or Water can't harm the Sturdy Mechanism



Housing cut away to show enclosed Knee-Action construction.

CHEVROLET'S Knee-Action is of a very special type. In this construction, the coil spring, which is the heart of the mechanism, is safely and solidly enclosed in a heavy steel housing. This keeps out dirt and flying stones, protects the spring from wear, tear and exposure. The result: a smooth, restful Floating Ride . . . a bounceless back seat . . . and completely shock-proof steering with no annoying shake, shudder or shimmy when the front wheels meet a bump. Choose a Chevrolet and make sure you get the *safety* type of Knee-Action in your next car.

Chevrolet Master Six Priced as Low as..... $844

Chevrolet Standard Six Priced as Low as..... $710

Delivered, fully equipped, at factory, Oshawa, Ont. Freight and government license, only, extra. Easy GMAC Terms

For Economical Transportation CHEVROLET GM GENERAL MOTORS PRODUCTS

C-104C

NEW CHEVROLET

D. MELVIN, Winchester.

Assoc. Dealer Fred F. Wells, Morrisburg.

Voice of the Press

Canada, The Empire and The World at Large

CANADA

COST OF BRINGING UP CHILDREN

Much is heard about the high cost of education, but figures repared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics go to show that it costs only about $755 to keep the average child at school for eight years, but it costs more than that for clothing, twice as much for food and three times as much for housing. Altogether, it is said to cost $5756 to bring up a child to the age when it is self-supporting. Next to good health, a good education is the greatest asset a youngster can have.—Fergus News-Record.

YOU SEE IT EVERY DAY

What chances men take of being severely burned, and even losing their life, is seen at almost every service station where gasoline is fed to the tank of a car. The owner of the car will stand over the tank and watch the inflammabe fluid being poured in with a lighted cigar or cigarette between his lips and we have even seen them strike a match to light their pipe. In the open air the danger is not so great, but it is nevertheless, a great danger and once the fumes of the gasoline become ignited, the explosion follows, and the man standing nearby is liable to be the most severely burned. We have frequently noticed young men, while the gas tank was being filled, strike a match and light a cigarette. Accidents do occur, and often lives are lost by such carelessness, but those who do escape do not seem to heed the many warnings. Recently we read of a man who was removing gas from a car with a lighted pipe in his mouth. In a few hours he was being cared for in an hospital, and is probably disfigured for life. Fire and gasoline don't mix any more than alcohol and gasoline will mix.—Winchester Press.

WEED DESTRUCTION

Farmers can do much toward the elimination of weeds from their properties and their district if they will give more attention to the destruction of this menace to good crops. it was pointed out at a meeting of agricultural men at Essex recently. While some farmers realize the necessity of destroying the weeds on their farms, others are lax in this, and render ineffective all the work that has been done. The sow thistle and dodder are the enemies on which the farmer should wage war and the war will not be won unless all farmers do their utmost to prevent the weeds from gaining a foothold on their farms. It is to their own advantage to do so, for it means less work and better crops in the end. Testing their seed before sowing is one way of preventing the spread of weeds. Destroying the weeds as many times a year as it is necessary is another method. It is up to every farmer to co-operate with the weed inspectors as far as possible and help make their land cleaner.—Amherstburg Echo.

AERIAL FREIGHT TRAINS

Who knows, but that, as now powerful engines pull the freight cars, some day a powerful plane will pull half a dozen gliders at its heels — the freight train of the air.—Halifax Chronicle.

LIFE AND KISSES

A would-be crepe-hanger has informed an indifferent and unresponsive world that every kiss indulged in shortens one's life three minutes. If this chap has the correct dope he has certainly suggested a delightful method of leaving this vale of tears. If the pleasures of kissing must be given up in order to reach a ripe old age, a referendum on the subject would undoubtedly be unanimous in favor of an early but blissful demise. —Kingston Whig-Standard.

ON THE HIGHWAYS

There are just as many discourteous drivers in Canada as anywhere else. We have the road hogs. We have the reckless drivers. We have the people who never stop at a red light, but expect everyone else to. We have the "fender scrapers" and the obnoxious horn-blowers and the unreasonable cutters-in and all the rest who make driving more or less of a nightmare for decent citizens with some sense of their obligation to society. Motoring courtesy — what a change its general adoption would mean to the whole business of driving.—Border Cities Star.

FAMOUS FAIR PASSES

Passage from the contemporary scene of some of Old England's most ancient traditions and customs. An example is the pending abolition of the famous Stourbridge Fair at Cambridge. The fair dates back to the year 1211. In the Middle Ages it was one of the most famous fairs in the world, bringing merchants and travellers from all over Europe. Milton mentions it in "Paradise Lost" King Henry VIII. levied on the fair's profits in 1539, to relieve his own financial stringency.—Guelph Mercury.

POISON FOR PESSIMISTS

From a low point of 60.9 in February, 1933, the general index of industrial production rose to 86.8 in January of this year. From a low in January, 1933, of 91.8 total mineral production rose to 120.6 in January 1934. Manufacturing, as a whole, has made steady progress from February, 1933, when it stood at 58.7, up to 80.7, in January, 1934. Construction showed a gain of 17.8 pts. this January over January, 1933. January, 1934, automobile production in the total of trucks and passenger cars was over double that of January, 1933. Both the railways have shown substantial gains in operating revenue. During the second half of 1933 there were 20 per cent less commercial failures than in the first half.—Canadian Business.

LEARN TO PLAY

Last spring a 72-year-old federal judge in Seattle informed President Roosevelt that he wished to be put on the retirement list, but asked that he be given the privilege of continuing to preside over admiralty cases — a field in which he has made a considerable reputation. He explained why he wanted to keep on working. "I never have learned to play," he said. "If I should quit work now, my friends would have to hire somebody within 90 days to watch me." The period that begins with retirement should be one of the happiest and most fruitful in a man's whole life. It is tragic to find men who look upon it with dread — because they never learned how to play! — Chatham News.

MORE JOBS

When circumstances eliminate a blacksmith shop it is replaced by a garage or a service station employing more men; the tradition of the cross-roads carriage shop is continued in the automobile factory, and so on down the roll of industry. Among them the engineer, the inventor, the scientist, it appears abundantly proved, have made far more jobs than they have added enormously to the comforts and luxuries available to the masses of the people. —Ottawa Journal.

WAY FOR THE WALKER

Walking is becoming almost obsolete on this continent, with serious consequences to health and loss of a delightful form of exercise. There are so few places where the practice may be indulged in with comfort and without risk. Paths along the highways are the solution — and the cost would be negligible if undertaken in connection with ditch-filling operations.

THE EMPIRE

TIT FOR TAT

An amusing "Sunday observance" deadlock has occurred in the little Berkshire town of Farringdon between the butchers of Farringdon and the local council. For years the butchers of the town have been in the habit of killing animals on Sunday, but the District Council are considering taking action to stop the practice. They quote as their authority an Act of Charles I, which imposes a penalty of 6s 8d, but the butchers have threatened to retaliate through the medium of the same act, which imposes penalties on those who do not attend a place of worship. The butchers say that if they are prosecuted they will keep a watch on members of the council, and will turn informer against those who do not attend church.—Banffshire Journal.

