The Leader

XXIII, No. 8 MORRISBURG, ONT., FRIDAY, MAR. 23 1923

FEED PRICE LIST

Victory Flour	3.40
Cream of the West	3.40
Five Roses	3.50
Bran	1.45
Shorts	1.55
Middlings	1.85
Feed Flour	2.10
Barley Meal	2.25
Corn	185
Oats	1.75
Oilcake Meal	325
Ground Standard	1.45
Purina Hen Feed	2.65
Purina Calf Meal	3.60
Coal	$16.00 per ton.

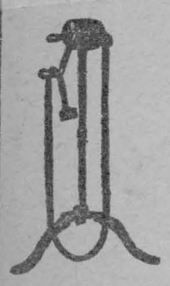
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MORRISBURG — ONTARIO

W. H. CASSELMAN MOVES SECOND READING OF BILL

Verbatim report of speech made by Mr. W. H. Casselman in the Ontario Legislature on Moving second reading of his Bill to suspend the operation of The Adolescents School Attendance Act.

Mr. Speaker:

In rising to move second reading of this Bill I desire to say that it is a Bill that has attracted somewhat wide-spread attention and I have reason to believe,, in fact I know that Province wide propaganda has been set afoot to compass its defeat.

It is claimed by those who are circulating this propaganda that my Bill constitutes a challenge to a higher standard of education in this Province.

DECRY

Mr. Speaker—No person can readily decry the advantages of education and perhaps there is no person in this House who realizes more fully the handicap of the lack of advanced education than I, and so, Sir, I feel the difficulty of my position in advancing the suspension of the operation of an Act that was designed, however ill-advisedly, for the purpose of endeavoring to raise the standard of education in Ontario.

PRACTICAL VS. IDEALISTIC

I believe in true education just as fully as does the most visionary and ardent educational reformer in this Province; but, Sir, there is a practical side to this question that demands consideration, and consideration of the practical side of this question leads to the conclusion that certain phases of the Adolescent School Attendance Act are not only not feasible, bu that in their tendency they are actually economically harmful, and even visious in their application. This, Mr. Speaker, may sound like strong language but I hope before I am through to convince fair-minded men that it does not overstate the case.

Just here, in order to get on common ground, I think we ought to come to an understanding as to what education ought to be. My conception of what true education is, is this, primarily that which draws out and developes the latent mental powers of the young; and, secondarily, that which seeks to equip adolescents for the successful facing of the stern duties and realities of life.

ACADEMIC VS. VOCATIONAL

Measured by this definition, the more mastery of academic problems is not enough. Advanced education along academic lines is good in itself, and may be and is useful to the few; but to the vast majority who must earn their bread by the sweat of their brow it is of no practical value, and while it may be an ornament to life to them it is unattainable. In our common elementary schools the foundation for education should be laid, and school attendance of children should be compulsory. The School Attendance Act requires that all children must attend school up to the age of 14 years. Our common schools are fairly efficient, and most normal children are able to pass out of our public school at least by the time they have reached the age of 14 years. The Adolescent School Attendance Act requires that ALL adolescents should attend school up to the age of 15 years, and in urban municipalities of 5,000 and over, they shall attend part time courses for 400 hours per year up till they have reached the age of 18 years. Our secondary educational institutions are academic rather than vocational in character, and thus under compulsory school attendance of adolescents above the age of 14 years, at a formative period of their lives, the boys and girls would be educated along academic rather than along vocational lines. I do not discount the advantages of academic education, yet I want to say right here that many men whose names are outstanding in industry, in finance, in commerce and in professions are men who have fought their way to the top against adverse circumstances, and no hot-house academic education will of itself instill the qualities that make for the overcoming of obstacles. Many highly educated men of my acquaintance are dreamers, idealists and faddists, visionary rather than practical in their outlook. This is the day of the idealists and faddists. We have idealists, who would compel by law all sorts of so-called reforms—moral reform., educational reform, yes, Mr. Speaker, and political reform. The tendency to endeavor to bring about all sorts of so-called reform by compulsory legislation is world-wide, and it is creating a feeling of uneasiness among the common people, bordering very closely upon a spirit of revolt. We are so hedged round by law and regulation that there is scarcely a vestage of freedom or local atonomy left.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION

I want to say, Mr. Speaker, that in my opinion it is about time to call a halt to the passage of faddist compulsory legislation. I was talking to an American the other day. He told me that in his country there were upwards of 58,000 different laws upon their statute books and, in his opinion, these would be all

(Continued on page 5.

MORRISBURG PUBLIC SCHOOL HAS A JUNIOR RED CROSS

The Junior Red Cross Society of the Morrisburg Public School was formed in October, 1922, in room A. We had a fourfold aim:—(a)—To teach the hygiene as set down on the Public School curriculum. (b) To teach good health habits. (c) To relieve those in the village who needed help and to make happy at Christmas time, those, who otherwise would see the holidays pass without the joy and pleasure that should be present at that time (d) To make the classroom more pleasant and attractive.

A meeting was held every Friday morning between eleven and twelve o'clock at which time the meeting was in the hands of the president. At the first meeting Mr. Fetterly presided for the election of the following officers: President, Edward Williams; Vice-President Margaret McGannon; Secretary, Claribel Harriman; Treasurer, Eileen Baker.

Before the second meeting the President appointed four committees among which he divided the work of the society:

Program Committee—Jane Williams, Luella Heagle; Convener, Laura VanAllen..

Village Relief—Kermit Pyper, Ethel Hamilton, Paul Gormely — convenor.

School Sanitation—Marion Vipond, John Thompson, Muriel Marsh—convenor.

Personal Cleanliness—Hazel McIntyre, Pauline Biccum, Gerald Coligan—convenor.

