# The CHESTERVILLE Record

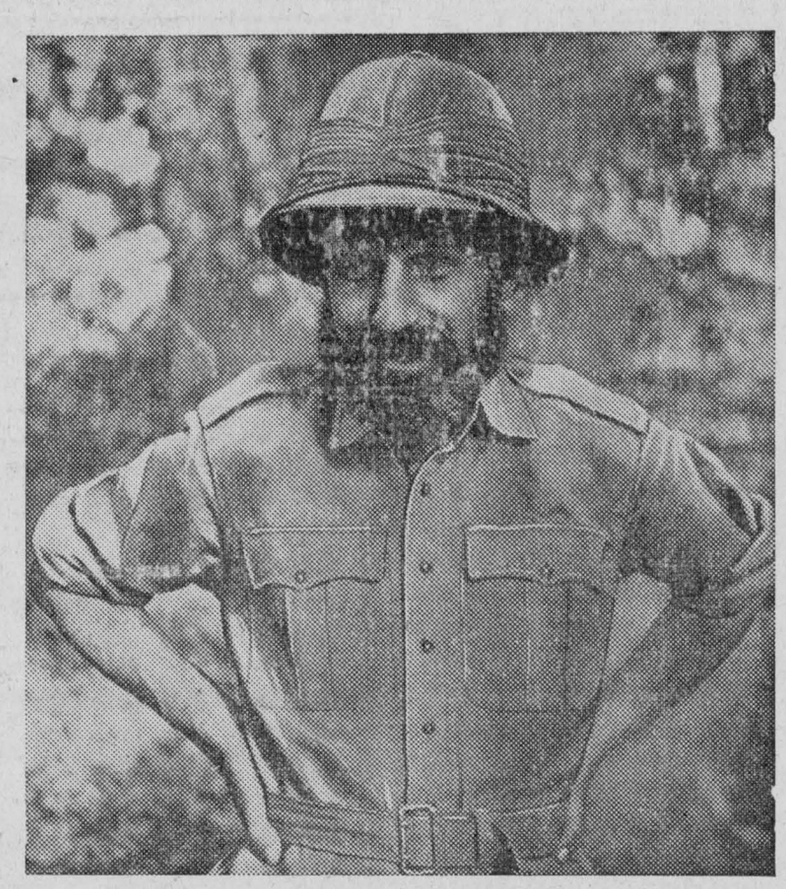
"DUNDAS COUNTY THE LAND OF MILK AND HONEY" . . . . . COVERS EASTERN ONTARIO'S GREATEST DAIRYING SECTION

VOL. L, NO. 23. CHESTERVILLE, ONT., THURSDAY, APR. 13, 1944. SINGLE COPIES 5c


## Forty Donors At Mobile Blood Clinic

The Ottawa Mobile Unit of the Voluntary Blood Donor Service again visited Chesterville on Thursday, April 6th. Although there were only 40 donors this time, the Clinic was considered to be a success in view of the fact that only six weeks had elapsed since the last clinic. Mrs. Margaret McLeod, Ottawa, was as usual, the nurse technician, with Mrs. M.L. Walsh as transport driver. The records were in charge of Mrs. Norman Cameron and Mrs. Lyle Marcellus. The nurses in attendance were Mrs. Gordon Cummings, who was in charge of blood grouping and was assisted by Mrs. A. B. Clayton, Mrs. Ron Fulton, Mrs. Harvey Barkley, Miss G. Fairbrass. Mrs. Ed. Barrett, Mrs. N. Thom, Mrs. M. Brownlee, Mrs. B. Campbell, Miss E. Ruddy, Mrs. (Dr.) Lloyd, Mrs. M. Foster. Dr. Justus and Dr. Lloyd were both in attendance during the day. Mr. O. L. King is chairman of the Blood Donor Clinic. The hostess was Mrs. Wm. G. Hughson and convenor of nurses, Mrs. W.O. Dixon. Stretcher bearers were Jim Carr and Leroy Hamilton. Mrs. Eric Casselman was convenor for refreshments with Miss Mildred Merkley, Mrs. K. O'Connell, Mrs. O. L. King, Mrs. Hosea Droppo and Miss Helen Lacey as assistants. Sincere thanks are due the officials of the United Church and all who assisted in the preparation of the rooms for the Clinic. The Donors were:

Ray C. Dillabough, 6 donations; Wm. J. McCloskey, 3 donations: Miss Lois Barkley, Miss Rose Paul, Mrs. Mildred Paul, Bernard Masterson, Mrs. Milton Shav, Mrs. Bernard Masterson. Miss Ethel Lapierre, 3 donations, Walter Carr, Delburn Carruthers, Crysler; Wallace Carruthers, Crysler; Mrs. Stewart Mattice, Stewart Mattice, Miss Beryl Linnen, Morewood; Ray C. Miller, Berwick; Harvey Durant, 3 donations; Robert Barrie, 3 donations; Mrs. Lyle Marcellus, 6 donations; Reginald Barkley, Williamsburg, 6 donations; Donald Dillabough, Harold McIntosh, Williamsburg, 4 donations; Rev. R. G. Newman, Elma; Gordon Wragg, Mrs. Russell Swerdfeger, Morewood, 3 donations: A. Droppo, 4 donations; Andrew Allison, Dunbar; Rex Casselman, Dunbar, 3 donations; Myles C. Merkley, 8 donations; Brock Barkley, Dwight Barkley, Edwin Hutt, Mrs. Albert Smith, Hudson Kendrick, Finch; Miss Shirley McMillan, 3 donations; Basil Chambers, Jack Kelly, Mrs. Clifford Kendrick, 3 donations; Mrs. Louis J. Hutt, Louis J. Hutt.



BRIGADIER WINGATE'S CAMPAIGN IN JAPANESE-OCCUPIED TERRITORY

One of the most dramatic campaigns of the war. A large detachment of British and Burkha troops commanded by 38 year-old Brigadier Wingate, has returned from a deep penetration into Burma after raising bands of Burmese patriots to help in the fight with the Allies. In this "patrol in strength" over a period of three months, they blew up railway lines, sabotaged Japanese military stores, destroyed bridges and dislocated road transport.

Brigadier (now Maj. Gen.) Wingate was recently killed in a plane crash in Burma.

## Women's Institute Competes Donation to Sanatorium

The monthly meeting of the Institute was held in the Library on March 27. Reports during the business period showed that over $40.00 had been raised by the members by means of the 'Marathon Bridge' and 'Teas'. The Institute has now completed its allocation of $100 to the St. Lawrence Sanitorium but it is expected that further donations will be made from time to time.

Music for the meeting was supplied by Mrs. Geo. Merkley and Gerald Brown with Mrs. P.J. Gilroy at the piano.

The speaker for the evening was Mr. O. L. King who chose as his topic "Juvenile Delinquency".

The Annual meeting of the Institute will be held in April.

### TAKEN TO HOSPITAL

Mrs. Robert Stewart of Morewood, was taken to Cornwall General hospital this week, where she was operated on for a ruptured appendix and is reported doing nicely.

## Mrs. Milfred Glasgow President Morewood W.I.

The annual meeting of Morewood W. I. was held on Wednesday, April 12th, at the home of Mrs. Ellis Thompson. The following officers were elected for 1944:

President—Mrs. Milfred Glasgow, 1st Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Jake Steen, 2nd Vice-Pres.—Mrs. A. Dillabough, Sec.-Treas.—Mrs. J. V. Fetterly, Directors—Mrs. C. Thompson, Mrs. Archie Carruthers, Dis. Director—Mrs. Stewart Mattice, Pianist—Mrs. Sam Barrington, Assist.—Mrs. A. Dillabough, Auditors—Mrs. Allan Thompson, Mrs. J.B. Loughridge.

$5 was voted to the "Jam for Britain" fund.

Mrs. A. Steinburg had charge of the Current Events.

A paper on the good work being done in Britain by Wos. Institute's was read by Mrs. Dillabough.

A vote of thanks was given the retiring president. Luncheon was served by ladies in charge. Meeting closed with National Anthem. Next place of next meeting, Mrs. Milfred Glasgow's.

## April Red Cross Shipment Chesterville and District

Refugee: 40 quilts, 3 crib quilts.

Civilian: 5 boys' knitted suits, 3 boys' sweaters, 6 girls' knitted dresses, 3 girls' coats, 6 ladies' sweaters, 4 girls' sweaters, pr. mitts, pr. socks, 15 pinafore dresses, pr. boy's pants, 2 pr. girls' bloomers, 14 baby sets, 5 blouses.

Hospital: 30 face masks, 130 khaki hdkfs., 160 airforce hdkfs., 80 white hdkfs., 24 prs. pyjamas, 11 hot water bottle covers, 20 face cloths, 70 airforce hdkfs.

Airforce: 9 turtle neck sweaters.

Navy: 9 comfort bags, 2 pr. mitts, 35 pr. socks.

Army: 4 pr. gloves khaki, 3 round neck sleeve khaki sweaters, 19 sleeveless sweaters, 50 army socks, 9 prs. mens' gloves.

## Rural Trustees Approve Township Unit Plan

Rural school trustees at the Ontario Educational Association convention yesterday passed a resolution approving the township unit plan of school administration after Principal J. A. Partridge, of North Bay Normal school, spoke in favor of the plan.

Principal Partridge said the school system should not be kept in the horse and buggy age and that "the larger unit of administration is the most progressive step yet taken toward giving the rural pupil equality of educational opportunity with the city child."

Costs were reduced, attendance increased, better equipment was provided and better results were obtained from replacement of the present school section unit by the larger unit, he said.

"The curriculum that was good enough for the father is not good enough for the son today. We must progress in the school as in other lines of life.

The township plan would not necessarily mean the closing of present one-room schools.

## Vance--Loucks

The wedding of Dora Tyrrell Loucks, daughter of Mrs. Ethel Loucks and the late Horatio Loucks, to Clair Dawson Vance, Newington, son of Mr. Gordon Vance, was solemnized on Saturday, April 8th at the home of her sister, Mrs. Donald Adams, Wales, Rev. Norman Hillyer officiating.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her mother wore a two-piece British blue crepe dress with navy accessories. She wore a corsage of American Beauty roses.

The bride was attended by her sister, Mrs. Donald Adams, who wore a two-piece brown crepe dress with matching accessories. She wore a corsage of Talisman roses.

The groom was attended by Donald Adams.

The bride's mother wore a figured silk jersey dress with black accessories. She wore a corsage of white carnations.

After the ceremony a dainty luncheon was served to those attending. The luncheon table was decorated with yellow and white streamers, and yellow and white lighted tapers. A wedding cake adorned the centre of the table, over which hung a white wedding bell.

The groom's gift to the bride was a pair of gold earrings with navy stones. The bride's gift to the groom was a gold signet ring.

After the luncheon the bride and groom left on a motor trip to Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Vance will reside in Newington.

## Youth Loses Part Fingers In Circular Saw

The first of the week when "Patsy" Barrett, the 17-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Barrett of Connaught, was assisting sawing wood with a circular saw at Wm. Masterson's, he had the misfortune to have his right hand come in contact with the saw, losing the first joint of the index finger and receiving serious flesh wounds on other fingers. He was given first aid by Dr. Lloyd and then taken to Dr. McKendry at Winchester for X-ray examination where the wounds were dressed.

### Accommodating

The only bachelor in the family of four brothers told us this story. His lack of a steadying "influence" had always greatly bothered an aged aunt. One day at a gathering of the clan she came out flatfooted and said there would be no room in the family plot for him.