AN INDUSTRIAL BAROMETER

Facts and figures show beyond dispute that Great Britain's progress over an area which is constantly widening. Two of the surest indicators of trade are the output of steel and the production of coal. The output of British steel last month reached the highest figures that it has attained since October 1929, before the slump abroad became acute. The production of coal for the first quarter of the year, though not yet published in detail, is known to have been markedly in advance of that for 1933 or 1932. — London Daily Mail.

HOW RESEARCH PAYS

To those who are still sceptical as to the practical value of scientific research in the development of industry — and the niggardly nature of the provision that is made for such work by most industries suggests that they are many — we commend perusal of the Report of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research. In it there is told the arresting tale of how the grant of £1,000,000 made by the British Government in 1917 for the encouragement of industrial research, which is now exhausted, was not only well but most profitably spent..... It is admitted in the report that it is impossible as a rule to assess in terms of money the importance of the part played by research in industrial progress, but several striking concrete examples are quoted. As a result of experiments by the Electrical Research Association costing £80,000, annual savings amounting to £1,000,000 have accrued, while the Iron and Steel Research Council's investigations are expected to result in saving about £390,000 worth of coke per annum in the production of pig iron and a saving in coal of not less than £1,340,000 in the production of finished steel. — The Statesman, Calcutta.

FLOODS UPON DROUGHT

Nature seems to lose no opportunity for an ironical comment on our present distress. In the midst of widespread flooding we are in drought. At the moment when Parliament is conferring drastic emergency powers to deal with water shortage, Nature is uncomfortably profuse in her assurances of water in abundance. Yet the fear of shortage is real and justified, and the proposed emergency powers lose none of their point.—Glasgow Herald

THE BRITISH MEAT MARKET

The Bingley Reorganization Commission, whose report is published today, although nominally concerned with fat stock, has in fact included the whole of the meat supplies of England — beef, mutton, pork, veal — in its survey and has drawn up a far-reaching scheme for their control. The recommendations are that a Livestock Marketing Board shall be established to prescribe the methods and conditions of all sales of meat.....This country now produces less than half its supplies of beef and mutton. Chilled meat comes from South America, and frozen meat from Australia, New Zealand, and Canada. Since Ottawa fairly successful restrictions have been imposed on the import of chilled meat, but despite certain voluntary agreements the imports of frozen meat have increased. The Commission advises that when the Ottawa arrangements come to an end in June the Dominions shall be asked to accept voluntary quotas. If not, compulsion may have to be applied — a threat to which they are already resigned.

Princess Plays In Tennis Meet

King Gustaf Sees Ingrid and Partner Defeat Opponents

Stockholm, — Princess Ingrid of Sweden took part in an open tennis tournament at Cannes recently for the first time. She was visiting her grandfather, King Gustaf. The princess appeared under the name of Mlle. San, an abbreviation of the Swedish 'Sessan," which is the princess' pet name among her intimates in Stockholm. Her partner was a Count Sbapary, and their opponents were Miss Albert and Hornsby Wright.

Princess Ingrid and the Count last the first set, but in the second their luck changed and they won the match King Gustaf who watched the game rewarded his grandchild with a kiss She appeared on the court in skirts, whereas Miss Albert wore shorts, a garment that King Gustaf recently frowned upon as unsuitable attire for tennis.

Princess Ingrid's name again has been linked with that of Crown Prince Frederik of Denmark, but so for no official announcement of an engagement has been forthcoming.

A Smile

Two small boys were travelling from town to school by train. They hoped to secure an empty compartment wherein they might smoke. To their disgust a woman entered. The boys immediately entered into tacit conspiracy to freeze her out.

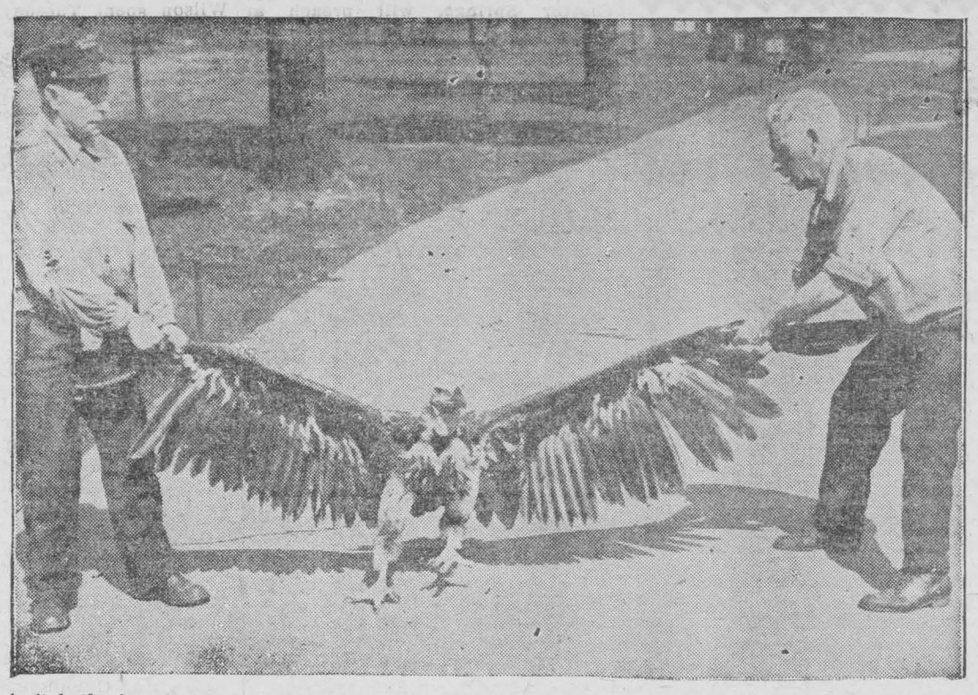
One said, audibly: "I think I'm sickening for smallpox or something."

"Yes," said the other, playing up gallantly, "and I'm perfectly sure I've got scarlet fever coming on."

The woman extracted a cigarette case from her hand-bag, and, looking at the boys, said: "Have either of you young lepers got a match?"

"Let the current of your being set towards God, then your life will be filled and calmed by one master-passion which unites and stills the soul." —Alexander MacLaren

Taking No Chances



It isn't bothering the young fellow in the centre one bit. The keepers are just playing safe while they transfer the ugly-tempered vulture from his winter to summer quarters at the Philadelphia zoo.

Empire Press Conference To Be Held In '35

Toronto.—Canada will be invited to send eight delegates to the fifth Imperial press conference, it was announced at the annual meeting of the Canadian section, Empire Press Union, here. The conference will be held in South Africa from May 6 to June 21, 1935.

Details of the trip were explained at the meeting, held under the chairmanship of J. H. Woods, editor of The Calgary Herald. There will be a tour of South Africa and Rhodesia, the delegates to be the guests of the South African section. Preliminary arrangements for selection of delegates were left in the hands of the executive.

The following officers were elected: Honorary chairman, Rt. Hon. Lord Atholstan, Montreal Star; chairman, J. H. Woods, Calgary Herald; honorary secretary-treasurer, W. A. Craick, Industrial Canada, Toronto; executive committee, representing daily newspapers, J. W. Dafoe, Winnipeg Free Press; Henri Gagnon, Quebec Le Soliel; P. D. Ross, Ottawa Journal; representing weekly newspapers, E. Roy Sayles, Renfrew Mercury; representing trade and class publications, H. T. Hunter, Maclean Publishing Company, Limited, Toronto; auditor, T. F. Drummie, Saint John Telegraph-Journal. Mr. W. Rupert Davies is a member of the London (Eng.) Council.