During the week the program committee prepares the program which consists of readings and recitations of the hygiene which the Department of Education requires. The meeting opens with the President's address. This is followed by the reading of the minutes by the society, and the signing of them by society and the adoption of them by by the president. The correspondence is then read and discussed. The fees are then collected by the Treasurer. The program is the next part of the meeting. This is followed by the discussion of old and new business, after which the critic gives his report. The program has taken the form of a debate several times. The following are the subjects of the debates: Resolved that the tooth brush is of more use than the broom; Resolved that it costs more to raise a boy to the age of eighteen than it costs to raise a girl to the age of eighteen; resolved that tobacco is more injurious than alcohol; resolved that devotion to fashion is as bad an evil as the tobacco habit.

The Village Relief Committee does its best to find out where relief is needed in the village and where it would be accepted. This committee then reports at the next meeting, where action is taken. The school sanitation committee keeps the boards and brushes clean, decorates the room and looks after the ventilation. The Personal Cleanliness Committee makes an inspection each week and makes note of members who have long and unclean nails, bitten nails, uncombed hair, unclean hands, or unclean teeth. They also inspect the floor under each member's desk each day, and report. Red Cross badges are presented each week to pupils perfect in attendance, punctuality, home work, neatness of desks and floors, neatness of self, neatness of text books, and school standing.

All contributions have been taken from the fees which each member pays in weekly and for this reason the donations have been smaller then they otherwise might have been. To increase the funds, the society has decided to hold a bazaar in W. & J. Meikle's carpet rooms. The bazaar will consist of food table, a candy table, a fish pond, and a curiosity shop. Afternoon tea will also be served. Everybody come to the carpet rooms and spend the afternoon with the Junior Red Cross Boys and Girls of Room A., Morrisburg Public School.

CLARIBEL HARRIMAN,
Secretary of Junior Red Cross Society.

MR. WILBERT GALLINGER

Death again visited the community of Gallingertown on the 17th of March and claimed an old and highly respected resident in the person of Mr. Wilbert Gallinger.

Deceased was in his 53rd year. He was of a quiet disposition and very popular with his neighbors. He will be greatly missed by all. In religion he was a staunch member of the Church of England, and in politics, a Conservative.

He leaves to mourn, a widow, one son, Alexander, and one daughter, Irene, all at home.

The funeral service was held at his late home, owing to the illness of his widow who is recovering from an illness with the flu.. The remains were placed in the vault at Morrisburg.

ATTENTION

Dundas County Automobile and Truck License Issuer at Winchester, Ont. Cards and Markers on hand, also examiner for Drivers' License for 1923.

W. WORKMAN, Issuer.

Complete Showing
Of New 1923 Models
Open and Closed Types
McLaughlin Buick

THE FINEST AND BEST IN THE COMPANY'S HISTORY
AT OUR SHOW ROOMS AND SPACIOUS
NEW GARAGE
NOW
DON'T FAIL TO CALL AT THIS TIME AND INSPECT
"CANADA'S STANDARD CAR

W. H. Fetterly & Co., - Morrisburg.
SALES and SERVICE

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Your Easter Lid is Here.
All Guaranteed Hats

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A Full Line of Caps, Gents' Furnishings and
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"My Valet"
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CAMPAIGN OF DESTRUCTION WAGED BY IRREGULARS TO BANKRUPT FREE STATE

Dublin Government Stands Firm on Its Terms of Unconditional Surrender of All Arms—Captures in England and Scotland Used as Propaganda by Republicans.

A despatch from Dublin says:—Attention is now being directed here to the status of the conflict between the Irish Free State and the Irreconcilable Republican element and the outlook for peace.

Up to the present all rumors of peace have proved unfounded.

Publication from time to time of Eamonn de Valera's captured correspondence reveals him in a despondent mood. As the Republican ranks thin out the fight is becoming less of a military adventure and more in the nature of a general attack on all property, the idea apparently being that, as the Government will have to pay eventually for such loss, these exploits will lead to its bankruptcy.

Hence houses are burned which belong to men unconnected with politics and of no importance in the Free State ranks. Their mansions, however, are big enough to swell the bill.

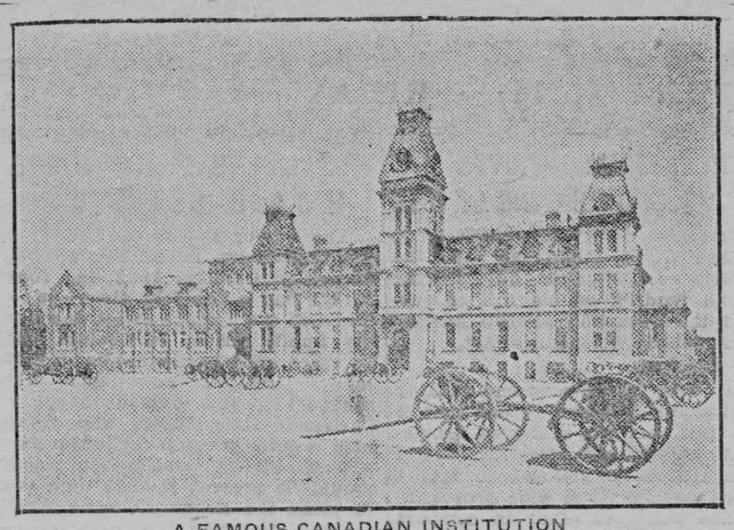
The captures in England and Scotland appear to have offered the Republicans an opportunity for propaganda, as showing the willingness of the Free State Government to invite British aid and employ British police, acting under the British statutes, to arrest their active foes.