"Your brother Frank and his wife will lie here" said she pointing to the diagram. "George and his wife here, and Jack and his wife here."

"Never mind, Auntie," said he, "I'll pick up a single somewhere."

## Ezra Miller, Dunbar, Found Dead In Bed

Ezra Miller, 78, a bachelor living at Dunbar, was found dead in his bed Sunday morning. He had lived alone and was around until the end of the week, but when no sign of him had been seen for a day or so, Ira Dillabough, a neighbor, made a call Sunday morning and found Mr. Miller had passed away. Mr. Miller was well-known throughout the community where he had lived his whole life. He is survived by one niece, Mrs. Westcott of Watertown, N.Y., and one nephew, Charles Miller of Vancouver. Deceased was the last member of his family.

The funeral was held in Dunbar Lutheran church, where the service was conducted by Rev. Mr. Nolting, Tuesday afternoon.

### PLAYING CARDS WANTED

The Red Cross are badly in need of playing cards for their Euchre parties. Those wishing to donate cards leave them at the Red Cross rooms on Saturday evening.

### CARD OF THANKS.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank all those who called and sent flowers while I was a patient in Civic hospital. Mrs. Jas. A. Johnston.

## Coming Events

### RED CROSS EUCHRE & DANCE

A euchre and dance under the auspices of S.S. No. 8 Red Cross Unit will be held in the community hall on April 17th, with Kirkwood's orchestra in attendance. Cards 8.30. Admission 25 cents. Coffee bar. Drawing to be made on fancy quilt. 26-2

### EUCHRE AND DANCE.

A Red Cross Euchre and dance, sponsored by Bethune Bush Red Cross Unit will be held in the Community Hall on Thursday evening, April 20th. Good orchestra. Coffee bar. Cards at 8.15. Admission .25.

### RED CROSS EUCHRE & DANCE.

In Community Hall, Monday, April 24, under auspices of S.S. No. 10 with Kirkwood's orchestra. Coffee Bar. Door prize. Cards at 8.30. Drawing for quilt to be made and several other fancy quilts offered for sale by auction. Admission .25. 27-2

**TRINITY UNITED CHURCH**
**Chesterville, Ont.**
**Rev. W. E. Wright, Pastor**
**SUNDAY, APRIL 16TH, 1944**
**10.00 a.m.—Sunday School.**
**11.00 a.m.—Public Worship**
**"The Greatest Dawn in History"**
**7.30 p.m.—Public Worship**
**"The Supreme Court in Religion".**

**ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH**
**CHESTERVILLE**
H. Grove.
SUNDAY, APRIL 16TH, 1944
10:00 a.m.—Sunday School.
7:30 p.m.—Divine Worship
11:00 a.m.—Last Sunday of Month.

**MOREWOOD UNITED CHURCH.**
SUNDAY, APRIL 16TH, 1944
Service at 2.30 p.m.
He is not here: for He is risen, as He said. Come, see the place where the Lord lay. Matt. 28:6


**R.G.Dodds. D.D.S., L.D.S.**
Dentist
DIAL 334
Over Post Office Block
CHESTERVILLE

**Dr. S. H. Hutt, D.D.S.**
CHESTERVILLE, ONT.
OVER BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA
DIAL 318

**A. L. Crewson, M.D.**
C.M. (McGill) L.M.C.C.
EYE, EAR, NOSE and THROAT
Glasses Supplied and Fitted
Telephone 1245
132 West Second Street, Cornwall
Please Make Appointments
with Secretary
Office open 9.00-12.00, 1.00-5.00, Saturday 9.00-12.00

**Henderson's Funeral Home**
Ambulance - - Furniture
Chesterville - - Dial 331 Anytime
Harry Henderson, Prop.

**Cass & Cass**
F. M. CASS, M.A. W. J. CASS K.C.
LAW OFFICES
Chesterville Dial 371 Winchester
Bank of Nova Scotia Blk. Phone 11
While Capt. Cass is on Active Service, Mr. W. J. Cass, K.C., will be in the Chesterville Offices every forenoon, and in the Winchester Office every afternoon except Saturday.

**COMMUNITY THEATRE**
**Chesterville**
FRIDAY & SATURDAY—APRIL 14TH & 15TH
**"Destroyer"**
—with—
**Edward G. Robinson**
Two Shows Each Evening

Next Week's Programme
**Picadilly Theatre**
Williamsburg - Ontario

THIS THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY APRIL 13-14-15
**"GET HEP TO LOVE"**
Tune up your heart to these Hep-Happy Love Birds. Starring GLORIA JEAN and DONALD O'CONNOR. ALSO
**"Outlaws of Pine Ridge"**
From out of the West comes this thrilling tale of courage and romance, with DON "RED" BARRY and LYNN MERRICK.

MONDAY, TUESDAY & WEDNESDAY APRIL 17-18-19
**"Du Barry Was a Lady"**
It's funny. It's rioutous. SKELTON is Louis XIV for a night, with LUCILLE BALL as Du Barry.

THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY APRIL 20-21-22
**"How's About It"**
A raft of Laugh and Lyric Stars beat romance along the rocky road to love. Starring ANDREWS SISTERS and ROBERT PAIGE.
—ALSO—
**"Arizona Bound"**
BUCK JONES and TIM McCOY are here, with a Stagecoach full of thrills.

*The* CHESTERVILLE *Record*
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

**To Canadian points—$1.50 per year in advance. $1.75 if not so paid.**

**To United States—$2.00 per year in advance.**

**Transient or legal advertisements inserted at the rate of 10 cents per line for first insertion and 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.**

**Business notices inserted in local columns for 10 cents per line every insertion.**

**No advertisement published for less than 50 cents.**

**Advertisements without special directions will be inserted until forbid and charged accordingly.**

**Subscriptions may commence with any issue. The paper will not be discontinued unless notice is given by the subscriber. No subscription will be cancelled unless all arrearages are paid.**

**In Memoriam notices with verse of four lines .50c; extra verses, each four lines 25c, cash with order.**

**Classified ads. — Wanted, For Sale, Etc., fifty words and under, .50c first insertion or three insertions for one dollar.**

**G. C. LACEY,**
**Editor and Proprietor.**

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ADVERTISE IN THE RECORD
. . IT PAYS!

THURSDAY, APRIL 13TH, 1944

### REFORESTATION NOW LIVE SUBJECT

In deciding on a long range policy in respect to the forest resources of the province the action of the Government should be received with general approval. Complete authority over the lands and forests of Ontario is to be vested in the Forest Resources Commission which will bear the same relation to the Government as the Hydro Commission although for the present the Department of Lands and Forests will not be dissolved. It cannot be denied that the time has arrived for the proper conservation of our forest wealth and restoring in some degree the damage wrought to the bushlands of old Ontario. Allen Leslie Howard of Georgetown has interested a number of his friends in reforestation as a private enterprise. Like Premier Drew he regards trees as a crop and like growing wheat fields they are not taxed for crop. In fact the farmer who plants ten percent of his farm into trees will be exempt ten per cent of his land taxes. It was in 1935 that Mr. Howard and his friends, appalled and distressed at the sight of hundreds of acres of waste land, once farmed, decided on action. As a start they bought 400 acres in a stretch between Parry Sound and Muskoka. The Provincial Department allowed them 210,000 trees the first year, which were planted at a cost of less than $4.00 per 1,000 trees. Since then other men have seized on the idea of co-operating with nature and have taken up areas close by. This pioneer experiment has been crowned with success and many people have become interested in waste land reclamation. Around Thornbury in the County of Grey, particularly good progress has been made. The slogan according to Mr. Howard, is "Don't pay taxes on barren land. Make it help carry you."

### ESSENTIAL WORKERS URGENTLY NEEDED

There is said to be in Toronto alone a need for 10,000 men and more than 8,000 women, mostly for high priority jobs. According to Selective Service, of the men required as available for the 6.871 skilled positions open, only 1,554 are listed and many of these are unemployable. Of the 8,400 women needed immediately there are only 225 listed as available for the work. This situation probably obtains to a lesser degree in other centres as a great number of farmers are returning to the land, and sailors are going back on the Great Lakes for the shipping season. Recently in Toronto officials gathered in 196 men from downtown halls and pool-rooms and sent most of them into war work. Among the men rounded up some of them had never done an honest days work in their lives. It should be emphasized that the war is far from over and essential workers are needed just as badly as men and women are required in the Armed Forces.

### NO INCREASE IN FARM SECTION POWER

Any hope that the restrictions on the use of hydro power would be eased may well be abandoned. It was based on the fact that an increased flow at Niagara would make an additional 600,000 kilowatt hours of energy available and it was thought the domestic situation could be relieved by the export from Ontario to the United States of off-peak power from the new source if the necessary sanction could be obtained, the United States being a signatory to the restrictive agreement. This province has been supplying the United States with surplus off-peak power for the past several years. There has been considerable pressure on the Commission to lift restrictions on street lighting and commercial signs, but all along the authorities have been urging conservation in the use of power for domestic purposes. The power situation is still acute and recently the Hydro was obliged to cut interruptible power in order to maintain the primary loads required by war plants. It will be sometime before farm sections denied power can look for any relief in this direction.

### WAR BRIDES SHOULD BE WELCOMED

The newspapers these days contain articles, good, bad and indifferent, as to the receptions that should be accorded the war brides arriving in Canada, many of them unaccompanied by their soldier husbands. In the majority of the pictures appearing of these fresh, fine looking women, they carry hostages to welcome, in the shape of healthy, rosy babies. Under the circumstances there should not be any occasion for worry.

### EMPLOYERS WILL PAY

This is truly the age of paternalism and the Ontario Labor Minister, disinclined to permit the Minister of Health to have all the glory, has widened the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Act to embrace farmers, civil servants, hospital employees, employees of standard hotels, municipal corporations and school boards. The present Act excluded farmers from participating and now they have been brought within the Act's scope, although they may not be altogether happy about it. Industrial employees contribute liberally to the upkeep of the Compensation Act and the public is left in the dark as to just how much the farmers will be called upon to pay in order to enjoy the benefits of compensation. An additional amendment empowers the board to provide medical aid for totally disabled persons. Just to show how wide the extension is, the amended act gives coverage to new employments such as employees of the 1,200 standard hotels in the province, the 15,000 hospital employees and other occupations. In the case of dairies, creameries, bakeries and window cleaning concerns, the act is amended to eliminate the limiting provision of "six or more employees." Junkyard employees are also brought within the act's scope.

### THE WHISTLER
By Berton Braley

WHISTLE, old chap; you just go on and whistle;
Never you fret about kickers like him;
Your heart's as light as the down of a thistle;
Who cares if grumblers are grouchy and grim?
Go on and whistle; don't mind what they say to you;
Most of us thrill to your message of cheer;
Fortune is good and the world's looking gay to you?
Go on and whistle—it's pleasant to hear;
Whistle, man, whistle—as light as a thistle;
Go on and whistle; it's bully to hear!

Whistle, old chap—you just go on and whistle;
Give us your flutings of popular airs;
Whistle in spite of the grouches who bristle;
Whistle away all our worries and cares;
Something there is of the troubadour clan in you
Warming our hearts with your melodies clear;
Toil is forgot as we hark to the Pan in you;
Go on and whistle—it's pleasant to hear;
Whistle, man, whistle—as light as a thistle;
Go on and whistle; it's bully to hear!

## Cornwall's Application For City Status Approved

Mayor Aaron Horovitz has announced that the Ontario Municipal Board has approved Cornwall's application for incorporation as a city. The incorporation is to become effective at midnight next December 31.