Blind Woman To Get Ph.D.

Sightless Since Birth; Thesis Entitled "Milton's Blindness"

New York—Miss Eleanor Gertrude Brown, of Dayton, Ohio, blind since childhood and burdened with illness and poverty in her early years, will receive the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Columbia University at the commencement next month, probably the first woman to earn such a high scholastic honor while blind. She is 46.

Publication of the thesis for her doctorate, entitled "Milton's Blindness," has already been announced by the Columbia University Press. In it, from the point of view of "one who knows what blindness is," she opposes the conventions of generations of scholars that the blind poet lamented his affliction.

"No one," she wrote, "would deny that blindness has it deprivations. That it has its compensations in recognized by every sightless person. It is, I believe, the thought of these benefits that Milton would leave with the reader.

"It is not miserable to be blind. It is inconvenient. The blind need to exert undue patience with reference to their affliction, since on account of their dependency their lives are closely knit with their helpers. The blind make the adjustment to their handicap perhaps as happily as any group of afflicted people."

To clinch her argument, she quoted Booth Tarkington, who once was blind for six months and has had several operations on his eyes: "It is hard for any one who has not been blind to realize what a thrill it is not to have to see everything."

While Miss Brown worked for her doctorate, a printer at the New York Institute for the Blind copied her notes for her in Braille.

Training Girls as Wives

Berlin,—Importance of training girls as wives was stressed by Nazi authorities last week.

The Federal Employment Bureau appealed to housewives to take graduates from public schools into their homes for one year, training them in cooking, house-keeping and care of children.

Most of the 600,000 girls being graduated this Spring would be eligible for such training.

Brothers Meet After 47 Years

Do Not Know Each Other Until Introduced — Separated After Yukon Gold Rush

NORTH SYDNEY, N.S.—A story of how two brothers had met in Nelson, B.C., without knowing each other until they were introduced is told in a letter received here from Duncan Johnstone, a former Cape Bretoner, who recently visited his home.

The brothers, Duncan and Daniel Johnstone, left Barrachois, C.B., and went west together. They helped clear the land where the Vancouver post office now stands, and then operated a logging camp in British Columbia until the Yukon gold rush, when they separated, Duncan following the trail of the sourdough prospector into the gold fields, and Daniel going to the interior. They did not meet again for 47 years.

Since then Duncan has resided at Whitehorse, Alaska, and before coming to his old home in Cape Breton he went to Nelson, B.C., where his brother lives, and they met, neither recognizing the other. After being "introduced' 'they swapped stories of their experiences.

Toronto A Railway Without A Station Declares Airman

TORONTO—"In view of the fact that airplanes form the only real contact with our northern mining centres, it is important that Toronto's airplane landing facilities should be improved," J. R. Caldwell, member of the Toronto Flying Club, told the Gyro Club here recently.

"Toronto," he said, "is like a railway without a station. What we need is an adequate field which will be accessible all the year round, instead of being unusable for two months during the winter. Also it should be surfaced and lighter, with a ground staff to look after it."

Mr. Caldwell also asked if Canada was going to drop out of aviation. He pointed out the rapid strides the U.S. had made and how this will effect Canadian commerce. At present mail can be transported from Halifax to California, via New York, in 16 hours, whereas it takes four days for it to be transported across Canada by rail.

To Be Evening Paper

TORONTO—With the consent of J. H. Woods on behalf of the Calgary Herald, the board of directors of the Canadian Press have authorized transfer of the Calgary Morning Albertan to the evening paper field. The Morning Albertan ceased publication on the morning of May 15 and the evening paper was issued the following day.

Never Refused Call, Dr. Leaves $160,000

TAYLORVILLE, Ill.—Service pays. Dr. Campbell A. Stokes, 7*. of Edinburg, who had the reputation of never refusing a call from the sick, left an estate valued at $160,000.

When he died a month ago the physician was at the bedside of a five-year-old boy, whose arm had been broken.

Pants on Men, Skirts For Women, Decree

HADDONFIELD, N.J.— Pants is pants and skirts is skirts in Haddon township, where the community fathers have passed an ordinance to emphasize the distinction. A jail sentence of 90 days or a $50 fine is provided for the male who wears a skirt or the female who dons trousers.

In Defense Of Sport

Contributes to Good Citizenship Says Amherstburg Echo

Few spectators at a game of any organized branch of amateur sport realize the time and effort that has been expended to bring clubs up to a competitive standing. The majority of amateur organizations are composed of men who are enthusiasts in a particular sport and are willing to do all they can to stimulate the interest of the general public. When there is not an opportunity to raise the money necessary to defray the expenses of the team they solicit help from the citizens of the town To some people this is an imposition Sports organizations are always crying for money," they say 'They get all the fun out of it and they ask us to pay the bills. Why can't those birds run their game without begging money? What do we get for all the money we give to them?" To the last question the answer is 'good citizens" We do not mean to imply that every man or boy who plays a game is a good citizen. But the majority of people who indulge in sport have a clean healthy body and mind. If they have properly absorbed the sporting instinct they are willing to play the game at all times, not only in sport but in the activities of life.

Sport attracts children from the time they can shake a rattle of toss one of their mother's best china dishes on the floor . Whether the child's attitude in sport is of the former harmless amusement or the later destructive pastime depends on how it is brought up. If the sporting instincts are cultivated by an organized body they will develop into an asset not only to the person concerned but to all with whom he comes in contact . If left to follow his own inclinations there might be a tendency to indulge in the lower forms of amusement.

A sport organization is operated solely on the enthusiasm of its members. They wish to see their favorite sport prosper and to see followers added to it. They like to see boys developing into strong and healthy men. That's why they give their time and effort to promoting it.

Every citizen of a community should be interested in developing the mind and body of the young man within its environs. It is a duty. And it is a service that everyone can help to perform by allying themselves with come organization or by assisting in a monetary way. The returns from money and efforts thus expended are great, glorious and self-satisfying.

Wills Bulk of Fortune to Family

New York—Two of America's largest fortunes figured in the news recently.

The will of the late dowager of the Vanderbilts, Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt. sr., filed for probate, passed on her share of the family fortune to other members of the family. The amounts willed to charities, social services, and family servants were relatively small.

The tax appraisal of the estate of the Wall Street banker, George F. Baker, showed it to be worth $77,520,652. At the time of his death in 1931, his estate was estimated at several hundred million.

Mrs. Vanderbilt's will righted an old "injustice." Her son, Brigadier-General Cornelius Vanderbilt married against his father's wishes and when the elder Vanderbilt died in 1899, he was cut off with $1,000,000, the bulk of the $80,000,000 estate going to the second son, Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt. Mrs. Vanderbilt willed General Vanderbilt in trust the residuary of her estate. The value was not set but it was estimated to be $10,000,000.

The Vanderbilt mansion valued at $6,000,000 went to her daughter, the Countess Szechhenyi, who also received the famous Newport country home. "The Breakers." Mrs. Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney, widow of Harry Payne Whitney, received $7,000,000.

All of the grandchildren were mentioned for specific legacies except Cornelius Vanderbilt, jr., former newspaper reporter and publisher and lately author of books and articles "exposing" the rich.

Seeks Arts Degree At 72 Years of Age

Hamilton, Ont.—Henry Edwards, Dundas, never expects to make use of the additional education that he is acquiring at 72, but in a back room of the Board of Education offices here he is writing his British and Canadian history examination in the hope of obtaining the B.A. degree.