Their drastic action is not confined to imprisonments and executions of irregulars; wherever disorder exists throughout the country countermeasures are taken. For instance, many farmers have taken advantage of present conditions to seize other people's land, and in frequent cases use other people's grazing ranches on which to pasture their cattle without costs. In these cases the Government has promptly seized and sold the cattle, the sums realized being used as compensation for the landlords and others whose fields were invaded.

A measure just passed by the Dail Eireann gives widest powers to the Sheriffs in the enforcement of decrees for debts. This will immediately have the effect of ennabling shopkeepers to collect money long due and, what is perhaps of more immediate concern to the Government, will greatly facilitate the collection of taxes.

There is no doubt in the minds of disinterested observers that the Government is governing.

Numerous peace moves are constantly being organized, but the Government turns them all down and insists that its own terms—the unconditional surrender of all arms—are the most to which it will ever agree.



A FAMOUS CANADIAN INSTITUTION

A notable Canadian educational institution which goes about accomplishing great things with little heralding is the Royal Military College at Kingston. With a staff of distinguished military officers and educationists, it has turned out some of the cleverest civil and military engineers of the day. Many prominent Canadian civil engineers received their training at the R.M.C.

ASSURE RESUMPTION OF REPARATIONS

Allies Promulgate Two Ordinances to Compel Germany to Pay Debt.

Cbblenz, March 18.—The Inter-Allied Rhineland Commission has promulgated two ordinances with a view to assuring resumption of reparations in kind from Germany.

One prescribes the seizure in the occupied territory of machinery and other objects, also animals belonging to the German Government and earmarked for restitution in Conformity with the treaty of Versailles.

The other authorizes seizure of goods and property beiongIng to the Allied Governments or their nationals in these territories, but not in their possession. Declaration of possession of such articles must be made to the Inter-Allied Commission, the ordinance provides.

The latter ordinance aims at counteracting the orders issued by the German Government that its nationals refuse to deliver to the Franco-Belgians goods contracted for on the reparations account. The penalty prescribed by the ordinance for such refusal is a fine of 50,000,000 marks or imprisonment for not more than five years.

Forty-One Drawing Pensions From War of 1812

Washington, March 18.—The fact that women live longer than men is proved conclusively by the Dept. of the Interior, which announces that the Government of the United States is still paying pensions to 41 widows of soldiers of the War of 1812, notwithstanding the fact that 108 years have elapsed since the close of the conflict. Hiram Cronk, of Ava, N.Y., was the last veteran of the second war with Great Britain. He died in 1905 at the age of 105 years. Notwithstanding the fact that the war of 1812 closed 109 years ago, the oldest widow still drawing a pension is Hahala Huff, Louisa, Ky., who modestly admits only 104 years. Matelda Showacre, Cobb, Ky., admits 102 years, while Eliza A. Pate, Annapolis, Md., is 100 years old. All the rest are under the century mark.

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Urges H. B. Railway Construction.

Andrew Knox, of Prince Albert, a Progressive member from Saskatchewan, who urges that the Dominion recognize the prior claim of the construction of the Hudson's Bay Railway. It is expected the Progressive party will rally to his support.

MORE ARRESTS OF IRISH IRREGULARS

Rebels Continue Incendiary Plans, Burning Fine Residence Near Donegal.

Dublin, March 18.—Eighteen Irregulars, including some men of importance, were arrested to-day at Ballyconnell and Tipperary. It is said they had arms and documents in their possession.

Bonnyglen House, a fine mansion near Donegal, belonging to William H. M. Sinclair, British Consul-General at Philadelphia, was burned yesterday by armed incendiaries. The caretaker, told the act was in reprisal for the four executions at Drumboe Castle, Wednesday, was given five minutes to leave the premises.

Free State troops patrolling the Rutland Square district, of Dublin, at midnight last night, fired on Gen. Thomas Ennis, who was shot in the thigh. Detective William Egan sustained two leg wounds.

Indian Districts Still Offer Human Sacrifices

A despatch from London says:—The revelation that human sacrifice is still common among the natives of Naga Hilb, in Assam, India, is made in an official report issued here on Friday. The report explains:

"The investigation showed human sacrifice is much more common at Naga Hilb than was generally supposed, no fewer than six boys and ten girls yearly, and in plentiful years, twenty boys and thirty girls. They were kidnapped from Assam. Children are the usual victims."

GERMANS PAY ON TIME MONEY DUE BELGIUM

Shipments of Coal Ready for Transportation to France and Belgium.

A despatch from Paris says:—There is no confirmation officially here of reported German feelers for peace in the Ruhr. However, it is significant in view of known Belgian lack of enthusiasm for the enterprise that the Germans on Friday paid on time the 48,000,000 gold marks due Belgium.

Belgium military difficulties are emphasized by the decision to keep the present class with the colors another three months. This will enable the complete seventh division of 7,000 men to remain in the Ruhr.

Despatches from Dusseldorf show 1,200,000 tons of coal are now stocked at Ruhr pitheads ready for transportation to France and Belgium on the "Foch plan." By the end of the week, it is said, 3,000 tons will be transported daily to the two countries. Under the old reparations agreement before the occupation France and Belgium got 16,000 tons a day.

Valuable Relics Given to Queen's University

Kingston, March 18.—The contents of a tomb, staid to be older than that of Pharaoh Tutankhamen are being presented to the Queen's University Museum by Dr. W. A. Kennedy, a graduate, who is visiting here. Dr. Kenedy purchased the articles when in Constantinople, where he was a special representative of the League of Nations. Dr. Kennedy had served as a missionary in the Near East before taking a medical course at Queen's.

COMMENT UPON CANADA'S NEW STATUS

Signing of the Fisheries Treaty Great Constitutional Event.