The board's order granting the town city status provides that the city will retain its present municipal boundaries. It provides further for division of the city into four wards, instead of three as at present.

Under the city incorporation plan, Cornwall will sever its municipal affiliation with the United Counties Council of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry, a connection which dates back to 1850.

Three aldermen will be elected in each of the four wards to replace present town councillors, the reeve and deputy reeve. The new city council, which will take office in 1945 will be composed of a mayor and 12 aldermen.

Cornwall was incorporated as a town in January 1847 and since then has grown steadily. Its present population is 15,118.

### VOLUNTEERS FOR VICTORY.

A few weeks ago, seamen were surprised when—accompanied by a message from the Prime Minister—they were handed a leaflet asking them if they would signify their intention of taking part in the invasion of the Continent. They were surprised because they had automatically assumed that they would be there on the job. But the authorities felt that they weren't strictly fighting men—they were civilians in a civilian occupation—and there were several points about leave and overtime pay that would have to go by the board in an emergency. Would they be willing to put up with all the inconveniences which their fighting comrades would have to put up with? If they were—and the PM's message seemed to indicate that he was betting that they would be—would they please get their Identity Cards stamped with a V for Victory?

"The result?—Charlie Jarman, who is the Secretary of the National Union of Seamen, announced that every merchant seaman in the country, with the exception of a hundred who were away sick, had had that very important V stamped on their cards."

### MORE FOOD EATEN SINCE WAR BEGAN

In the official report on civilian food consumption in Canada, it is noted that the consumption of milk has increased substantially since the outbreak of the war. Cheese consumption has remained practically constant, the increased production being sent to the United Kingdom. Butter consumption rose rapidly until December 1942 when rationing was started. Total consumption of meats has risen, particularly in beef. There has been little increase in the consumption of pork. The quantity of poultry used has risen slowly but steadily. Consumption of eggs remained at pre-war levels until 1943 when there was a sharp upturn.

Potatoes were consumed at the rate of 191.7 pounds per person in the pre-war period 1935-1939 and the rate of consumption increased to 202 pounds in 1940 and 1941. In 1943, the consumption per head was 205.1 pounds. Tomatoes and citrus fruits showed a large increase after the outbreak of the war but the use of these commodities was lower in 1943 due to short supplies.

The total civilian intake of food per person per year was 999.8 lbs. in the period 1935-39. It rose to 1,045.3 pounds in 1942. In 1943 the average total consumption was 1,038 pounds per civilian. The reduction was in part due to a poor vegetable crop and in part to more general rationing of food.

Jake: "I hear Dick is in the hospital"
Pete: "Yep; caught in the rain and tried to economize by not taking a taxicab. Now he's got pneumonia."
Jake: "And Tom's in the hospital, too."
Pete: "Yep, he took a taxicab."


# Income Tax Returns

## FOR 1943 MUST BE IN NOT LATER THAN 30TH OF APRIL 1944



**1. WHO MUST FILE RETURNS?**

If you are single, and your income was over $660.00—
Or, if married, and your income was over $1,200.00—
Or if you had tax deducted in 1943—**you must file returns.**

**2. WHAT FORMS TO USE**

For income under $3,000.00 use Form T.1 Special.
For income over $3,000.00 use Form T.1 General.

**3. WHERE YOU CAN GET FORMS**

You can get income tax forms from—
1. Post Offices.
2. District Income Tax Offices.

Your early co-operation is requested. Over 2,000,000 Canadians will be filing income tax returns. You can help by getting your forms **now,** and mailing them **promptly.**

It is important that income tax returns be filed promptly. **First,** these returns must be filed to obtain credit for tax deductions. **Second,** to claim any refund to which you may be entitled. **Third,** to establish the Savings Portion of your tax, which will be paid back to you with interest after the War.

**Make your returns now, but not later than 30th of April to avoid a penalty of 5% of your tax.**

**The unpaid balance of your 1943 tax may be paid any time before 31st of August WITHOUT PENALTY.**

**GET YOUR "T.4 SLIP" FROM YOUR EMPLOYER**

To get a record of your 1943 earnings and tax deductions, ask your employer for a copy of the "T.4 Slip" he filed with the Government. Do this. It will save you time, and help prevent errors.



DOMINION OF CANADA—DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL REVENUE

**INCOME TAX DIVISION**

COLIN GIBSON
*Minister of National Revenue*

C. FRASER ELLIOTT
*Deputy Minister of National Revenue for Taxation*

## Beckstead

On Wednesday evening the neighbours met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Beckstead and spent a very enjoyable evening. The address was read by Mrs. Fred Beckstead and Mr. Lloyd Froats presented them with an end table and electric lamp.

Chesterville, Ont.,
April 5th, 1944

Dear Hubert and Edna:

Your friends and neighbours have united with you this evening just to extend to you a very hearty welcome to our midst once more.

You Hubert came into our neighborhood as a baby born within a stone throw of this very residence which you call home and may this same word, Home, mean much to you in the true sense of the word.

To you, Edna, we wish to extend a very hearty welcome and hope you will find in us really true and sincere friends and may all of our associations together prove beneficial and pleasant.

As a token of good will and remembrance we now ask you to accept these gifts and as you use them may they ever remind you of the esteem in which you are both held among us and the good will of your friends and neighbours.

Signed Mrs. Floyd Froats, Mrs. F. Beckstead.

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Miss Marjorie Whittaker spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. W. Dillabough.

Mrs. Fred Beckstead spent the week-end in Chesterville with Mrs. J. Wardell.

Miss Essie Beckstead is spending a few days visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Beckstead. We are sorry that Mrs. Beckstead is ill with pneumonia and we hope she will soon be well again.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Strader and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Whittaker spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Whittaker and family.

Master Bert and Gordy Whittaker spent Easter Sunday with their grand parents Mr. and Mrs. Frank Whittaker.

Mr. Basil Robinson spent Sunday with his father, Mr. Marvin Robinson.

LAC Wray McPherson and Mrs. McPherson spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Morley McPherson.

Mr. and Mrs. Burton Beckstead and family spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Darling, Sunday being Mr. Darling's birthday.

Miss Shirley Beckstead is spending a few days with Miss Helen McPherson of Elma.

Mrs. Mahlon Beckstead is spending Easter week with her daughter, Mrs. Wilfred Carruthers.

Our next Red Cross meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Morley McPherson on April 18th in the afternoon to quilt a fancy quilt and we hope to have as many at our meeting as possible.

## Cedar Grove

Guests on Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Beaupre were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack McConnell, Montreal, Mrs. Roy Hart of Colquhoun and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Crites, Second Concession.

Mr. D. McIntosh, Finch, called at the home of Frank Dafoe, Friday.

Mrs. Alfred Aumell returned from the Hotel Dieu hospital, Cornwall, where she spent a few days after having her tonsils removed.

Glen Dafoe spent Easter Sunday with John Countryman, Bush Glen, and also visited Mr. and Mrs. Roy Brownell, Newington.

### DUTCH SETS SHORT; GROW FROM SEED

There's a definite shortage of onion sets, popularly known as Dutch sets, states the Dominion Department of Agriculture. These sets produce an earlier crop of onions than can be grown from seed. However, there's an alternative to the situation says T.F. Ritchie, Division of Horticulture, Central Experimental Farm. This is to plant onion seed in flats, in greenhouses or in hotbeds in March for setting out in the open in May.

For growing late onions seed may be planted in the garden in late April or early in May.

A moderately rich garden soil made up with sufficient sharp sand to insure good drainage is best for onion seed sown in flats, in greenhouses or in hotbeds. Finely pulverized bone meal may be mixed with the soil, but if commercial fertilizer is used care must be taken not to use too much. The seed should be sown broadcast in the flats or beds at the rate of 12 seeds to each square inch, then covered with finely sifted soil one-eighth inch deep.

Watering should be carefully done and the soil kept reasonably damp but not excessively so. A temperature of about 60 degrees should be maintained and plenty of ventilation given to avoid damping-off. The plants, before setting out, should be hardened off. It is a good plan to treat all seed with a mercury dust before sowing so as to avoid loss through seed-borne diseases. This dust can be bought from any seed store.

The varieties of onions best suited to growing or transplanting include the yellow Globe Danvers for the shorter seasoned areas, Southport White Globe, Southport Yellow Globe and Southport Red Globe. Denia or Prize Taker as well as Sweet Spanish are used extensively, but require a longer season to mature well.

When setting out the young onions they should be lifted out of the plots or beds and placed in bunches, the soil shaken off the roots and the long roots cut off evenly to facilitate even planting. The tops should also be cut off leaving only about two-thirds of the leaves. When planted the remaining leaf stubs remain erect and by the reduction of the leaves the loss of plant moisture is greatly reduced, thus giving the seedlings a better chance to become established. Rows one to two inches deep are opened up and the plants dropped four inches apart. As soon as possible the soil should be pressed firmly around them. The space between rows should be the same as for an onion crop grown from seed sown directly in the garden.

Failure often results because well-grown plants are not used, or the plants are set out too late in the season or too deeply in the soil.

---

Teacher: Now, Robert, what are you doing—learning something?

Robert: No sir; I'm listening to you.

...—v.....

Hostess (at children's party to small boy)— Well my little man, how are you?

John (aged four): Quite well, thank you, except for a little whooping cough.

## Payne Valley

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Cameron and family spent Easter Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George Eastman, Lunenburg.

Pte Colin Cameron, London, spent the week-end with Mrs. Cameron and family.

Mrs. K. Cameron spent Easter Sunday with Pte and Mrs. Colin Cameron, Finch.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Cameron and Mrs. K. Cameron spent Good-Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Lyall Hunter, Morewood.

Mrs. George Eligh received the sad news of the death of her son-in-law, Mr. Meredith Garlough, Williamsburg, on Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. George Eligh spent Saturday with Mrs. Garlough and family, Williamsburg. Mrs. Eligh remained with her daughter until after the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stephenson and daughters Edna and Winona, Cornwall, and Mrs. Hughie Cameron and son Robert spent Sunday with Mrs. Garlough and family, Williamsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stephenson and daughters Norma and Elaine of Cornwall and Mr. George Eligh attended the funeral of Mr. Garlough at Williamsburg and burial at Maple Ridge on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Eligh and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stephenson and daughters Norma and Elaine of Cornwall, called on Mr. and Mrs. Howard Watson, Maple Ridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Wendall Henry and family, Berwick, spent Easter Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J.D. Shaver and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Hunter and family called at Hughie Cameron's, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cam Murdock of Avonmore and Mrs. John Shaver and daughters of Cornwall spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. J.D. Shaver and family.

Mr. George and Harold McIntyre spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. John F. McIntyre, Newington.

Mr. and Mrs. John Shaver, Prescott and Mrs. Willard Rutley, Finch, and Mrs. Spurgeon Ross of Ottawa, called at Rupert MacIntyre's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rupert MacIntyre and son Donald and daughter Marjorie spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Boyd, Newington.

## Seventh Ave, Osnabruck

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Thomas and Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Percy Thomas.

Mr. and Mrs. Errol Loviss and children, Toronto, spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Brownell and Mr. Geo. Brownell.

Mr. Lloyd Brownell, Toronto, arrived on Thursday evening to spend the holidays with his wife and children.

Mrs. Jacob Brownell is spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Hanna, Finch.

Mrs. Christiann Brownell is spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Brownell, Wales.

## Nation Valley

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Whittaker of Williamsburg were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Merkley on Saturday.