Mr. Edwards is studying under the eyes of the local examiner for the University of Toronto and has successfully written on a number of the degree subjects. It will take at least another year for him to complete the course. "Like Plato, I find pleasure in ..... ght," he says.

WHEN SHE LOST 28 lbs.

She Gained Energy

This young woman's method of reducing overweight is evidently as beneficial as it is effective, and a letter she writes is therefore worthy of publication:—

"I am 24 years of age; height 5 ft. 5½ ins.; and a short time ago my weight was 28 lbs. above normal. I was listless and without energy. Now after taking Kruschen Salts regularly I have lost 28 lbs. in weight, and have much more vitality. Also I have a very good complexion and I do not have face blemishes of any kind. Surely this must be due to my having pure blood, and I attribute the fact to my taking Kruschen Salts."—(Miss) M. S.

Kruschen combats the cause of fat by assisting the internal organs to throw off each day those waste products and poisons which would otherwise be converted by the body's chemistry into fatty tissue.

Recent Events From Overseas

A RECORD

DEAL, Eng.—Old Rugbeians, the holders, were beaten in the third round of the Halford-Hewitt Golf Cup on the Royal Cinque Ports course here recently, bp Old Watsonians by 5 games to 2.

The most spectatcular shot of the day was a shanked drive by E. C. Tyrwhitt-Drake (Lancing) from the first tee, the ball going through the door of the clubhouse and coming to rest outside the dining room—the 19th hole ine one!

The winners in the third round were O Wellingtonians, O Watsonians, O Foresters, O Radleians, O Uppinghams, O Carthusians, O Halleyburianns and O Etonians.

NEW FUEL

LONDON—A fleet of new streamlined wagons recently delivered to the R.A.F. aerodrome, Biggin Hill, Kent, enough British coal-petrol to supply seven air squadrons.

It was the largest bulk supply of petrol made from British coal ever delivered.

So confident are the authorities of the quality of the fuel—proved by last year's gruelling tests—that the seven squadrons at Biggin Hill are to leave on protracted manoeuvres early next month, using nothing else.

For 17 Squadrons

The R.A.F. now consumes the whole of the British output.

This year 1,000,000 gallons of petrol will be produced for the force from 300,000 tons of British coal.

By the end of the year seventeen squadrons will be using it.

The South Wales coalfield, which, before the war, supplied the Navy with the bulk of its coal, has sent a deputation to the oil-conversion experts inviting them to establish a plant in Monmouthshire.

PAPER WORTH £10,000

LONDON—A frail little woman is fighting a legal battle with lawyers and executors in New York over a square inch of paper. But that piece of paper is worth between £10,000 and £15,000.

Meanwhile in England half a dozen connoisseurs are keeping in touch with New York by cable, watching and waiting for the opportunity to step in and gain posesssion of that piece of paper.

It is the British Guiana one cent stamp, the rarest stamp in the world. It is the only specimen in existence.

The frail woman is Mrs. Hind, widow of the millionaire brush manufacturer, whose hobby was collecting rare stamps.

She still possesses the stamp, which, she claims, was given to her by her husband; the executors dispute her right to it. Negotiations continue.

Meanwhile the remainder of the collection, valued at £100,000, has arrived with Mr. R. H. Harmer, the stamp dealer, who, on hearing that the collection was to be sold, raced out to America in advance of hundreds of other dealers, and bought the lot.

Hope of Settlement

But the precious stamp which Mr. Harmer wanted more than any other in the world, for which he had waited many years to buy, eluded him.

When he reached America the squabble was still going on, and the stamp cannot yet be sold.

Mr. Harmer said: "The question has not been taken to court, and I hope it will be settled amicably.

"I am in touch with the executors, and as soon as the ownership of the stamp is settled I shall buy it.

"It is printed in black on magenta-colored paper, and was one of a few issued in 1856 by the British Guiana authorities."

HUGE EDIFICE

LIVERPOOL, Eng.—Thanks largely to the munificent gift, just announced of nearly $1,250,000 from Lord Vestey and his brother, Sir Edmund Vestey, Liverpool Anglican Cathedral is likely to be finished completely in another 16 years or within 50 years of the laying of the corner-stone by King Edward VIII.

Compared with the time it took to build some of the other great cathedrals of England this will be a truly amazing achievement. Whole centuries were spent upon the erection of such noble piles as Canterbury, York or Lincoln. On the other hand St. Paul's was rebuilt after the Great Fire of London, in the short space of 35 years. The money for its rebuilding came largely from a tax on coal brought into London.

Freewill Offerings

Liverpool Cathedral is rising entirely through freewill offerings, ranging from the penny of the Sunday scholar to gifts even more princely than that of the brothers Vestey.

Lord Vestey and Sir Edmund Vestey are making the gift in memory of their parents and the money is to be devoted to the building of the great Central Tower of the Cathedral. This, the crowning feature of the design of Sir Gilbert Scott, will rise 327 feet above ground level, making the Cathedral a landmark for many miles out at sea.

"Up to now we have had rather a shapeless building from the outside," says Sir Gilbert Scott. "The tower will give it a certain completeness and dignity. We shall start on the tower in about two years, and it ought to be completed in about four."

Anticipate Criticism

The nave, which is the final stage of the Cathedral building, will cost $2,500,000 and if money comes in to enable the committee to spend $300,000 a year the Cathedral will be completed in 1950, or 50 years from the date it was begun.

In anticipation of criticism about the spending of so much money on a cathedral, it is pointed out that 80 per cent. of the Vestey donation will be spent in local wages and material.

If Past 45

and "Low" and Upset Look for Acid Stomach

HERE ARE THE SIGNS:

Nervousness	Frequent Headaches
Neuralgia	Feeling of Weakness
Indigestion	Sleeplessness
Loss of Appetite	Mouth Acidity
Nausea	Sour Stomach

Auto-Intoxication

WHAT TO DO FOR IT:



TAKE—2 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a glass of water every morning when you get up. Take another teaspoonful 30 minutes after eating. And another before you go to bed.

OR—Take the new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets — *one tablet* for each teaspoonful as directed above.

If you have Acid Stomach, don't worry about it. Follow the simple directions given above. This small dosage of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia acts *at once* to neutralize the acids that cause headache, stomach pains and other distress. Try it. You'll feel like a new person.

But—be careful you get genuine *Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia, or *Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia Tablets when you buy—25c and 50c sizes.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM

Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.



MADE IN CANADA

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia



BY CAPT. F. H. REID

THE ENCHANTMENT OF ENGLAND

We are visiting the British Isles this summer and the prospect has a glamour and allurement that it is difficult to put into words. We enter a different world, full of the romance and history of the past; unbelievable castles, hedges along the winding roads, green fields that merge into the landscape, the quaint villages with the steepled church dominating the whole, thatched cottages —you can see this all in no other country but England. There is no other country where you can take scenic beauty as a matter of course; where pageantry fits into the picture and where dreams come true.

Thousands of years have made these Islands what they are; there is a continuity which, in spite of modern improvements, definitely links the past with the present. You are in a foreign country and yet you are Home — quite a paradox.

Cathedral Cities

We shall visit some 21 Cathedral cities this summer. I shall refer only to two of these.