London, March 18.—Although there has been so far little press comment on the cable that Canada has concluded a fisheries treaty with the United States on her own responsibility, despite the advice of Sir Auckland Geddes, the announcement has created profound interest here. It will almost certainly be discussed in Parliament next week and will have the effect of hastening the date of the Imperial Conference if Canada finds it convenient to send representatives before next year. The Evening Standard referred to Canada's action on Saturday as a constitutional event of far-reaching importance and states: "Its important constitutional effect is admitted by the Home Government."

Taft Gets $75,000 for Services as G.T.R. Arbitrator

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Ex-President Taft of the United States was paid $75,000 for his services in connection with the Grand Trunk arbitration. This information was given in the House of Commons by Hon. George P. Graham, Minister of Railways. The payment was not made by the Grand Trunk Railway Company, Mr. Graham added, but by Grand Trunk shareholders.

TERMS FOR FUNDING WAR DEBT ANNOUNCED

Bond Issue Given, With Interest Payable Semi-Annually.

A despatch from London says:—The British Treasury has made public the exact terms regarding the funding agreement with the United States. On the execution of the agreement, England will make a cash payment of $4,120,850.74, leaving a net debt of $4,600,000,000. This total will be covered by a bond issue dated December 15, 1922, and expiring in 1984, with interest payable semi-annually at a rate of three per cent. to December 15, 1932, and three and a half per cent. for the rest of the term. The bonds will be payable in United States gold coin, and will be issued, as far as possible, in denominations of $100 each.

On 90 days' notice England may postpone any payment for a term of not more than two years, but the total payments due for three successive years must be completed by December of the third year.

Great Britain also is to have a respite on 30 days' notice that it will make payments on the principal which at any time will amount to $1,000,000 or multiples.

A despatch from Washington says:—The first payment by the British Government under the recently negotiated debt funding agreement was made on Thursday at the New York Federal Reserve Bank.

A total of 147,895 persons were in receipt of benefits under the Pension Act as at March 31, 1922, according to the annual report of the Board of Pension Commissioners of Canada. Those pensioners are divided as follows: Disability pensioners 45,130; disability pensioners' wives 26,630; children 37,880; other relatives 772; dependent pensioners, all classes, 19,606; children 16,374; other relatives 476; Fenian Raid, 1866, 2; pensioned under 1901 Act, 610; pensioned under 1885 and genral, 98; British supplementary pensions 294; French and Belgium supplementary pensions, 39; Italian 2.



A Clever Canadian.

Miss Mary Grant, an interesting and capable Canadian woman who is clerk of the London Township. She is active in municipal affairs and is a member of the executive of the Ontario Municipal Association.

For every inch of stature a man should weigh 3 lbs. 5 ozs.

Canada from Coast to Coast

St. John's, Nfld.—The iron mines at Wabana, which were closed early this year as the result of the cancellation of German contracts for ore after the French occupation of the Ruhr, are again in operation. An agreement has been reached between the Newfoundland Government and the British Empire Steel Corporation, whereby the latter in consideration of the waiving of the export duty of 25 cents per ton imposed on this ore for the current year, agrees to provide employment for 1,400 men during February and March, for 1,500 in April and May, and to resume normal working of the mines after June.

St. John, N.B.—The port record for fast loading was broken recently by the steamer Stiklestad, putting 360,000 bushels aboard in 25½ hours actual loading time. She arrived at 5 o'clock in the evening of Sunday, February 18, and sailed on Saturday afternoon, fitting out completely and loading in the meantime.

Three Rivers, Que.—The output of the International Paper Co.'s mill at Three Rivers is now running about 265 tons a day, an addition of nearly 80,000 tons to the Canadian total since the middle of last year. The company is planning to instal the seventh grinder unit to increase the production of groundwood pulp to enable the capacity production to be attained, and a third digester for the sulphite pulp, which supplies about 25 per cent. of the pulp ingredients of newsprint, groundwood pulp forming the balance.

Fort William, Ont.—A total of 3,700 licensed country elevators in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, have a total storage capacity of more than 100,000,000 bushels, according to a statement made before the Royal Commission investigating lake freight rates. At Fort William and Port Arthur 31 private and public elevators will accommodate 56,810,000 bushels. Ontario, Quebec, and the Maritime Provinces have elevators with grain storage capacity amounting to 33,180,000 bushels.

Winnipeg, Man.—The remarkable growth of boys' and girls' pig clubs in Manitoba is indicated in a report which has just been issued by the provincial government. Two years ago there were only four boys' girls' pig clubs in the province with a very small number of pigs in each club. At the present time there are over 27 pig clubs, with a total of 1,334 pigs.

Calgary, Alta.—Alberta's total coal production last year was 5,976,432 tons, according to a statement issued by the Provincial Department of Mines. Of this quantity 1,443,942 tons were sold in Alberta, 1,999,789 in other Canadian provinces, and 105,514 in the United States. The total production was 39,327 tons in excess of that of 1921.

Victoria, B.C.—Valued at $11,500,000, the British Columbia salmon pack aggregated 1,290,326 cases, according to figures compiled by the Provincial Department of Fisheries. These figures have been exceeded only on four occasions since statistics have been compiled during the past twenty-six years and the most recent was in 1919, when the total was 1,393,156 cases.

National Conference on Education.

Registrations of delegates are beginning to pour in from all parts of Canada for the big National Conference on Education to be held in Toronto during Easter week. From the far-away Province of Prince Edward Island delegates have already enrolled. Coming, as this conference does, during the same week as the Ontario Educational Association, it will bring together the greatest group of people genuinely interested in education that has ever assembled in the history of Canada. General C. H. Mitchell, who is sending out the invitations, reports that many organizations are asking permission to send three or four times as many delegates as were originally assigned to them.

Weekly Market Report

Toronto.

Manitoba wheat—No. 1 Northern, $1.23½.

Manitoba oats—Nominal.