Mrs. Fred Robinson entertained the Red Cross on Wednesday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Droppo and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Robinson attended the funeral of their uncle Mr. Walter Merkley. The funeral was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Deeks. The late Mr. Merkley was a brother of the late Mr. Calvin Merkley of this vicinity.

Miss Bessie Merkley, R.N., of Ottawa, spent the holidays with her mother Mrs. Geo. A. Merkley.

Miss Helen Jamieson attended the Easter Thank-offering service of the Knox Presbyterian church W.M.S., held at the home of Mrs. I. P. McIntosh. Rev. Mr. McKinnon, guest speaker.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. C. Merkley and Msis Eileen spent Tuesday, April 4th, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jno. Bogart and Miss Abbie Bogart, it being the occasion of Mrs. Merkley's birthday and she was spending it at her birthplace.

---

Mother: Junior, why are you taking two pieces of cake?

Junior: Because you told me not to ask for it twice.

---

New Widow: How much for an obituary notice?"

Editor: "Fifty cents an inch, madam."

New Widow: "Well Henry was six feet three inches."


# ADDRESSES ON THE MOVE...

## IN SPITE OF ALL WAR HAZARDS

# 31,500,000 LETTERS

## REACHED YOUR MEN OVERSEAS LAST YEAR

DO you remember the "Change of Address" form which you filled out when you moved your civilian home? After that was filed at your local Post Office, every letter sent to your old address had to be redirected to the new one, and that went on until your correspondents were familiar with your new location.

Probably you didn't move very often, but each time you did, the Post Office gave redirectory service. And if you will think about that for a moment, you will begin to see what a stupendous task confronts the Canadian Postal Corps in handling the military mails, when thousands of men are being moved almost daily!

Yet, in spite of the need of tracing men from reinforcement units to their locations on fighting fronts . . . in spite of the need of tracing them through hospitalization . . . or while on leave . . . when their unit is moved . . . in spite of delays in air mail service caused by adverse flying conditions . . . of delays in surface transportation caused by enemy action . . . in spite of every war hazard you can think of . . . *your* Post Office and the Canadian Postal Corps delivered 31,500,000 letters to men overseas in 1943!

It is inevitable that, in tracing men who have been moved, or wounded, some delays occur. It is inevitable that enemy action holds up delivery in some cases. But *everything that human ingenuity and effort can do to give you a service that means speedier delivery of the letters your men are waiting for, is being well and thoroughly done, and will be done.* New methods of speeding mail deliveries are being put into effect, new possibilities are being studied. Think of your own friends who have been posted to new locations overseas, and realize the task of tracing them when their mail arrives at their former address!

You can help your Post Office and the Canadian Postal Corps to give even better service if you will take a moment to make sure that your mail is correctly prepared. Do these simple things . . .




1. Always be sure each letter or parcel (properly packed) is *fully* and correctly addressed.
2. Use light-weight paper for regular Air Mail, or use the Armed Forces Air Letter Forms. Airgraph letters take a little longer because they must be processed in Canada and overseas.
3. To men in hospital, mark your letter "In Hospital", if you are advised to this effect.
4. Never put into parcels perishable food, or any substance that can be damaged by extremes of temperature.

POSTMASTER GENERAL CANADA

## CANADA POST OFFICE

*Issued by the authority of*
HON. W. P. MULOCK, K.C., M.P., POSTMASTER GENERAL

## Grantley

Miss Phyllis Gordon, C.S., Ottawa, was a week-end visitor at her home here.

LAC Ray Darling, Arnprior, spent the week-end in Cornwall.

Mr. and Mrs. Willis Darling spent Easter Sunday in Apple Hill.

Master Ivan Merkley, Chesterville, is spending his holidays with his uncle Mr. Arthur Merkley.

Miss Audrey Hemmings, Montreal, is spending a week at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. H. Merkley and two little boys were guests at the Hemmings home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kittle and Mrs. Byron Gordon were guests at the Taylor home, Dunbar, on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Byron Gordon, Ottawa, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. John Kittle.

Mrs. Glen McMillan, RN, is visiting relatives in the U.S.A.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Myers and Miss Shirley Myers, Ottawa, were guests Easter Sunday at the Carr home.

Mrs. Bert Link, Cass Bridge, was an Easter guest at her parental home here.

Mrs. Jas. McMillan and Mrs. John Kittle attended a special meeting of convenors of Red Cross in Chesterville on Saturday evening. Mrs. King gave a very interesting and vivid account of her recent visit to Red Cross Headquarters, Toronto.

Lt. Cmdr. C.W. Warner, RCNVR, and Mrs. Warner, formerly of St. Hyacinthe, are now residing at Vancouver.

### S.S. NO. 10, WINCHESTER

Grade 8: Helen Masterson 90, Betty Kelly 82. Donald Smith 76, Leo McCadden 50.

Grade 7: Stewart Edgerton 82.

Grade 5: Marjorie Sutherland 84, Loretta Masterson 84 (tied for first), Julia Kearns 76, Doris Smith 75, Stewart Masterson 74, Jackie Smith 73, Tommy McCadden 72, Robert Fleming 71, Ernest Fleming 60.

Grade 4: Albert Patenaude 70.

Grade 3: Jean McCadden 85, Erva Smith 80, Jerome Masterson 80 even, Gerald Fleming 60.

Grade 2: Sheila Masterson, June Smith, Keyes Smith, Charles Smith, Victor Patenaude, Jean Smith.

Grade 1: Beverley Shaver, Helen Smith, Rene Moss.

Teacher: Mrs. Floyd Edgerton.


ORIGINAL
REXALL
ONE CENT SALE
Thursday Friday
and Saturday
April
20th-21st-22nd
H. G. BIGELOW
Chesterville



A REQUEST FROM THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ONTARIO

Bottle Shortage

Owing to an increasing bottle and carton shortage the Breweries selling in Ontario ask that all consumers co-operate by returning their empties in the original containers to the nearest Brewers' Retail Store.

Cartons returned in good condition can be reused, thus aiding in conservation of materials.

Kindly return your empties as soon as possible to

BREWERS' RETAIL STORE
MORRISBURG



MASSEY-HARRIS
FARM IMPLEMENTS
and General Repairs

Now is the time to check your Spring machines and find out what repair parts you require to put them in first class condition for spring seeding. If we have not got them on hand by ordering early you give us a chance to get them for you in plenty of time.

Have Just Received
A Carload of Fence Wire

8 strand even space in 20, 30 or 40 rod rolls, @ 56c per rod.
80 rod spools, barb wire @ $4.00 per spool.

Need a milking machine? If so, consult us. We can guarantee delivery.

CARL E. McMILLAN
THE FARMERS' SUPPLY STORE
Dial 505 - Chesterville


## Goldfield

Miss Edith McLean of Maxville is visiting friends here.

Miss Blanche McMahon of the CS, Ottawa, Mr. and Mrs. John Gauthier and family of Alexandria visited at the home of Mr. James McMahon at the Easter week-end.

Miss Amanda Gillies, student of the Ottawa Normal School, is spending the Easter holiday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. D.A. Gillies and friends in Avonmore.

Miss Vera Stark of Montreal, Mrs. Rose McMillan and daughter, Rose, of Avonmore, visited friends here on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Anderson and son Gordon of Montreal, spent Easter week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Nephew.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lillico and daughters, Misses Eleanor and Marion Lillico of Hawthorne and Master Kenneth Anderson of Ottawa, spent Tuesday with friends here.

Mrs. George Carruthers of Virden, Manitoba, is visiting her sisters, Mrs. Blake Nephew, Mrs. Hugh McMillan and other friends in this district.

Mr. Wm. Boals of Sandtown spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Fay Droppo.

Mrs. Fay Droppo and daughter Thelma and son Garnet visited the former's home, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bogart at Riverside at the end of the week.

Mrs. Hector Gillies, Misses Nell Gillies, Isobel McMillan, Janet McLean, Mrs. Sam Cameron, Mrs. Donald McIntosh, Mrs. Wm. McEwen, attended the meeting of the Women's Missionary Society of St. Luke's church held at the home of Mrs. J. Cameron, Finch, on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Roland Droppo and Keith visited Mrs. Manley Shaver who is a patient in the General hospital, Cornwall, on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Foley and Elaine visited Mr. and Mrs. James Murphy at Connaught on Sunday afternoon.

Miss Maureen Foley of Ottawa is spending the Easter holidays with her grandmother, Mrs. Catherine Foley and other friends.

Rev. J. M. Foley and Rev. Donihee of Cornwall visited at the home of Mrs. Catherine Foley.

Miss Sarah Foley of Ottawa and Miss Aura Foley are spending a few days in Kingston and attended the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Rev. Sister Emerita.

Mr. and Mrs. Silas Farrell and Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Farrell of Ottawa visited at the home of Mr. Blake Nephew and Mr. Hugh McMillan.

Born: On Tuesday, April 11th to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Winters, (nee Pansy McMillan), a son.

Mr. Francis Foley of Montreal, who was unable to be home, wired his mother, Mrs. Catherine Foley Easter greetings.

Misses Freida and Thelma Ouderkirk of Kingston visited their home, Mr. and Mrs. Simeon Ouderkirk at the week-end.

Miss Mave Shaver of Kingston and Miss Moriarity of Ottawa visited their homes for the Easter week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Hector Gillies and son visited friends in Moose Creek a day during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McEwen and daughters and Mrs. Murray Willison of Kingston visited the home of Mr. and Mrs. Donald McIntosh for the Easter holiday.

Mr. Joseph Gilmour of Cornwall and Northern Ontario is renewing old acquaintances here.

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas McLeod and family of Mille Roches visited the former's home here at the week-end.

## Riverside

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Adams and Dalton of Cornwall visited Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Swerdfeger and Hilda, Sunday.

Easter week-end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D.W. Pollock were Mr. and Mrs. Milton Pollock and Ann of Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Lanigan of Berwick were guests at the home of Mrs. Edward Kearns and family.

Mrs. Fay M. Droppo and Garnet and Thelma visited the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. R.C. Bogart on Saturday.

Bert Rady went to Cumberland Monday to install milking machines.

Jack Shaver of Montreal spent the week-end with his mother Mrs. Jake Shaver and Roger.

Lieut. Russell Rady of Vimy Barracks, Kingston, spent the Easter week-end with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J.P. Rady and Bert.

Miss Isobel McMillan attended the W.M.S. meeting at Finch, Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Joseph Cameron.

Miss Norma McIntosh and Miss Ruth McIntosh of Ottawa visited Easter week-end with their parents Mr. and Mrs. Arnold McIntosh and Mrs. Eva McIntosh and Bruce.

Mrs. Jake Shaver visited friends at Lunenburg part of the past week.

Mrs. C. Swerdfeger and Hilda visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R.C. Bogart Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. R.C. Bogart visited at the home of Mrs. Agnes Ruddy and family Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Rady were in Ottawa on Friday.


FULTON BROS.
The Store of Quality
But not of High Price

MURESCO
For wall and ceiling decorating
All colours
Just mix with water.
Per 5 lb. Pkg ..... 65c

Flashlights
$1.30 and $1.95
Complete

Leather Gloves
With Low Cuff..... 75c
With Long Cuff..... 1.25
Horse Hide Brand

All Sanitary MILK PAILS
Long Style Each ..... .95
Other Pails at Each ..... .69 & .89

Wagon and Tractor Paint
Best Quality
1.50
Quart

Buy These Garden and Harvest Tools Now
We have a stock at present of:
Spading Forks
—Hoes
—Garden Rake
—Garden Cultivators
—Hay Forks
—Manure Forks
—Ensilage Forks
—Double Horse Forks
—Hand Towels, Etc.