Winchester, the old Capital of England was a tribal capital in Roman days; a long line of kings were crowned and buried here and, as late as the time of Henry III, the citizens of Winchester disputed with the citizens of London over the right of precedence. No factories foul the air or mar the outlines of her streets and the Romans, in planning the system of roads, had them radiate like the spokes of a wheel, so that the city is the natural county town. Water meadows stretch for miles to the north and south and, thanks to the foresight of its builders, Winchester has probably more open spaces than any town of its size in the Kingdom.

Henry Ward Beecher proclaimed the Cathedral to be the most beautiful in Europe and recently, in talking to a prominent Catholic Church dignitary, he told me that he considered Winchester Cathedral to be the finest ecclesiastical edifice in the British Isles. Here is the tomb of William of Wykeham, founder of the church, William Rufus and others Mary was married to Philip of Spain in this Cathedral. The nave is the longest in the world, with the exception of St. Peters' at Rome. Wonderful carvings in stone and wood give artistic grace to the interior — it is history in a form which charms the eye and spirit.

The Rare Old City of Chester

Chester, the City of the Legions, has been well described by this quaint bit of verse:

"I doe love this ancient citie,
We never tread upon it but we set
Our foot upon some reverend historie."

Memories of Chester cannot, with certainty be carried back further than 47 A.D., when the Romans advanced from the Midlands to attack Wales. Recently, however, two stone axes have been found in an old section of the town. It is one of the rare examples of a walled town and, even today, one can make a circuit of the old city on the top of what is the most perfect structure of its kind in Britain. A history of the Wall would be an article in itself and some time I may write about this.

The Rows are a remarkable feature of Chester and are unique in that there are rows of shops one over the other; the sidewalk of the upper shops being immediately on top of the stores on the street level. The main street of Thun in Switzerland more nearly resembles the Chester Rows than any other street. This idea might be adopted, in modified form, to overcome our traffic problems of the future — who knows!

The Cathedral associations go back over 1000 years and bring recollections of King Alfred's daughter, Ethelfleda; and the grim Earl Leofric of Mercia, husband of the celebrated Lady Godiva. He and succeeding rulers made notable additions to the building, the latest change being made about 1880.

Of interest to Canadians is a corner of the trancept where, hanging near the ceiling, is a tattered battle flag and, in the corner under it is a picture of the Plains of Abraham. The flag is that of the Cheshire Regiment and was used to cover the body of General Wolfe when he lay mortally wounded at Quebec.

The medieval streets, with their half-timbered houses are being judiciously maintained and the character of the town preserves its old time atmosphere.

THE BRITISH ISLES.

England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales—just think of visiting them for the first time, or, if you have been there before, think of renewing your previous experience.

It is worth while to build up an estate of memories for the future: it is worth while DOING IT NOW.

Captain Reid's all motor, all British tour sails on the "Empress of Australia" on June 21st. You can take 31 days, 45 days or continue on the whole trip for the 52 days.

It costs nothing to enquire—it is a wonderful opportunity.

Or, if you want to go to the Continent or the Passion Play, there are seven itineraries available, ranging from 27 days to 57 days and in price from $341 to $778.

Write to Captain F. H. Reid, C. P. R. Building, Toronto, or telephone WAverley 6646.

Human Historie

Siegfried Sassoon in the Spectator.

The multitudinous dead, like books unread,
Are somewhere in the library of Time.
Glimpses we get, of what they felt and said,
Humdrum and homely, or loftily sublime;
But mostly they are ghostly, nameless, nought.
Whose journeying shadows fell and left no trace;
Whose worlds in worlds of woven and welded thought
Are now the language of a vanished race.
Nothing exists in life more strange than these
Lost lineaments of human histories.

Recovers Gold Even From Chimney Soot

Since the government devaluated the dollar, almost doubling the dollar value of every scrap of gold, the Assay Office in New York has been using every conceivable precaution in its melting rooms to conserve the metal.

The Assay Office is housed in a relatively new building, white and severe, at the corner of Old Slip and South street. One of its important installations is called a fume precipitator—in reality, a series of metal sleeves each plumbed by a chain. Alternating currents run through the chains and the sleeves; and, as the smoke passes up the chimney, the soot particles, containing minute particles of gold, are dashed from the air by this electric barrage, and fall to the bottom of the flue.

This precious residue is collected once or twice a year by men who go into the basin of the chimney and shovel it out. The Assay Office realizes $10,000 to $15,000 on the sale of gold reclaimed from chimney soot. Even the dust on the walls is collected for gold.

The Editor's Dream

The editor after working over his list of delinquent subscribers until he was weary, fell asleep. He dreamed that he was a boy away back in the district school, that they were having an entertainment and that his part was to recite "The Old Oaken Bucket."

When it came to his turn he spoke out in his sleep but this is what the stenographer heard him say:

How dear to my heart is the steady subscriber,
Who pays in advance at the birth of each year.
Who lays down the money and does it quite gladly,
And casts 'round the office a halo of cheer.
He never says "Stop it, I cannot afford it;
I'm getting more magazines now than I read."
But always says "Send it; I read it; I like it;
The fact is I think it a help and a need."
How welcome his cheque when it reaches our sanctum,
How it makes our pulse throb; how it makes our heart dance!
We outwardy thank him, we inwardly bless him—
The steady subscriber who pays in advance.

Knows Onions

Mess Sergeant Explains He's Biological Instructor

Caldwell, Idaho,—Mess Sergeant Cornelius T. Cramer of headquarters troops, 116th Cavalry, Idaho National Guards, knows his onions as well as his cabbages and vitamins.

Major John Hood was giving the organization its annual examination.

"Do you believe in feeding your troops on salads and greens?" he inquired of Sergeant Cramer.

Yes, sir. "

"Why?"

"Because green stuff contains Vitamin C.

"Name some disease this vitamin prevents," directed the major.

"Scurvy, sir"

"Do you know what a sacrimiscervicia is?"

"Yes, sir"

"How do you happen to know that"

"I'm biological instructor of the College of Idaho here sir."

"I am no optimist, but I see no immediate danger of war." —Benito Mussolini.

OFF COLOUR?

How Is Your Liver?

Wake up your Liver Bile — Without Calomel

Your liver's a very small organ, but it certainly can put your digestive and eliminative organs out of kilter. By refusing to pour out its daily two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels. You won't completely correct such a condition, by taking salts, oil, mineral water, laxative candy or chewing gum, or roughage When they've moved your bowels they're through—and you need a liver stimulant.

Carter's Little Liver Pills will soon bring back the sunshine into your life. They're purely vegetable, Safe, Sure. Ask fo them by name. Refuse substitutes. 25c at all druggists.

More Tobacco for the Money!

and POKER HANDS, too with TURRET FINE CUT!

Wise smokers who "roll their own" cigarettes are making 10c do a bigger job than ever before. They're using Turret Fine Cut—the mild, cool, fragrant tobacco that gives them more and better smokes for the same money and Poker Hands to exchange for free gifts.

A turn to Turret Fine Cut is a turn in the right direction ... greater economy, greater pleasure and the *extra* value of Poker Hands. Don't wait!



Save Poker Hands to get Better Cigarette Papers FREE—Everybody agrees that "Chantecler" and "Vogue" are the best papers—you can get 5 large books of either brand—free for only *one* complete set of Poker Hands, from your nearest Poker Hand Premium Store or by mail from P.O. Box 1380, Montreal.