Manitoba barley—Nominal.

All the above, track, Bay ports.

American corn—No. 3 yellow, 91c; No. 2, 89c.

Barley—Malting, 59 to 61c, according to freights outside.

Buckwheat—No. 2, 75 to 77c.

Rye—No. 2, 79 to 81c.

Peas—No. 2, $1.45 to $1.50.

Millfeed—Del., Montreal freights, bags included: Bran, per ton, $26; shorts, per ton, $28; middlings, $28.50; good feed flour, $2.

Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, $1.14 to $1.16, according to freights outside.

Ontario No. 2 white oats—49 to 51c.

Ontario corn—Nominal.

Ontario flour—Ninety per cent. pat., in jute bags, Montreal, prompt shipment, $5.10 to $5.20; Toronto basis, $5.05 to $5.15; bulk, seaboard, $4.95 to $5.

Manitoba flour—1st pats., in cotton sacks, $7.10 per bbl.; 2nd pats., $6.60.

Hay—Extra, No. 2, per ton, track, Toronto, $14; mixed, $11; clover, $8.

Straw—Car lots, per ton, track, Toronto, $9.

Cheese—New, large, 30c; twins, 30½c; triplets, 32c; Stiltons, 33c. Old, large, 31 to 32c; twins, 33 to 34c; Stiltons, 35c.

Butter—Finest creamery prints, 54 to 56c; ordinary creamery prints, 51 to 53c; Dairy, 35 to 38c. Cooking, 25c.

Eggs—New laids, loose, 37 to 38c; new laids, in cartons, 41 to 42c.

Live poultry—Chickens, milk-fed, over 5 lbs., 25c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 25c; do, over 5 lbs., 24c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 21 to 24c; do. 2 to 4 lbs., 18 to 21c; hens, over 5 lbs., 31c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 29c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 23c; roosters, 23c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 33c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 28c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs., and up, 31c; do, old, 18c; geese, 18c.

Dressed poultry—Chickens, milk-fed, 35c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 33c; do, over 5 lbs., 30c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 25c; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25c; hens, over 5 lbs., 30c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 30c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 25c; roosters, 25c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 35c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 33c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 43c; geese, 25c.

Oleomargarine, lb., 21 to 27c.

Beans—Canadian, hand-picked, lb., 7c; primes, 6½c.

Maple products—Syrup, per imp. gal., $2.50; per 5-gal. tin, $2.40 per gal. Maple sugar, lb., 23 to 25c.

Honey—60-lb. tins, 11½ to 12c per lb.; 5-2½-lb. tins, 12½ to 13½c per lb.; Ontario comb honey, per doz., $3.75 to $4.50.

Potatoes, Ontarios—No. 1, 90c to $1.00; No. 2, 80 to 90c.

Smoked meats—Hams, med., 26 to 29c; cooked hams, 36 to 42c; smoked rolls, 26 to 28c; cottage rolls, 32 to 35c; breakfast bacon, 30 to 33c; special brand breakfast bacon, 35 to 38c; backs, boneless, 34 to 40c.

Cured meats—Long clear bacon, 50 to 70 lbs., $18.50; 70 to 90 lbs. [illegible]; 90 lbs. and up, $17; lightweight rolls, in barrels, $38; heavyweight rolls, $35.

Lard—Pure tierces, 16 to 16½c; tubs, 16½ to 17c; pails, 17 to 17½c; prints, 18½c. Shortening, tierces, 14¾ to 15¼c; tubs, 15¼ to 15¾c; pails, 15¾ to 16¼; prints, 17¾ to 18¼c.

Heavy steers, choice, $7.50 to $8; butcher steers, choice, $6 to $6.50; do, good, $5.50 to $6; do, med., $5 to $5.50; do, com., $4 to $5; butcher heifers, choice, $6 to $6.50; do, med., $5 to $5.50; do, com., $4 to $5; butcher cows, choice, $4 to $5; do, med., $3 to $4; canners and cutters, $1.50 to $2; butcher bulls, good, $4 to $5; do, com., $3 to $4; feeding steers, good, $6 to $6.50; do, fair, $5.50 to $6; stockers, good, $5 to $5.50; do, fair, $4 to $5; calves, choice, $11 to $13; do, med., $8 to $10; do, com., $4 to $8; milch cows, choice, $70 to $90; springers, choice, $80 to $100; lambs, choice, $13 to $14; do, spring, each, $16; sheep, choice, $7.50 to $8; do, culls, $4 to $5; hogs, fed and watered, $9.50 to $10; do, f.o.b., $8.75 to $9.25; do, country points, $8.50 to $9.

Hog quotations are based on the prices of thick, smooth hogs, sold on a graded basis, or selects, sold on a flat rate. Bacon selects, sold on the graded basis, bring a premium of 10 per cent. over the price of thick, smooth hogs.