Coarse Salt
100 lb bag
1.25
Also Iodized and Fine Salt

Hippo Oil
1 Gallon Tin ..... 5.55
1 Quart Tin ..... 73

Sardines
Old Salt Brand
with key
.10

Sulphur
Pound ..... 5c

Pot Barley
For Soup
Pound ..... 5c

ONIONS
Dutch Sets
Buy Them Now
Large or Small Size

Canned Blueberries
30 p.c. Sugar
20-ounce Tin ..... .30

Dr. Bell's
VETERINARY WONDER

Steel Wool
Fine—Medium—Coarse
.35
1 lb. Packages.

PIPE WRENCHES
All Sizes
6—8—10—14—18—24 ins.
Pipe Vices

Brooder Thermometers .35
Brooder Wafers .30
Chick Feed Glass Founts

WHITE LEAD
TURPENTINE
RAW AND BOILED OIL

DIC-A-DOO
Paint Cleaner and Brush Bath

Rope
Our Stock for the time is complete
¼, 5-16, ⅜, ½, 7-16, ⅝, ⅞
Buy while we have it in all sizes.

Formaldehyde
For Treating Seed Grain
.35
1 lb Bottle.

ROYAL PURPLE
CALF MEAL
Quaker Calf Meal

Eclipse
Fountain Pens
Each
1.15

Swansdown
Cake Flour
Per Box ..... .29

B.C. Table Potatoes
Katahdin Certified Seed

New Cheese
Per lb
.28

Easter Cards
With Envelopes
Each ..... 5c

Easter Candy
EASTER CANDY
and
CHOCOLATE BARS

FULTON BROS.
DIAL 345 ——— FOR PROMPT DELIVERY

# The Bargain Table

**FOR SALE**

25 tons alfalfa and timothy mixed hay, 15 tons ensilage, few loads of straw. Apply Wm. Hillis, Morewood, Phone 424. 27-2

**FOR SALE**

A field suitable for 3 lots, also garage and henhouse combined. Quantity of chicken feeders, troughs, and wire. Apply Geo. McMahon, Chesterville. 26

**FOR SALE**

Nicely marked Pure Bred Holstein Bull Calf, two weeks old, from good producing dam and sired by Elbro Korndyke deKol whose two nearest dams averaged 25,428 lb. milk and 925 lb. fat in one year. C. H. Smith, Morewood. 26-1

**FOR SALE**

Willis piano, plain case, medium size; Lindsay and Co. piano, small size, plain case. H. R. Faulkner, Morewood. 26

**FOR SALE**

Timothy Seed No. 1 Grade, Mixture Red Clover and Alfalfa Seed, government tested; Quantity mixed Red Clover and Alfalfa Hay. Apply J.W. Webb, Winchester Springs, Phone 150 W.I. 26

**FOR SALE**

Pure Bred Holstein Bull Calf, three weeks old. Apply Albert E. Smith, Chesterville. 25tf

**FOR SALE**

2 registered Holstein Bull calves from R.O.P. dams. Dams are daughters of Cedardale Man-O-War Champion B. The calves are sired by Major Inka Pietje, grandson of Montvic Bonheur Pietje B, worlds highest testing Holstein Cow. The dam of Major Inka Pietje has made a record of 13,700 lbs. milk, 3.63 percent B. F. as a two-year-old.

Chas. Graham & Son.

**J. V. FETTERLY.**

Licensed Auctioneer. All sales handled. Farm stock a specialty, with twenty years experience in cattle business. Satisfaction guaranteed. Terms moderate. Phone on reverse ticket 223, Chesterville. 15

## Berwick

Mrs. Wm. Elliott is spending a few days this week in Ottawa.

Mrs. Orpha Gray and children of Toronto, are spending a few days at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ovide Bourgon and family attended the funeral on Wednesday of Mrs. Bourgon's brother, at St. Isadore.

Mr. Lorne Hutt of Cornwall, visited a few days with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Lanigan are spending their Easter holidays with Mr. Lanigan's parents in Toronto.

Mrs. Mack Montroy and son Reg. of Cornwall, visited over Sunday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Peter Onderkirk.

Mrs. J. A. Barrigar is spending a couple days this week in Ottawa.

Mrs. Dishaw of Massena, is visiting with her mother, Mrs. Barrigar.

Miss Marie Champagne of the Hotel Dieu, Cornwall, spent Easter with her sister, Mrs. Francis Dutt.

Misses Margaret and Jacquelene Lefebvre, are spending their Easter holidays with their grandparents at Embrun.

Miss Mary A. McPherson of Cornwall was the guest over Sunday of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McPherson.

Mrs. Clare Whittaker of Ottawa, visited with relatives her over Sunday.

Mr. Arthur Dingwell of Prescott spent over Easter at his home here.

Mr. Clifford Seguin of Cornwall, visited relatives here recently.

Miss Doreen Scott of Riceville is spending her Easter holidays with her sister, Mrs. Gordon Avery.

**FOR SALE**

2-year-old Pure Bred Holstein Heifer, due to freshen May 5th; Pure Bred Holstein Bull, 1 year old; Bull Calf, two weeks old; Gelding 6 years old. Young cattle will be taken on pasture from accredited herds only. Pasture open from May 10th to Oct. 31st. Apply John Wagner, Chesterville. 26-3

**WANTED**

**ALL KINDS OF LIVE POULTRY any time; Feed Bags and Hides. Highest Cash Prices paid. Phone 86, Morrisburg.**

**BARKLEY'S MEAT MARKET**

**Buyer for Dominion Poultry and Egg Traders, Montreal.** 44tf 47

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

**IN THE MATTER of the Estate of ELEANOR MARY BLACKLOCK, deceased**

NOTICE is hereby given that creditors and all others having claims against the estate of **Eleanor Mary Blacklock**, late of the Village of Chesterville, in the County of Dundas, Widow, deceased who died on or about the 20th day of February, 1944, are required to forward full particulars of their claims duly verified to either of the undersigned on or before the 15th day of May, 1944, after which lastly mentioned date the Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he shall then have had notice.

Dated at Ottawa this 6th day of April, A.D. 1944.

McIlraith & McIlraith,
56 Sparks St., Ottawa, Ontario.
Solicitors for the said Executor.

Dean Louis E. Staley, Executor,
66 Church Street,
Brockville, Ontario. 28-3

## Orchardside

Mr. and Mrs. Robert McColl of Cornwall, visited on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Claude McColl.

Mrs. Manley of Chesterville spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Kearns.

Cpl. B. M. Loucks of Belleville, I.T.S., spent the week-end with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Thos. A. Loucks.

Mrs. Lindsay Countryman of Massena and Mr. and Mrs. D. A. McDonald of Chesterville spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Young.

Mrs. Pliny Irving and Mrs. A. Bolton of Mountain spent Easter Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elgin Froats and family at Chesterville.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Herriman, of Boucks Hill spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Grant Beckstead.

Mr. Clifford Young of Brockville spent Friday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. John Young.

Miss Nelda MacIntosh of Morrisburg is spending her Easter vacation with her grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Roy Elliott.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Elliott and Betty spent Spunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Scott of Newington West.

Mr. and Mrs. Edson Simpson of Vankleek Hill spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Allen and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Young and family of Winchester Springs spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Young.

Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Allen and children spent Tuesday with their parents at Vankleek Hill.

**CARD OF THANKS.**

We wish to take this opportunity to thank our many friends and neighbours for their many acts of kindness and sympathy tendered to us in our recent bereavement in the death of a loving brother, George Servage. The Servage Family

# AUCTION SALE

The undersigned having leased his farm on account of lack of help and other lines of business, will offer for sale by Public Auction his full line of Farm Equipment, without reserve, in the Village of Aultsville, on

**THURSDAY, APRIL 20TH, 1944**

Commencing at 1 p.m., sharp:

24 Head of High Grade Hostein Cattle consisting of 3 Pure Bred and 19 Grade, 1 High Grade Holstein Bull, 1-year-old; 2-year-old High Grade Holstein Bull. Matched Team Grey Percheron Geldings, one 5 yrs. old, the other 7 yrs. old, weight about 1500 lbs. each; 2 Brood Sows, 10 Pigs.

**Machinery.**

M-H Tractor, "101" Junior, on rubber with starter and lights; Tractor 17-tooth Cultivator, M-H; M-H 2-furrow Tractor Plow, M-H Tandom Disc, M-H 7ft cut Power take off Mower, on rubber; F&W Grain Binder, 6ft cut; M-H No. 9 Manure Spreader, F&W 13-disc Drill Seeder, 13-tooth Spring Tooth Cultivator, F&W 10-foot Rake. International Rope Hay Loader, 2 Sets of Smoothing Harrows, (one 4 section and one 3 section); Walking Plow, M-H Stiff-Tooth Corn Gale, Set Beam Sleighs, Steel Wheel farm truck Wagon, 2 Wooden wheel farm Wagons, Milk Sleigh, Cutter, Milk Wagon, 2 Sets of Scales, M-H Rite Way Milker, 1 double unit, will be installed free to the purchaser; Set Double Harness. About 100 bus. of Seed Oats and Barley. 15 Tons Alfalfa hay mixed, 15 8-gal. Milk Cans. DeLaval Stave Silo, 14ft by 26ft; Many Other Articles too numerous to mention.

TERMS OF SALE—CASH

Parties desiring credit will be given 5 months' credit on approved joint notes at 3 percent interest.

W. O. LANE, PROP.
Ross Beckstead, Auct., Aultsville.

# AUCTION SALE

of

**Pure Bred & Grade Holsteins**

On account of ill-health, the undersigned will offer for sale by Public Auction on the premises

**Lot 19, Concession 5, Winchester Tp. 1½ Miles North-East Chesterville.**

on

**FRIDAY, APRIL 14TH, 1944.**

Beginning at One o'clock, sharp

**41 Head Pure Bred and High Grade Holsteins**

4 Registered Milch Cows, 18 Grade Milch Cows, some have freshened, others springing; Registered Heifer, 2 years, open; 2 Registered Heifers, 1 year, 6 Grade Heifers 1 year, 7 Grade Heifer Calves, Registered Bull Calf, Two-year-old Registered Bull "Graham's Man-O-War Posch" No. 157167; Year-old Registered Bull "Johan DeKol Victory Lad" No. 167000; Quantity of Ensilage.

TERMS OF SALE

All sums $10.00 and under, Cash; over that amount three months credit on approved joint notes or 2 per cent off for cash.

WILLIAM B. HAMILTON, PROP.
J.V. Fetterly, Auctioneer, Phone 223 Chesterville.

# AUCTION SALE

**Farm Stock and Implements**

Having sold my farm, I will sell by Public Auction on Lot 8 in 12th Concession of Winchester Township, 4 Miles North of Winchester, 2 Miles East of Ormond, on

**TUESDAY, APRIL 18TH, 1944.**

Commencing at 1 o'clock, the following:

**Live Stock.**

21 Grade Holstein Milch Cows, 3 two-year-old Heifers, 3 Yearling Heifers, This Year's Heifer Calves, 2 Grade Ayrshire Yearling Heifers, Yearling Registered Holstein Bull, 2 Clyde Geldings, 6 and 7 years old; Percheron Golding 5 years. Percheron Mare 10 years, 3 Yorkshire Brood Sows, with Litters; One registered in Advanced Register. 190 White Leghorn Hens, (last year's chickens.)

**Feed**

A quantity of mixed Grain and Clear Oats, free from weeds; 300 lbs. of Timothy Seed, Stack of hay. Some hay and ensilage in barn.