It *pays to* "Roll Your Own" with

TURRET FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO

SAVE THE POKER HANDS

Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada, Limited

Here's the Perfect Beauty Routine

A perfect nightly beauty routine and one which every skin needs, regardless of its age or type, makes use of the four essential cosmetic preparations—complexion soap cleansing and tissue creams and skin tonic. Today we'll concentrate on a regular home treatment.

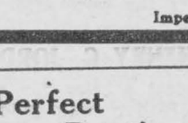
First, wash your face and neck with soap and water, rubbing with the palms of your hands as well as with a rough wash cloth. Then rinse several times with tepid water and finish with a very cold rinse.

Cleansing cream comes next. Using upward and outward strokes cover the skin with a thin layer of the quick-melting cream. Let it stay on for two minutes and then with soft cleansing tissues remove every trace of it.

Skin tonic is the third step. Pour a bit of it on a cotton pad and pat throat face and forehead with the pad. Use brisk upward movements that stimulate and strengthen sagginf muscles and lazy tissues. Let the tonic dry into the skin before you put on a very thin coat of tissue or nourishing cream.

Tissue cream should be patted into the skin and the spot under the chin deserves a few extra vigorous slaps. See that there is plenty of cream around the eyes and across the forehead where fine lines have a tendency to form. When you have finished, wipe off the excess and go to bed.

Kennedy & Menton
421 College St
Toronto



Harley-Davidson Distributors and Used Parts

Write at once for our bargain list of used motorcycles. Terms arranged.

Ask Mother— She Knows

Mother took this medicine before and after the babies came: It gave her more strength and energy when she was nervous and rundown ... kept her on the job all through the Change. No wonder she recommends it.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Beauty Preparations Used by Men

Montreal—Men use beauty preparations. There are still business offices where the appearance of a woman is interpreted as a request for a subscription to something or other. These facts were glanced from addresses delivered before the Business and Professional Women's Club.

Nearly 60 per cent of all Canadian exports which in their original state were produced on Canadian farms went to the United Kingdom during the fiscal year ending March last year.

Classified Advertising

PROSTATE GLAND SUFFERERS—Free information regarding a treatment from which I have received amazing relief. No obligation is hereby implied at all. "Freely ye have received, freely give." Alfred Beadle, 1649W Minnehaha, St. Paul Minn., U.S.A.

BARGAINS IN FARM PUMPS

A few low priced belt drive power pumps, 1933 models. To be sold quickly at greatly reduced prices. Write today for prices, and state depth of well. Mr. Anderson, Beatty Bros., Limited, Fergus, Ont., Box 238W.

Are You WEARY?

Do you find it hard to do things some days? Days when body and brain feel oppressed? Incomplete elimination of body wastes is probably the reason. It is most likely the reason even though you are as regular as can be in your daily habits, because regularity is no guarantee of completeness. Follow these simple health rules: Eat moderately, sleep sufficiently, get lots of fresh air and exercise—and once or twice every week take a bracing, sparkling glass of Andrews Liver Salt. Andrews will purify and invigorate your whole system and help Nature end those tired, "headachey" days. Get Andrews Liver Salt from your druggist. 35c and 60c in tins. 75c for the new, large bottle. Sole Agents: John A. Huston Co., Ltd., Toronto 2

DOCTORING YOUR DAIRY HERD

Cows aren't machines. They can get sick or hurt. But Minard's Liniment makes it easy to care for their ills. Mrs. Thos. Bulmer of Lardo, B.C., found one of her herd with a lump in her udder. "I rubbed it with Minard's Liniment", she says, "and it soon got better."

Minard's is best for Cuts, Bruises, Colic, Distemper, etc., and equally good in stable or in house. Well named "King of Pain".

Lloyd's MAP OF CANADIAN MINES

FREE An arrangement has been made with the copyright owners to distribute a limited quantity of Lloyds' Map of Canadian Mines.

AUTHORITATIVE • EDUCATIONAL • INTERESTING —

The Map shows over 600 Mining properties; the most important producing mines; some of the world's most famous mining camps; abbreviations of mines listed on the Stock Exchanges. For those interested in the great mineral discoveries and development of Canada, this map is indispensable.

MAIL COUPON

GRANT MAHOOD & COMPANY, TORONTO, CANADA

Without cost or obligation, mail copy of Lloyd's Map of Canadian Mines.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Misses Grace and Helena Meikle left last Friday to spend two weeks in Toronto.

• • •

Dr. John D. Flagg and Dr. Chas. E. Flagg, of Buffalo, are enjoying a few days in town.

• • •

C.E. Mills, of Iroquois, has been appointed distributor for Hudson-Essex automobiles for Dundas County and part of Grenville County.

• • •

Miss Roberta Henderson is spending two weeks the guest of Miss Alice Hand in Toronto and Hamilton.

• • •

Miss Marion Fetterly of Victoria College, Toronto, has arrived in town to spend her holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R.G. Fetterly.

• • •

Mr. George F. Jowettt of Philadelphia, Pa., visited at his home this week with Mrs. Jowett and daughter Phyllis.

• • •

Mrs. A.H. Beckstead has arrived in town, having spent the winter with Mr. and Mrs. Merle Deeks in Pembroke.

• • •

Hon. Geo. H. Challies and Mrs. Challies spent a few days this week with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. G. Challies.

• • •

Messrs Leo and Harry Locke, of the S.S. Casco, spent the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Locke.

• • •

Born—At Morrisburg, on Monday May 21st, 1934, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Duvall, a daughter.

• • •

Born—At Cornwall General Hospital, on Sunday May 20, 1934, to Mr. and Mrs. H.O. Hessell (nee Hilda Nash) a son.

• • •

Died—At Mariatown, on Tuesday May 15th, 1934, Alva Sullivan, aged 65 years. Interment was made in Fairview Cemetery.

• • •

Dr. W.A. Campbell, Kingston physician, will leave June 1 for the Mayo clinic in Rochester, Minn., where he will be attached to the department of anaesthetics.

• • •

Mrs. F.W. Beach of Iroquois, was taken seriously ill on Monday, and was on Tuesday removed toa Brockville hospital for treatment. Her condition is still critical.

• • •

An open air cemetery service will be held at Trinity Memorial Church, Riverside, on Sunday June 3rd, at 2.30 p.m. Preacher, Rev. J.E. Lindsay of Cornwall.

• • •

Tuesday morning as Ted Carr was preparing to get his car under way at W.A. McElroy's, Chesterville, where he was employed, the engine back-fired when he attempted to crank it, the crank striking his arm just above the wrist and fracturing the bone.

• • •

Final tribute was paid the memory of James Kearns, who died Satu day morning, at the funeral service held Monday morning from the family residence south of Chesterville, to St. Mary's church there, where solemn requiem high mass was sung by Rev. Father Keaney. Interment was made in Chesterville cemetery.

• • •

Contracts for the $50,000 drainage scheme, initiated by the township of Winchester, with tenders for the crushing of 3,000 yards of stone and gravel were awarded by the Winchester Township Council at a special meeting held in Winchester Saturday night.

• • •

Sorrowing realtives and friends in large numbers paid final tribute to the memory of Eric Barwick, one of Chesterville's outstanding young men, at the funeral Sunday afternoon, from the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C.W. Casselman, to Chesterville United Church.