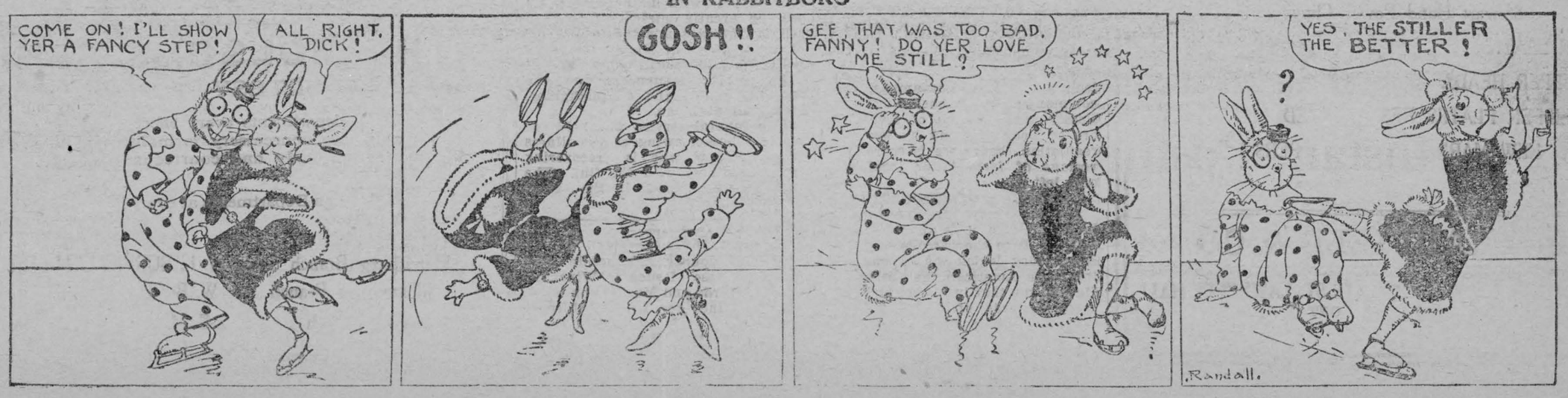
Montreal.

Oats, Can. Western, No. 2, 64 to 65c; Can. Western, No. 3, 59 to 60c; extra No. 1 feed, 56 to 57c; No. 2 local white, 54 to 55c. Flour, Man. spring wheat pats., 1sts, $7.10; 2nds, $6.60; strong bakers, $6.40; winter pats., choice, $6.25. Rolled oats, bag 90 lbs., $3.15 to $3.25. Bran, $26 to $28. Shorts, $28 to $30. Middlings, $33 to $35. Hay, No. 2, per ton, car lots, $13 to $14.

Cheese, finest easterns, 27½ to 28c. Butter, chicest creamery, 48½ to 49c. Eggs, selected, 39c. Potatoes, per bag, car lots, $1.

Com. dairy cows, $3; good fat cows, $4.50; choice lambs, $12; calves, med., $6 to $7; do, com., $5; good butcher and select hogs, $10.25 to $10.50; thick fat western Canada sows, $8.

IN RABBITBORO



INFLUENZA LEAVES THE BLOOD THIN

To Restore Full Health Tonic Treatment is Recommended.

Probably the most treacherous trouble that afflicts the people of Canada during the winter months is influenza or la grippe, as it is often called. The disease is treacherous, because often after the characteristic symptoms of the trouble have disappeared it leaves behind it a weakened and debilitated constitution which makes the victim an easy prey to other troubles. All this is due to the fact that the attack of influenza has left the blood abnormally weak and thin. Weak blood means impaired digestion, a feeling of tiredness after slight exertion, and often a nervous breakdown. This condition will continue until the blood is restored to its rich, red, disease resisting condition. For the purpose of enriching and stimulating the blood no other medicine equals Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These pills act directly upon the blood, and through the blood upon the nerves and in this way act as a restorative to the whole system. Thousands throughout Canada have proved the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in cases of this kind, among them is Miss Ida M. Fraser, R.R. No. 2, Thessalon, Ont., who says: "I passed through a severe attack of influenza which left me pale, thin and weak. Indeed, I was so weak I could scarcely stand upon my feet. The medicine I was taking in the hope of bringing back my health did not help me, and I was greatly discouraged. Finally I decided to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and from the time I had taken the first box my health began to improve. I used six boxes altogether, and found as a result that I was again strong and healthy, and I think that in cases of this kind they are worth their weight in gold."

If you have passed through an attack of influenza, your speediest way to regain full strength is through the fair use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

A Shrine.

No sanctuary can compare
With an orchard that I know,
When April slips into its aisles
And swinging censers blow—

When, 'neath its wondrous traceries,
The choristers that sing
Are robins, at their matins or
Their vespers, in the Spring.

A deep sky stains its windows blue,
And the nunlike breezes pass,
Embroidering bright petals on
Its altar-cloth—the grass.

No guide is needed but the heart,
For every passer there
May pause and see its loveliness
And offer up a prayer.

Each one can say his vespers well
In that old orchard close,
When the Sun sends dying blessings down
Its deep aisles, as he goes—

And through those aisles an acolyte
Comes stealing from afar—
It is the Dusk, and in the East
He lights the Evening Star!

—Virginia Jeffrey Morgan.

Curious Storage of Hay.

There is practiced in Kashmir, India, a novel method of putting fodder up for winter use. The country lies in a valley among the Himalayas. The chief industry of the people consists of raising fine wool and in making this into fabrics which have carried the name of the country all over the world.

A curious custom in some places is that of hanging quantities of hay up among the branches of trees. Why this is done is more than the stranger can guess and he is much puzzled until some native informs him that in winter the snow lies five and six yards in depth and that the supplies of hay, which as he now looks at them seem only as if intended for giraffes, are then easily reached by the flocks of sheep which abound there.

Cornmeal in Soap.

Cornmeal is a leading ingredient of a recently patented soap that removes stains from textiles as well as being valuable for personal use.

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians.

Sunlight and Colors.

Everyone knows the danger of mistakes in attempting to select colored articles in artificial light. Only the white light of the sun, containing all the elements of color known to us, can be trusted i such cases to reveal the actual hues possessed by the objects under examination.

Starting with the fact that in a photographic dark room filled with ruby colored light, bright scarlet cloth appears white, it was shown that when no white light whatever is admitted to a dark room the power of the eye to distinguish colors is temporarily lost and all objects appear of various shades of white and black.

By mingling blue or green with red light the colors of objects can be made to undergo remarkable changes. The quantity of light alone also affects the appearance of a color, particularly certain tints of blue and violet, for which reason, even in the absence of artificial lights, a person purchasing colored goods in a dark store must carry them to the door or window, where a strong illumination can be obtained, in order to make certain of the precise shade.