**Machinery, Etc.**

M-H Binder 6ft cut, McC Corn Binder, M-H Hay Loader, F&W Grain Seeder 15-disc, Cockshutt Mower new 6ft cut, M-H Side Rake, Bissell Steel Roller, Two-Row Corn Cultivator, M-H Spring Tooth Cultivator, M-H 14-disc Harrow, Hay Rack, Corn Rack. Set Drag Harrows four sections, Pump Jack, Steel Scraper, New Cockshutt Steel Wagon, 2 Wood Wheel Wagons, New Viking Cream Separator, Rubber-tired Milk Wagon, Empire 2½ h.p. Gas Engine, Empire Milking Machine, 2 Double Units, 2 Sloop Sleighs, Manure Sloop, French Sleigh, 6 Hydro Poles, Rubber-tired Buggy, Cutter, Fanning Mill, Set of Scales, 3 Sets of Farm Harness, Set Single Harness. Some Repair Parts of Harness, 4 Halters, 4 Collars, Hen Crate, Pig Rack, 8 Anchor Posts, Water Tank, Whey Barrels, Swill Pails, 3 Thirty Gal. Milk Cans, 1 8-gal Milk Can, Crane, Milk Strainer, 6 Milk Pails, 60 Feet New Horsefork Rope, 250-Egg Incubator, Thirty-gal. Oil Drum, Perrin Sulky Plow, Set Skidding Tongs, 2 Cant Hooks, 2 Axes, 2 Crosscut Saws, 4 Crowbars, No. 7 Wilkinson Walking Plow, International Walking Plow, International 2-furrow Plow, Whiffletrees and Neckyokes, Express Pole, Cutter Pole, 3 Machine Poles, Hay Knife, Set Hand Power Clippers, Ensilage Fork, Pr. Ice Tongs, Cupboard, Sideboard, Number Kitchen Chairs, 5 Bags of Cobbler Potatoes, Numerous Other Articles.

TERMS: All sums of $10.00 and under, Cash: Over that amount 4 months credit by furnishing approved joint notes, or 2 percent off for cash. Strangers wishing credit must furnish Bank Reference.

JOHN M. STEWART, Prop.
J. V. Fetterly, Auctioneer, Telephone Chesterville.



**Fashionable English drape single breasted two button model. Drapes loosely, showing high waistline.**

# No Strain on Your "Pocketbook"

**W. R. Johnston Clothes have a reputation. They hold their own in any company. Yet they are never a strain on your budget.**

**Prove to yourself the economy of wearing W. R. Johnston Clothes. Our new showing offers you a magnificent choice of excellent fabrics—of patterns, weaves, colors and styles rarely equalled in our long history. And your choice of these fabrics—pride of the mills from which they come—will be tailored to your measurements with a standard of craftsmanship that has kept the Johnston name famous for years. Order your requirements *now*.**

*Johnston Approved Clothes*

**Sold by**

**H. J. McMAHON**
**Chesterville**

# POULTRY TO SELL?

**Phone**

**ATLAS for Best Prices**
360 Chesterville

**WE ALSO BUY FEED BAGS**




Albert Merkley, Chesterville.
B.C. Lang, Avonmore.
Agents.

*This is one in a series of messages explaining problems of electric supply to farm and hamlet consumers served direct by The Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.*

# Why a Minimum Bill for Electric Service?

In our previous message, we indicated the two parts of the cost of supplying electric power to the Rural User. Let us consider the part covering distribution cost, and its relation to the MINIMUM BILL.

Electricity cannot be bought at a store and taken home for use. It has to be delivered to your home or farm over distribution lines built of poles, wires, insulators, transformers, meters, etc. These lines must be ready to deliver electricity day in and day out, when you turn the switch.

These pole lines, with related equipment, cost money to construct, and on this cost must be paid each year, interest and repayment of capital. In addition, these lines must be properly maintained, replaced when necessary, and kept in good operating condition, including costs of billing and collecting and superintendence. All of these distribution costs must be met each year, in addition to the actual cost of electricity at the substation.

Let us see what this distribution cost amounts to:

| | |
|---|---|
| Cost to construct 20,000 miles of distribution lines to serve 135,000 rural users | $39,000,000.00 |
| Yearly cost (1942) of operation, maintenance, interest, renewals, etc. | $ 2,991,400.00 |
| Average cost per customer | $22.20 per year<br>1.85 per month |

In hamlets where customers can be grouped and lines are shorter, this average cost per user is slightly less. In the case of farms where the users are spread along the line, the cost is somewhat greater.

Whether or not you use power in any month, the cost of this equipment to serve you still carries on. If you use less electricity than is covered by the minimum cost (on *standard* farms, 56 kilowatt hours a month), then you have a MINIMUM BILL to meet this distribution cost. If your use of electricity is greater, your bill at the Uniform Rate covers both distribution cost, plus the cost of electricity at the station. The Minimum Bill for a *2-wire* Hamlet user is $1.50 net per month; for a *standard* Farm, it is $2.02 net per month.

These explanations are given to help you understand the new rate. In our next message, we will discuss, for your benefit, "Installing Services under War Conditions". In the meantime, if you need further information, please ask your Rural District Superintendent.

**THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION OF ONTARIO**

*In order to have a complete understanding of the new rural rates, we suggest you clip and keep these explanations.*

# 'WAR BONDS INCLUDE YOU'




# 'COMBINED OPERATIONS'



● Invasion demands more action from every fighting service . . . combined operations. Combined operations include you, too.

Despite the shortage of help and equipment, Canadian farmers have responded nobly to demands for increased production of foods.

But there is one thing on which a better job can still be done.

MORE MONEY is needed to fight a more intensive war.

All Canadians will be asked to furnish this money. It's a duty that we who are at home owe to the men on the fighting fronts.

In these days most farmers have higher incomes . . . money to save. And that is the job that they are asked to do . . . save money and lend it to Canada.

You are not asked to give money . . . just to lend it. When the war is over you'll have this money to "plough back" into your farm. So save now to lend to your country. Save to have money to improve your farm; money for new stock and implements; money for more land or new buildings . . . for a new car . . . for new furnishings and conveniences for your home.

All you can lend is little enough for a cause so vital for a need so urgent. And the more that you can save and lend to your country now, the more you will have for your own use when the war ends.

*Be Ready to Buy MORE*

# VICTORY BONDS

6.40

*National War Finance Committee*


## Hyndman

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Gilmer spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Norton Heckston.

Mr. and Mrs. John Conley were Tuesday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Grant.

We extend our deepest sympathy to Mr. John Sommerville and family in the death of a loving wife and mother, Mrs. John Sommerville, who passed away on Tuesday, April 4th at her home in Pleasant Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Francis and family of this place, Mrs. John Francis and daughter Miss Winnie of South Mountain spent Tuesday in Prescott.

Mrs. Ray Grant entertained some ladies at a quilting bee, Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Francis spent Tuesday in Brockville with their son Cladius who is in the Brockville hospital with pneumonia.

Mrs. Wellington Robinson and daughter Lilah are spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. R. Keyes, of Perth.

Mr. Jim Sommerville is confined to his bed with a bad heart. We hope he will soon be a better again.

### NEED QUALITY HOGS.

Canada will try to deliver 600 million pounds of bacon to Britain during 1944. If those requirements are to be met, says the Dominion Department of Agriculture and the domestic needs of Canada supplied as well, every good quality hog that can be produced will be urgently needed, so it is essential that plans be made to maintain hog production at the highest possible level.

## Sandtown

Mr. Will Boal spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Fay Droppo at Goldfield

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Helmer and son Harold and Mrs. Lloyd Hawn spent Thursday in Cornwall.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Helmer of Newington spent Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Helmer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ostler of Moulinette and Miss Olive Campbell of Seventh Ave and Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Gove and daughters Ruth and Irene of Cedar Grove spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gove and Will Boal.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Helmer and family spent Sunday with Mrs. Henry Steel and family at Avonmore.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorald Whiting and Mrs. Isaiah Harper of Iroquois, spent the week-end with Mrs. E.J. Markell.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur McMillan and Miss Lois Helmer of Finch spent Friday with Mr. and Mrs. John Ostler.

We are sorry to report that Mrs. Harry Gove had the misfortune to cut her hand which required seven stitches.

Mr. John Hehir and Miss Eileen Harper of Chesterville and Miss Norma Brownell of North Valley and Mrs. Linden Boal of Cardinal spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Dannie Hehir.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Waldroff of Finch spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Waldroff and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Von Gunten and family of Lunenburg spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Silas Berkley.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Rupert of Cornwall and Mr. and Mrs. Tom Brownell and son Sterling of Massena spent Sunday with Mrs. James Winters and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Winters.

Mr. Fred Thompson of Newington is in the employ of Mr. Harold Winters.

Miss Maranda McMillan of Finch is spending her Easter holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Neilson and daughter Edith.

### THE RETURNS OF SPRING

The month of April promises two certainties—taxes and migrant birds. Let's discuss the latter. Whether you have noticed it or not, the crow, robin,, song sparrow, bluebird, redwing, meadowlark, etc., have returned from the south by now. Several other familiar birds are due this month, according to ornithologists of the Royal Ontario Museum. The flicker, that white-rumped, golden-winged woodpecker, will be among the first if he has not already arrived. Also, the kingfisher will resume his patrol of river and creek and it will be good again to hear his voice clattering like an air raid warden's rattle. Two of the more intimate dooryard birds which arrive in April are the modest, slender chipping sparrow and the barn swallow. Surely every farmer will find it pleasant to see the familiar forms of swallows sweep in and out through his barn doorway. And just about the tax-due date, the bubbling song of the bustling house wren will be heard again in city and country garden. Do you suppose the Department of Internal Revenue has seen through all this and planned accordingly?

## Spiritual Offerings Honoring Late Geo Servage

2 Masses: Mrs. Jerome Flynn, W. J. Servage, Mr. and Mrs. John Maddox, Mr. and Mrs. Gerrard Curran, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Monekey.

1 Mass: Rev. Clifford Rushman, Sister M. Mildegarde, Mrs. Mary Servage, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Servage, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Moriarity, Nicholas Rushman, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Lisson, Wilfred Rushman, George Rushman, Charlie and Amelia Beehler, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Beehler, Mr. and Mrs. A.D. O'Rielly, Mr. and Mrs. Angus Rushman, Estella Servage, Helen and George Servage, Gerrard and Francis Moriarity, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Kenny, Mr. and Mrs. Dalton Currie, Mrs. Grace Beehler and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McCadden and Mrs. Walsh, James Norton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Shane, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Shane, Mrs. E. McDonald and Eddie, Dan Masterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Eric MacMillan, Mr. and Mrs. James Moran, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Moran, Mr. and Mrs. James Manley, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. McAvoy, Mr. and Mrs. James McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carroll, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. McMahon and Joseph, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Flynn, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Masterson, Mr. and Mrs. Tophile Labre, Wm. Faubert, Wm. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Kearney, Mrs. Gertrude Devaney, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McCloskey, Mr. and Mrs. James Clement, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. G. Gallagher, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Allen, Bernard Coyne and Catherine, Mrs. C. O'Connell, Mrs. Vincent Coyne and family, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Gibbons, Mr. and Mrs. Henry McCambridge, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas McCloskey, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Barrett, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Barrett, Vincent Moriarity, Mrs. John Ruddy, Mrs. Wm. Devaney and Bernard, Mr. and Mrs. Mack Curran, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Kearns, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Manley, Tommy Whelan, Galvin Brothers, Mr. and Mrs. L. Curran, Wm. Lynch and Sons, Mrs. Carpenter, Hugh Masterson Sr., Mr. and Mrs. J.P. Kearns and family, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Beehler, Mr. and Mrs. John Kelly, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Moriarity, Mr. and Mrs. Dan McMillan, Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Chambers, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Allen, Mrs. W. Rogers, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Masterson, Mrs. Elizabeth Manley, Margaret O'Grady, Francis and Edward Moriarity, Mrs. Pat Donahue and family, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Moran, Mrs. Willie Gillissee, Mr. and Mrs. R. McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Coyne, Mr. Robert and Edna Shane.