• • •

The Gilmore Novelty Shop, Lock Street, Morrisburg, are offering some Big Specials in Ready-to-Wear. Spring Novelties of every style ranging from 25c to $1.50. They also have the largest assortment of Boys' Suits and Ladies' Washable Dresses, in town.

• • •

Died—At Ottawa Hospital, on Thursday May 24th, Mrs. Allen Lavis, of Riverside. The funeral service is being held in Ottawa tomorrow (Saturday) and interment will take place in Fairview cemetery, Morrisburg, at 1 p.m.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kirkwood of Winchester, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Inez Belle, to William Alexander Davidson, younger son of Mr. Wm. Davidson, Winchester Springs. Marriage to take place the early part of June.

• • •

Mrs. Lynn W. Meekin, wife of the commercial attache at the United States legation in London, and form'erly Miss Marjorie Shaver, daughter of Dr. A.E. Shaver and Mrs. Shaver of Brockville, formerly of Williamsburg, was among those presented to Their Majesties, the King and Queen, at their court in Buckingham Palace on May 16. Mrs. Meekin accompanied her husband to England last year at the time of his transfer from the United States legation in Ottawa, and is now residing in Claygate, Surrey.

Miss Grace Bolger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Bolger of Ogdensburg, and Herbert Bellinger, of Williamsburg, were united in marriage at a ceremony at the home of the bride's parents, Ogdensburg, Saturday evening, and have taken up residence at Williamsburg. Rev. W.E. Seyfert, pastor of the Ogdensburg Congregational church, officiated.

• • •

A pretty wedding was solemnized at Cardinal on Monday morning, when Father M.E. James united in marriage Catherine Ann Loretta, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Grant of Cardinal, and Levi, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Sorrell, formerly of Chesterville.

• • •

The 115th anniversary services of the I.O.O.F. for Harmony District No. 51 was held at Brinston United Church on Sunday, when brethren from the lodges of the district of Kemptville, South Mountain, Chesterville, Winchester, Williamsburg, Morrisburg, Iroquois, Cardinal, Prescott and Brockville united with Connaught Lodge No. 440 of Brinston.

• • •

On Monday, about 7 p.m., while fishing in Flagg's Creek, just south of the bridge, Hubert Gordier, 5-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W.L. Gordier, slipped and fell into a deep hole, and after going under failed to come to the surface. Immediately Mr. Keith Smith, who was fishing nearby, waded out into the water, and rescued the child. Neither Mr. Smith nor the unfortunate boy were any the worse for their experience.

• • •

Congratulations are extended to Miss Mary Elizabeth DesRosiers, who will be a member of the graduating class of St. Mary's Hospital, Montreal. Graduation exercises will be held on Wednesday next, May 30. Miss DesRosiers is a daughter of Mr. John DesRosiers of Windsor, and a niece of Mrs. Lavallee and Miss Martha DesRosiers, town. She has many friends here, where she has spent the past few summers.

• • •

Mrs. Amelia Turner of York, Pa., and Miss Anna Atkins, of Williamsburg, were injured at Baie d'Urfe, Que., near Montreal, on Sunday May 13th, when their car collided with another. Both were taken to Montreal hospital, Mrs. Turner with a fractured leg and ankle and body injuries and Miss Atkins with cuts about the head. The car containing the two women was driven by James A. Stevens of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. who escaped uninjured. Passengers in the other car were also unhurt.

MR. HENRY G. JORDAN

The funeral service for the late Henry G. Jordan was held in St. John the Baptist Church of England, Iroquois, on Saturday, Rev. J.L. Homer officiating. The late Mr. Jordan, who was in his 64th year, died suddenly on Thursday, May 17. A lifelong resident of Matilda township, he was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Jordan, who came to this country from Germany. The deceased was united in marriage to Nancy Banford, who predeceased him 15 years ago. This union was blessed with an only daughter, Isabella, who survives. Surviving also are two brothers and two sisters.

The pall bearers were Ira Wallace, Wm. Sweeney, Geo. Merkley, Ansel Tousaw, Byron Glover, Reuben Prunner, all friends and neighbours of the deceased.

Interment was in St. John's cemetery, Iroquois.

SMALL U. S. FLEET LOCK THROUGH SUNDAY

What is believed to be the largest fleet of gun-bearing craft ever to pass through the local canal was seen here on Sunday last, when nine United States coastguard patrol boats locked through, en route to nine different destinations in the Great Lakes. The presence of so much armament, even though the guns and ships are small in comparison with those to be found in the fleets of great powers, caused excitement, for the ships constitute a contravention of the Rush-Bagot Treaty.

But it is interesting to note that so friendly are the relations between United States and Canada that the Canadian Government had given permission to the 200-ton craft to pass up the Canadian canals.

The Rush-Bagot Treaty forbids the presence on the Great Lakes of an armed vessel belonging either to Canada or United States, exceeding 100 tons displacement. The smallest of these nine ships is more than twice as large as the treaty maximum.

The ships assembled at New London, Conn., according to United States official orders, on May 16th. The vessels then proceeded up the St. Lawrence, stopping off at Quebec and Montreal on the way.

The decommissioning of the coast guard along the Atlantic seaboard and the Gulf coast is responsible for the ships being taken to fresh water ports. What use the United States Government is going to make of the nine ships in inland ports has not yet been stated. It is known, however, that the ships are commissioned to render assistance to any vessels in distress off U.S. shores along the Great Lakes, near where the ships are stationed.

LUTHERAN CHURCH

SUNDAY, MAY 27.

St. Paul's Church, Morrisburg—
10 a.m.—The Service.
11 a.m.—Sunday School.
7 p.m.—Vespers.

St. John's Church, Riverside—
1.45 p.m.—Rededication Service.
2.45 p.m.—Sunday School.

UNITED CHURCH

SUNDAY, MAY 27.

10.30 A.M.—Sermon Message, "Walking in White with Him".

11.40 A.M.—Sunday School and Adult Classes.

7 P.M.—The Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League will hold its Annual Decoration Day Service. Sermon subject, "Heroes of Our Homes". Rev. Dr. D.N. MacRae, minister.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND

SUNDAY, MAY 27.

St. James Church, Morrisburg—
9.00 a.m.—Holy Communion.
9.45 a.m.—Sunday School and Bible Class.
7 p.m.—Evensong.

Wednesday, May 30th—
7.30 p.m—Intercession and Bible Study.

Trinity Church, Riverside—
SUNDAY.
10.30 a.m.—Sunday School.
11.00 a.m.—Holy Communion.

THE CHEESE INDUSTRY

Is the cheese industry worth saving? At the present time, approximately 26,000 farmers are depending for their principal cash income on milk that is being manufactured into cheese, yet our principal market, Great Britain, is rapidly being last to our chief competitor, New Zealand. For instance, as shown by a recent report of the Dairy Commissioner, our respective positions on the market from the year 1923 to 1932 are:

	1923 lbs.	1932 lbs.
Canada 112180544		83694464
Decrease 25.4%.		
New Zealand 153289248		207507216
Increase 35.3%.		