WINTER HARD ON BABY

The winter season is a hard one on the baby. He is more or less confined to stuffy, badly ventilated rooms. It is so often stormy that the mother does not get him out in the fresh air as often as she should. He catches colds which rack his little system; his stomach and bowels get out of order and he becomes peevish and cross. To guard against this the mother should keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the house. They regulate the stomach and bowels, and break up colds. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Hiram Explains.

Hank—"I don't understand them thermometers."

Hiram—"It's simple enough. You see, when it gets durn cold the mercury sorter huddles together down in the bottom, so's to keep warm."

MONEY ORDERS.

Remit by Dominion Express Money Order. If lost or stolen you get your money back.

Literal Interpretation.

Teacher—"In this verse, what is meant by the line, 'The shades of night were falling fast?' "

Bobby—"It means that someone was pulling down the window blinds."

Chimney of Glass.

A French gunpowder plant blows the fumes from its gun cotton factory through a chimney lined with glass, which resists the chemical action perfectly.

Dynamite is made by mixing nitroglycerine with sawdust.

LOST HOPE, SAYS MRS. WATERMAN

Declares Tanlac Restored Her Fully When Almost a Nervous Wreck—Gains 14 Pounds.

"Tanlac restored my health so completely three years ago that I haven't had to take a single dose of medicine since," says Mrs. Cora Waterman, 145 Monroe St., Toronto, Ont.

"I don't believe there was a worse case than mine in Ontario. I had been suffering for about three years and was practically a nervous and physical wreck. I could eat scarcely a thing, sleep was almost impossible, and rheumatism in my hands, wrists and arms almost drove me distracted. I spent every cent I could lay my hands on for medicine, and had about lost hope of ever being well again.

"But Tanlac ended my suffering and saved me a great many dollars. I regained fourteen pounds, too, which I still retain, and I feel as strong and healthy now as when a school girl. I have been praising the Tanlac treatment three years now, and want to send out this message to help others."

Tanlac is for sale by all good druggists. Over 35 million bottles sold.



For Lasting Fragrance Use Cuticura Talcum

There is nothing better than Cuticura Talcum for powdering and perfuming the skin. It appeals to the most fastidious because of its fine, smooth texture and delicate fragrance.

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: Lymans, Limited, 344 St. Paul St., W., Montreal. Cuticura Soap shaves without mug.

"Cascarets" 10c

For Sluggish Liver or Constipated Bowels

Clean your bowels! Feel fine! When you feel sick, dizzy, upset, when your head is dull or aching, or your stomach is sour or gassy, just take one or two Cascarets to relieve constipation. No griping—nicest laxative-cathartic on earth for grown-ups and children. 10c a box. Taste like candy.

Look to Your Eyes

Beautiful eyes, like fine teeth, are the result of constant care. The daily use of *Murine* makes eyes clear and radiant. Enjoyable. Harmless. Sold and recommended by all druggists



MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Holds Cake of Soap.

Set into the face of a new bath brush are movable jaws which will hold a cake of soap of any size.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere

Hungry Pike.

The pike is the hungriest and the fiercest of fish. Fish, flesh and fowl seem alike acceptable to its palate, and it does not disdain mineral products; rings, spoons and other similar articles have been frequently taken from its maw.

Four English boys went to bathe in Inglemere Pond, near Ascot, in England. One of them, who shall be called Tommy, walked into the water to about the depth of four feet, when he spread out his hands and tried to swim.

At that instant a large fish came up and took the whole hand into its mouth, but finding itself unable to swallow it relinquished its hold. and the boy, turning round, prepared for a hasty retreat. His companions, who saw the fish, scrambled out of the pond as fast as possible.

Tommy had scarcely turned around before the fish came up behind, and, seizing his other hand crosswise, inflicted some very deep wounds on the back of it. The lad raised his free hand, which was still bleeding, and struck the great fish a hard blow on the head, when it disappeared. The other boys took him to a surgeon, who dressed seven wounds in one hand, and so great was the pain the next day that the lad fainted twice. The little finger was bitter through the nail and it was more than six weeks before it was well.

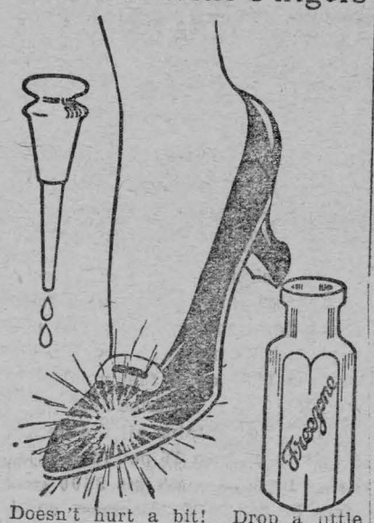
An ordinary thimble will hold 100,000 of the smallest screws used in watches.

The world is full of babbling and words, and I never saw a man that doth not rather speak more than he he ought, than less.—Montaigne.

ISSUE No. 11—'22.

CORNS

Lift Off with Fingers



Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little "Freezone" on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Truly!

Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the calluses, without soreness or irritation.

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies



Book on DOG DISEASES and How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author. H. Clay Glover Co., Inc. 129 West 24th Street New York, U.S.A.

Constipation Banished

A druggist says: "For nearly thirty years I have recommended the Extract of Roots, known as Mother Seigel's Curative Syrup, for arresting and permanently relieving constipation and indigestion. It is an old reliable remedy that never fails to do the work." 30 drops thrice daily. Get the Genuine. 50c. and $1.00 bottles. 2

Sloan's



Chest Cold? —try this method

That chest cold can be broken up—no matter how stubborn and deep-seated it may seem!