**Picobac**

THE PICK OF TOBACCO

It *DOES* taste good in a pipe

## Head Office, Ottawa

**The Bowmanville Statesman**

The CCF is their latest book 'Make This Your Canada', the authors of which are Professor Frank Scott, Chairman of the CCF Party, and David Lewis, Secretary of the Party, make it clear that the CCF, in order to carry out its policy must centralize its authority to Ottawa. This must be disconcerting indeed to Mr. Coldwell who made public at the Regina Conference a committee report which declared in these words that: "Development of natural resources should be under provincial ownership and control." (This report was merely "received"—not "adopted").

There is evidently a desire on the part of the CCF to allay a rising tide of uneasiness among the provinces that their autonomy is to be removed to Ottawa by a new Socialist constitution, since Mr. Winch let the cat out of the bag in Calgary with the declaration that the CCF would scrap the B.N.A. Act. This Act is the cornerstone of our constitution and the guardian of our provincial and minority rights.

The most careful reading of "Make This Your Canada" cannot fail to make it plain first that the CCF condemns the B.N.A. Act as the product of a bygone age; secondly, that the CCF intends either to amend it or to scrap it for a constitution which will make provinces and municipalities nothing more than branch offices of an authority centralized at Ottawa.

Our readers are invited to take a look at page 178 and page 184 of "Make This Your Canada" in order to inform themselves in this regard. On page 178 the CCF authors say that the constitution is a "product of a laissez-faire age"; they say it must be adapted to the new needs; they endeavor to smooth over the question of centralization of government by saying that "administration" must always be decentralized to a greater or lesser degree.

At page 184 they say that Canadians have never yet had a national constitution. They damn the B.N.A. Act as a combination of clumsy and antiquated statutes. They offer two alternative policies: (1) To make changes in the B.N.A. Act "to allow planning to take place free from constitutional battles." (If that doesn't mean to take autonomy out of the hands of the provinces so that they cannot insist on their constitutional rights, it does not mean anything. And (2) "To call a consituent convention to draw up the first truly Canadian constitution." They fail to define what would be a "constituent convention." Presumably, after the people of Canada, if they were foolish enough, had elected a majority of CCF'ers to the federal house, the "constituent convention" would be constituted by the CCF.

The Regina Manifesto actually calls for centralization. The CCF leaders make it even more explicit. They will amend the constitution, they say, even if one or two provinces—perhaps Ontario and Quebec—object. And any consultation with the provinces will be merely "an act of grace."

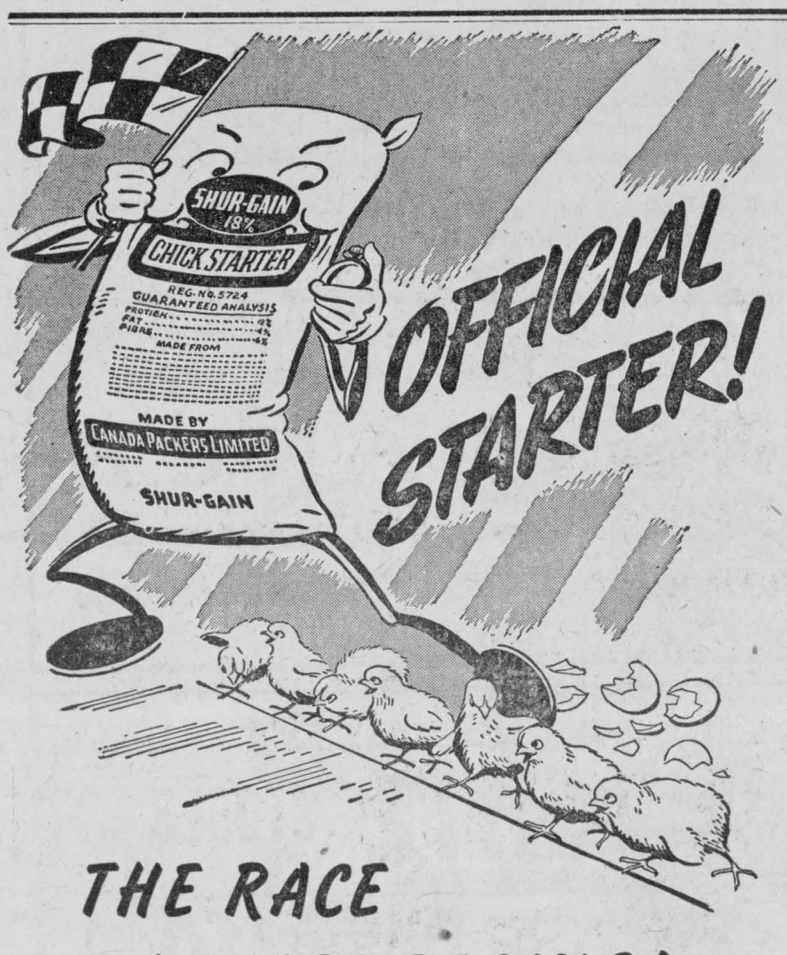
The Editor feels that he need do no more in this connection than present this extract quotation from page 510 of "Social Planning for Canada."

> "Must the provinces be previously consulted? . . . Political considerations probably make such a course desirable . . Such consultation however, would not imply a veto power, being a matter of grace, not of legal right, and a substantial agreement should be sufficient to justify a Dominion request to London even though one or two provinces fail to concur."

Centralization is absolutely vital to the carrying out of any part of the CCF Socialist plan as defined in the Regina Manifesto. The CCF leaders fully admit it. They try to dissemble it now, because the provinces are arousing themselves, but just take a final glance at what Frank Scott and his cohorts say at page 231 of "Social Planning for Canada."

"It is essential that the Dominion Government, in the final analysis, should have full control . . . **without such control, the planning authority would be continually subject to delays arising from negotiations with the provinces, or from submission to the courts of legal and constitutional points.**"

There must be no negotiations with the provinces—no court cases. Oh no! The CCF must be in a position to run the steam roller over them.


THE RACE OF LIFE BEGINS!

More Canadian Farmers start their chicks on SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER than on any other starter — *more by far!*

This majority opinion in favour of SHUR-GAIN has been registered every year for years!

Why?

1. **Chicks must like their feed** in order to eat plenty and grow quickly. Chicks *do* like fresh, tasty SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER. It's made from the choicest, freshest, most palatable ingredients.

2. **The feed must like the chicks** — so the chicks will continue to live and thrive. The proper balance of vitamins, minerals and high quality proteins (there's lots of animal protein in SHUR-GAIN) means SUCCESS WITH CHICKS THE SHUR-GAIN WAY!

3. **The flock owner must like the results** — and farmers definitely will like the results shown by SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER. They will like the stronger, healthier, more fully developed chicks — the earlier and better layers — the extra profits next fall and winter.

Join the growing family of smart farmers who are determined to SAVE MORE CHICKS — and to GROW BETTER CHICKS — by feeding SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER in 1944!

SHUR-GAIN 18%
CHICK STARTER
MADE BY CANADA PACKERS LIMITED — FEED DIVISION
MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG EDMONTON


### NO SMASHED THUMB

There are two ways to hammer a nail, says an experienced farmer. One way leads to a smashed thumb: the other to the insertion of the nail without trouble. The correct way is to hold a nail with the thumb and forefinger near the head of the nail, and if the nail slips it allows the fingers time to get out of the way. The wrong way is to support the nail at the base with the thumb and forefinger. This results in an injured thumb because the thumb and forefinger are held more or less stationary even after the nail has fallen and the hammer descends to smash them.



**ONTARIO GARDENER**

Here is the Ontario Gardener, Bob Keith, of Richmond Hill, for whom gardening fanatics dust off the fertile loam soil from their shoes in order to hear his CBC radio talks, Sundays at 10.30 a.m. EDT.

## Melvins

Miss Hilda Shaw of Ottawa was a guest of her parents over the Easter week-end.

We are sorry to hear that Mr. Ray Irvin is ill with pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. Orval Christie spent Sunday with the latter's parents Mr. and Mrs. John Poole of Harmony.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Scott took tea with Mr. and Mrs. Ray Miller of Finch on Sunday.

Mrs. Willis Robinson R.N. of Montreal spent the week-end at her home here.

Mrs. J.R. Scott is spending a few days with her daughter Mrs. Peter Poole and Mr. Poole of Winchester.

Miss Alice Majerison is spending the Easter holidays at her home at Apple Hill.

Miss Geneveve Black of W.H.S. is spending the holidays at her home here.

Mr. Leigh Flegg spent Sunday at his home in Chesterville.

We are glad to hear Mr. Sherman Christie is able to be up after his serious illnesss.

Mr. Alex Armstrong of Ormond took dinner on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Willis Robinson. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Foster and children of Iroquois were also guests.

A young couple asked the parson to marry them immediately following the Sunday morning service. When the time came the minister rose to say:

"Will those who wish to be united in holy bonds of matrimony please come forward?"

There was a great stir as thirteen women and one man approached the altar.

## THE MIXING BOWL



By ANNE ALLAN
Hydro Home Economist

Hello Homemakers! Mr. Grocer has been telling us that he has lots of figs but folks have not been buying them recently. Perhaps we are tired of the same dried fruit every week but we should be extremely grateful—remember when there were no dried fruits on the grocer's shelves.

Figs are known as one of nature's best laxative foods and a food which is rich in minerals. Besides their nutritional value, figs possess an unusually good flavor and add much to any dish in which they are incorporated.

In preparing figs, first wash them in hot water, rinse them in hot water and soak in water to cover for 2 to 3 hours, then cover the saucepan and stew for 20 minutes. Prepared in this way, they'll keep their shape and retain their own good flavour.

### TAKE A TIP

1. Figs are sweet of themselves but if you wish to add sugar, use the brown in preference to white and add a slice of orange or a dash of lemon juice or a few drops of flavoring. These figs are perfect on the breakfast menu as the fruit course, or may add extra food value to a cooked cereal.

2. Steamed or stewed figs make a helpful addition to muffins and hot breads.

3. Combined with cooked rice you have a hearty dessert. Use ½ cup cooked rice and ¼ lb. cooked chopped figs. Fold in together with tsp. vanilla and one stiffly beaten egg white. Pour into serving dishes and chill. Serve with top milk.

4. Salads of figs stuffed with peanut butter or split and put together with cream cheese are served on a bed of finely shredded cabbage.

5. Scrumptious steamed fig puddings require a semi-sweet sauce which saves the sugar.

**Steamed Fig Mould**

1 cup chopped figs, 2 cups bread crumbs, ½ cup chopped suet (taken from roasts), ¾ cup honey, 2 eggs, Rind and juice of 1 lemon, 1 tbsp. molasses, ½ cup flour, ½ tsp. baking powder, 1-3 cup milk.

Combine ingredients. Pour into greased pan. Cover with waxed paper. Steam 2 hours.

**Fig Custard with Meringue.**

Scald 1 quart of milk.

Mix 2 tbsps. cornstarch, ¾ cup sugar, ¼ tsp. salt with ¼ cup water.