The chief reason for this condition may be attributed to the price at which New Zealand is willing to sell their cheese as compared to what we are asking, or is it because the New Zealand producers are spending more money to advertise and bring their goods before the British public. In 1932, New Zealand spent $50,000 advertising various New Zealand products, and this year $150,000 is to be spent. The principal type of advertising followed is the giving of prizes for the best dressed grocery window displaying New Zealand products. This not only keeps before the British consumer the New Zealand cheese, but it is stimulating the good-will of the grocery manager, who is the direct contact between the consumer and the distributer. Against this, we have a superior quality of product, due principally to the fact that our cheese is made from unpasteurized milk, whereas that of New Zealand s made from pasteurized. Pasteurization is detrimental to a favourable development in the maturating process. The premium asked for our cheese over the counter is around two cents per pound, and with a quality that approaches that of the finest English and Scotch Cheddars, it appears that by taking a leaf out of the book of New Zealand we would undoubtedly be able to market our goods more advantageously for the producer.

The cheese industry, a very old branch of the dairy industry in this Province, is at the present time facing the most critical period of its history. Factories are closng down because of lack of milk; factories that are burned are not being rebuilt; others are becoming so small in output that they are near the point where it is uneconomical for them to operate; with the result that a large percentage of the milk that was used for cheese is finding its way to creameries. Butter on an export basis is not profitable to the farmer. Ontario butter in Great Britain has no place insofar as quality is concerned. Our cheese is considered the finest, along with Scotch and English Cheddars, yet the position that faces us today is that the trend is towards decreased production in cheese and increased production in butter. Will this trend be stopped this year? If so, what will stop it? Before answering this question, let us deal with solutions for the existing conditions as viewed by some authorities.

One school holds to the opinion that by doubling or trebling our production, we would regain our position on the British market. This opinion is based on the argument that, due to our low production, the British importers have become disinterested because of a lack of continuity of supply. Another school maintains that increased production through better bulls and the elimination of poor cows would put our producers in a better position to compete with New Zealand, whose production per cow is greatly in excess of our own. The next school adheres to the policy that development of the home market is the solution, pointing out that our consumption per captita of 3½ lbs. is greatly below that of other countries, Great Britain, for instance, consuming 12½ lbs. per captita. The opinion of the writer is that all three are essential, but, as considerable time is necessary to develop them, and as something of a more immediate nature is absolutely essential if we are to save the industry, we will have to look elsewhere.

This brings me to the question in the previous paragraph, "Will this trend be stopped this year?" If so, what will stop it? My answer to this most difficult question is just "interest"—interest on the part of the producer for his industry. The cheese industry is, and has been, suffering from lack of interest by the producer himself for the past 15 years, with the result that it has been neglected and other channels for the disposal of milk have been utilized which have not always proved profitable to the farmer.

The writer in his capacity of Secretary-Treasurer and Organizer for the newly-formed Ontario Cheese Patrons' Association has had the privilege during the past three months of addressing large meetings of cheese patrons in every cheese-producing county in the Province. These meetings have been held in afternoons and evenings and farmers have travelled long distances to attend them, at the sacrifice of their time, which is so valuable to them at this season ofthe year. They are looking for leadership today because they realize now that the time has come when more interest must be shown by themselves in their own industry. This newly formed organization has been given financial assistance by the Provincial Government. The Ontario Dairy Department has given the Association the assistance of its instructors, and the agricultural representatives are also assisting inthe work of organization. Never before has there been such intense interest shown by the producers in the cheese industry, and never before has there been such an opportunity for them to organize for the purpose of looking after their own business. With such an organization functioning, the cures for the unfavorable condition of the industry as previously mentioned, viz, continuity of supply, increased production and the development of the home market, will undoubtedly follow.

What is the reason for the lack of interest by the producer? In answering this question, the writer does so from his own personal observations. First, lack of uniformity in marketng. The marketing of cheese in the Province is disgraceful. It is estimated that only 25 p.c. is sold in open competition, which is setting the price for the balance. Private arrangements for sales are made, which in the end reacts to the disadvantage of the producer. No uniformity exists in annual statements returned to the producer, and in many cases no statement is returned at all. Comparison between cheese factory returns and returns from other sources through which the milk might be disposed of is practically impossible for the average producer to make. These conditions are not the fault of any particular class engaged in the cheese industry, but rather the fault of a system that has developed through many years of indifferent and haphazard methods of marketing by the producer. An overhauling is absolutely necessary, and if any progress is to be made in trying to rbing this old and well-established industry back to a place near its former position, it will be absolutely necessary for all interested, whether they are producers, manufacturers or distributors, to work together for the common weal.

S.L. JOSS,
Secretary-Treasurer,
Ontario Cheese Patrons' Association.

PLANTS FOR SALE

All kinds of vegetable and flower plants for sale now at the Herbick Gardens.

cc WM. HUMMELL.

WANTED

To rent for the summer, small furnished cottage or flat, fronting river. Modern conveniences. Must be reasonable. Write

F.B. MURRAY,
General Delivery,
ap Morrisburg, Ont.

WANTED

A general servant. Must be good cook. Apply to

BOX 64,
ap Williamsburg, Ont.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. Wm. Adams, barber, whose shop, during recent years, has been on Main Street, Morrisburg, announces that he has moved to the corner of Main and Lock Streets, in the building formerly occupied by Mr. Archie McLean, where his services will be rendered with the same efficiency and courtesy which he has always endeavored to give his customers.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my dear mother, who passed away May 20, 1930.

You were a loving mother,
A pal so kind and true,
A better mother has never lived
Your equals are but few.
The rolling stream of life passes on
But still the vacant chair
Recalls the love, the smile, the voice
Of one who once was there.

Ever remembered by her daughter, Mrs. Kemp. Beckstead.

LOW FARES
KING'S BIRTHDAY
FARE AND ONE-QUARTER FOR THE ROUND TRIP
Between all points in Canada and to certain destinations in the United States.
Tickets good going from noon Friday, June 1st, until noon Monday, June 4th.
Return limit to leave destination not later than midnight Tuesday, June 5th, 1934.
USUAL ONE DAY (SUNDAY) FARE ALSO IN EFFECT JUNE 3.
For fares and further information apply to Ticket Agents.
Canadian National



DAY OR NIGHT.
A WISE OLD OWL sat on an oak;
The more he saw, the less he spoke;
The less he spoke, the more he heard;
Just take a tip from this wise old bird:
Smoke WHITE OWL CIGARS 5¢

Gilmore Novelty Shop
LOCK STREET—MORRISBURG
Dry Goods, Materials and Ready-to-Wear. Spring Novelties of almost every style, from 25 cts. to $1.50.
English, French and Swiss tub-fast fabrics, 36 to 40 inches wide, 10 cts. to 50 cts.
Call and look over the best and largest stock of
Boys' Suits, Girls' and Ladies' Washable Dresses in town.

COAL
The wholesale price of Coal will advance May 10th. We strongly advise our customers who store their winter's supply at this time of year to do so now. Our delivered cash price for the month of May is as follows:
American, D. & H. or L.V., per ton $14.00
British, Scotch or Welsh, per ton 15.50
All Coal screened and weight guaranteed.
ALEX SHANNETTE
PHONE 177 — — MORRISBURG

"ZIPPS"
Goodrich Zipps, the canvas sport shoes with patented construction features. We have a nice range of styles and colours for men, women and children. Ask to see the "CORKER," a running shoe for the active boy. The Corker is specially reinforced at all points of wear, and has a new durable wear-resisting sole.
For men's WORK SHOES, see our stock. All kinds and weights, including an extra heavy.
For your white shoes try "NUGGET" white kid cleaner; don't forget there's a Nugget shade for every shoe made.
A. G. TAYLOR
SHOE REPAIR AND SHOE SHINE