Stir slowly into scalded milk and cook for ten minutes.

Add yolks of 3 eggs slightly beaten and continue cooking 3 mins.

Cut ½ lb. washed figs and put into double boiler.

Add ½ cup hot water, 4 tbsp. sugar and 1 tsp. lemon flavoring.

Cover and cook until figs are tender.

Combine mixture and let cool.

Pour into casserole. Cover with meringue made of 3 beaten egg whites with 2 tbsp. sugar folded in. Set in electric oven at 350 degrees for 10 mins.

### THE QUESTION BOX

D.J.W. asks:

Why does pastry shrink?

Answer: You may be using all-purpose flour instead of pastry flour, since there is a limited supply of the latter. In this case, use 2 tbsp. more fat for 3 cups flour. Use about ½ cup cold water sprinkled into fat-flour mixture, ample water should be used to make a dough that can easily be moulded together. The importance of chilling the dough, rolling out lightly and pricking before baking will prevent shrinkage.

T.C. says:

To make a new broom last longer, soak in a strong solution of hot salty water before using it. This toughens the straw and makes it more durable.

Mrs. A.D. asks:

Why do bread crumbs become musty even when dry.

Answer: Crumbs need a little air. Put crumbs in a jar and tie a double layer of cheesecloth over top.

Anne Allen invites you to write to her c|o The Record. Send in your questions on homemaking problems and watch this column for replies.

### WATER AND POULTRY

In common with human beings, animals, fruits, vegetables, all forms of vegetation and in nearly all minerals water is the chief constituent of the body of a chicken. When the total 60 percent water contained in its body has been extracted, a 5-lb. chicken weighs only 2 lb. The bones are almost half water and water constitutes nearly 90 percent of a chicken's blood. About half the entire water content is found in the flesh. Eggs are 65 percent water. Without water, life is impossible in nature and it is so important to the physical body that the loss of one fifth of the body moisture means death.

Water is both life and food. Just as important as the water itself is the way it is served. The supply must be clean and copious. It should be cool in warm weather and in cold weather the chill should be taken off. Experiments with poultry have shown that pullets drank 25 percent more water during the cold weather when the water was warmed. As a result, more egg production. Like cattle and other domestic animals poultry will not only refuse to drink enough cold water in cold weather but their bodies have to raise the water they did drink to the proper temperature. This process consumes heat and uses up feed that should have been applied to production purposes. So keep the water supply constant and plentiful at a temperature suitable to the season.

### RATION COUPON DESIGN DETERS COUNTERFEITERS

The consumer examining his new ration book may wonder about the rather intricate design of the various coupons. This design with a maple leaf in each corner of the coupon, is for the purpose of discouraging counterfeiters and is the work of an Ottawa artist. Holders of the No. 1 ration book may recall that the larger coupons contained in it carried an extraordinary design which was finally interpreted as part of a sunflower. With later issues this gave way to the design which is now in use and which has proved highly satisfactory.

### HORSEHAIR AND WAR

An appeal has been made to farmers and others working with horses to collect as much horsehair as possible by saving combings from mane and tail and sell the hair promptly to dealers. Horsehair is urgently needed for Canada's war production The hair is employed for many purposes, for example, to strengthen shock pads and cushions in army tanks and aeroplanes, and in the manufacture of mattresses for the navy. It is used to make brushes of all kinds—brushes for cleaning guns, special brushes for army, navy and air force, and for industrial brushes of war plants. If sufficient Canadian horsehair is not collected during the year to meet war and industrial demands, dressed horsehair will have to be imported from Argentina at a big subsidy cost to Canada. The price for [illegible]ality horsehair ranges fr[illegible]50 cents per pound.


DON'T RISK RUIN!

be the next [illegible]—fire that can quickly destroy your home, your business, your property, your whole life's work. Let Pilot Insurance accept the risk—ready and quick to pay any just claim. The cost is very low.

We write Pilot Insurance to cover selected risks in Automobile, Fire, Personal Property Floater, Burglary, Plate Glass, Public Liability and other general insurance.



The C. W. Casselman Agency
representing
PILOT INSURANCE COMPANY

# Mainly About People

Send Your Items of Personal News to The Record —or— Dial 401

## Morewood

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Mason of Ottawa spent Sunday with Mrs. Dave and Miss Nell Moffatt.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Jarvis visited Rev. and Mrs. A. Nimmo over the week-end.

Mr. Burton Servage of Ottawa spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. W. Servage.

Mrs. Jas. McMillan and children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Swerdfeger.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Baker of Winchester were Sunday guests of their daughter Mrs. Emerson Faulkner and Mr. Faulkner.

Misses Erla Steinburg, Edith Swerdfeger, Mary Popplewell, Marjorie Faulkner, spent Sunday at their homes here.

Mrs. R. Mansfield and friends visited Mr. and Mrs. B. Loughridge.

Misses Carrie and Laura Hunter and Mrs. W. McQuaig spent Sunday at their home here.

Miss Marion Marcellus spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wilburn Marcellus.

## Northfield

Easter guests with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Warner and family were, LAC Earl Warner, St. Huberts, Quebec, Pte Eddie Simmons, Pte Vera Simmons, Barriefield; Miss Freda Warner, St. Lawrence Sanitarium and Miss Eileen Warner and Cecil Warner of Cornwall.

LAC Neil Urquhart, Ottawa, and Mr. and Mrs. Garnet Mackie, Cornwall, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Urquhart.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Antwine and family, Mille Roches spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Famer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. James Robertson and family, Cornwall and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Werely, Cornwall spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Werely.

Congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Ferguson (nee Norma McBride), who were recently married.

Mr. Ray Boal and Mrs. Harold Warner and Jackie spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Brownell and family, Newington.

Mrs. Clarence Werely and Arnold are spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Alex Daye, Moulinette.

### DIAMOND FOR APRIL.

No gem is surrounded with more charm than is the aristocratic diamond—the birthstone for April. Diamond, the hardest natural substance known, is composed of pure carbon. Strangely enough that is exactly the composition of the graphite you use in your pencil, one of the softest natural substances. Diamonds vary somewhat in colour. A trace of blue or green makes them less valuable. Any tinge of yellow or brown, however detracts considerably from their worth. Black diamonds are used industrially as the cutting tip of drills, etc.

Although diamonds are among the younger of gems, they have played their part in war, murder and assassination. Many of the famous large stones have incredibly thrilling and romantic histories. Superstitions in regard to diamonds were less numerous than those connected with the older stones. They were, however, supposed to prevent the plague. There was also a belief that the spirit within the stone was offended if acquired by purchase.

Professor A. L. Parsons at the Royal Ontario Museum tells us that diamonds have not as yet been found in Canada, although some day they may be. Only the tiniest crystals have ever been produced synthetically.

### NOVEL MENU NOT NEW

Suppose you sat down to a dinner consisting of tomato cocktail followed by lima bean soup. Next come roast turkey, sweet potatoes, scalloped potatoes, baked squash, stewed corn and trimmings such as pepper jelly, guava jelly and chili sauce. After the inclusion of an alligator pear salad, let's top it off with fresh pineapple, maple syrup or vanilla tapioca pudding, and cocoa or mate, peanuts, pecans and brazils.

If you are still interested in food, you may like to know that all of the items on the menu and many more, are strictly of New World origin. A visit to the Royal Ontario Museum will disclose that many of these articles were prepared by American Indians. Their recipes were different from ours but the articles were the same. The menu given above is in a sense borrowed from the Indians of the South-west, from the Iroquois group, and from natives of Peru. It is novel but not new.

A long-winded preacher had spoken to a tiresome length when he at last said, "I do not see a clock and I have no watch, so I do not know how long I have been talking."

A young student rose and said, "Mr., here is a calendar."

AC Ronnie McMillan of the RCAF, Belleville, spent Easter with his parents.

Mrs. Harold Gaffney, R. N., of Brockville, spent the Easter week-end at her home in Chesterville.

Pte Grant Elliott, who has spent 3 years overseas, arrived home early this week on a 30-day furlough.

Mr. W.J. Servage of Flin Flon, Man., is spending some time with his sister Mrs. J. Flynn and Mrs. M. Servage.

Mr. and Mrs. John Wagner spent Easter Sunday with her daughter and family, Mrs. Alex Byers of Cannamore.

Miss Edith Clayton is spending the holidays with Mrs. A. B. Clayton.

Miss Nancy Kearns of Montreal, spent the Easter week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Allen.

AC2 Jack MacMillan of Bagotville, Que., spent Easter with Mrs. MacMillan in town.

Mr. N. Rushman of Canton, N.Y. spent a few days last week at the home of George Servage.

Mrs. V.G. LeBlanc, R.N., Montreal, spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. Saucier.

Miss Loretta Byers of Cannamore spent Easter holidays with her grandmother in Chesterville.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. D. Masterson spent Good Friday with the former's father, Mr. Dan Masterson.

Misses Joan Tees, Margaret Hickey, Dorothy Girouard, and Helen Schartz of Montreal, spent the Easter week-end at the home of Daniel Masterson.

L/Cpl. Kenneth Merkley of Kingston, Dorothy Senn, R.N., of Belleville and A.A. Merkley of the Prescott Public School Staff were guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Senn for the Easter Holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. D.B. McGee and son Billie of Toronto spent Easter week-end with their parents Mrs. T. McGee and Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Dixon. Mr. Hubert Dixon returned with them to attend the Annual teachers' convention.

Miss Margaret E. Marselis, B.A., of Toronto, Mr. and Mrs. Dalton C. Merrill and Catherine of Morrisburg and Mrs. Gordon Collins of Brockville spent the Easter holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Marselis.

Mrs. R. M. Campderros and Addie, spent Easter in Montreal, where they met Ramon, who is stationed at the Naval Training Station in Bainbridge, Maryland. Ramon returned with them for three days at home.

### FOSSILS CLUE TO OIL WELLS

In the quest for oil, that much coveted natural resource, many of us associate elaborate drilling outfits. Others may think of doodlebugs, mechanical devices used to locate the subsurface reservoirs. Few probably realize that tiny fossils, some microscopic in size, often hold the key to Nature's treasure-trove.

Among these ancient forms of life, specimens of which may be seen at the Royal Ontario Museum, are unicellular animals known as "foraminifera". Each particular type lived at a definite time in the ancient seas of geological history. Thus they serve to date the rocks in which they are now found. Examples of these fossils are common in well samples brought to the surface by drilling. The age of each sample can be determined by a study of its fossils.

It often happens that in a given field oil is associated with certain fossil species. Drillers elsewhere may be working in a region where the structural features are favorable for the accumulation and trapping of oil. They will in most cases have high hopes of striking oil in this latter field if they find there fossils known to be associated with oil and gas.

Master Doug Senn is spending a few days with Tommy Magee in Morrisburg.

Miss Helen Wright of Montreal is spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents Rev. W. E. Wright and Mrs. Wright.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Hamill and children of Montreal, and Miss Frances McAvoy of Ottawa, were here for the Easter week-end.

Mrs. James Thompson was this week taken to St. Vincent de Paul hospital, Brockville, where she will undergo a serious operation.

Miss Martha Michaud of Longueuil and Mr. Fred Gamble of Montreal were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Allison Graham over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. D. M. McElheran of Montreal and Mr. and Mrs. Otho Hutt of Kingston spent over the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Gard Hutt, Maple Ridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex MacMillan and Misses Laura, Margaret, Anna, Pearl and Marie of Ottawa spent Easter with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. J. MacMillan.


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