Apply Sloan's Liniment to chest and neck tonight.

Its tingling, glowing warmth goes to the root of trouble. It breaks up the congested, inflamed condition.

Relief quickly follows.

Get a bottle of Sloan's today. All druggists carry it. Its effectiveness will surprise you. *Made in Canada*

Sloan's Liniment-*kills pain!*

For rheumatism, bruises, strains, chest colds

Classified Advertisements.

ONE HUNDRED DIFFERENT stamps for the names of two collectors and 2c postage. Lists Free. Toledo Stamp Company, Toledo, Ohio.

PURE WOOL BATTS, BEAUTIFULLY carded and fluffy. Entirely free from oil or grease. Large sample, enough for comforter, one dollar. Woollen Mills, Georgetown, Ontario.

HUBAM CLOVER.

HUBAM CLOVER, THE GREAT annual. Write for interesting information. D. Fraser, R.R. 2, Ilderton, Ontario.

FEMALE HELP WANTED.

LADIES, DO YOUR OWN HEMstitching and picoting. Attachments fit any machine. Sent collect $2.50. Agents wanted. Colorado Attachment Co., Box 2210, Denver, Colo.

Lord Lascelles is an enthusiastic collector of old glass.

Jockeys

Poultry and Dog Fanciers, animal trainers and breeders find daily use for Minard's Liniment as a preventive and remedy. Write for signed evidence of experienced men.

Minard's Liniment

The Animal's Friend

STOMACH MISERY, GAS, INDIGESTION

"Pape's Diapepsin" Corrects Sour, Upset Stomachs at Once

"Pape's Diapepsin" is the quickest, surest relief for indigestion, gases, flatulence, heartburn, sourness, fermentation or stomach distress caused by acidity. A few tablets give almost immediate stomach relief. Correct your stomach and digestion now for a few cents. Druggists sell millions of packages.

MOTHER OF TWIN BOYS

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Relieved Her of Inflammation and Great Weakness

West St. John, N. B.—"I was in a general run-down condition following the birth of my twin boys. I had a great deal of inflammation, with pains and weakness. Finally my doctor recommended Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. He said that your medicine would be the only thing to build me up. I am sure he is right, for I am feeling much better and am gaining in weight, having gone down to ninety-three pounds. I was in bed for over a month, but am up again now. I have recommended the Vegetable Compound to my friends and give you permission to use my letter."—Mrs. Elmer A. Ritchie, 82 Rodney St., West St. John, N. B.

There are many women who find their household duties almost unbearable owing to some weakness or derangement. The trouble may be slight, yet cause such annoying symptoms as dragging pains, weakness and a run-down feeling.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a splendid medicine for such conditions. It has in many cases relieved those symptoms by removing the cause of them. Mrs. Ritchie's experience is but one of many.

You might be interested in reading Mrs. Pinkham's Private Text-Book upon the "Ailments of Women." You can get a copy free by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Cobourg, Ontario. C

Surnames and Their Origin

NORTON

Racial Origin—English.
Source—A locality.

If your name is Norton, and you wish to know its very first origin (for being one of those names derived from a locality it necessarily had an origin as a place name as well as a family name) you can pretty nearly figure it out for yourself, with little more than a very general knowledge of history.

Its meaning, of course, is quite clear: "north-town." The ending reveals it as of Anglo-Saxon origin, hence the probabilities are that the name existed before the Norman invasion. But, it may be objected, are not place names coined to-day with the ending "ton?" True, but hardly in Norman times. The place names coined by the Normans do not end in "ton," and the ending did not come into use by the Anglo-Normans (except as they adopted names already extant) until their French had become fused with Saxon to make English. If the place name were coined in very modern times we would have no family name from it. If it were formed following the fusion of tongues, the period in which a family name might develop from it was comparatively short. But if formed in Anglo-Saxon times it would have been there always as the basis for a family name.

Consider it from another angle. The town of Norton actually is in Yorkshire, a section which was distinctly north to the Anglo-Saxons, but which would have been considered south by the Scots. In the time of the Normans or later, however, it would have hardly been considered so exceptionally far north as to warrant the name of "north-town" being distinctive. Though one could not say so certainly, it looks as though the place had been settled prior to the Norman conquest.

NEVILLE.

Variation—Nevil, Neuville.
Racial Origin — Anglo-Norman and French.
Source—A locality.

One of the premier things about family names is the manner in which many of them develop in one country, and under the influence of one language, from place names in other countries and languages.

Feudal units, while still existent and strong, were being subordinated to national authority in the persons of kings. The migratory invasions of Western Europe were over; populations were settling down; peaceful arts and the middle classes were rising; commerce was increasing; merchants were traveling from one country to another, often settling down in other lands, and skilled workers were being sought from one country by another. Comunication between France and England was rather close.

The name of Nevil, or Neville, was, of course, French in its real origin. It meant "the new city," and it was the name given to a town in Poton. "Neuve Ville" was the French of it. There is no telling, in the individual case, whether it was brought into England as a family name (in the Norman form of "de Neuville") at the time of William the Conqueror, or later. In some cases it is known to trace back to individuals who did cross to England with the conqueror.

But in any event, once in England, the succeeding centuries and the tendencies of the English speech which developed from the mixture of Norman French and Anglo-Saxon changed it into Neville and Nevil, the prefixed "de" being dropped in the course of time.



There's Solid Comfort in Healthy Nerves

WHEN you envy the calm and serene person who always looks so comfortable, just remember that his condition is the result of healthy nerves and sound, refreshing sleep.

If you are nervous and irritable—if you cannot sleep at night—avoid the use of tea and coffee, which many people cannot drink without serious harm to their nerves, and consequent interference with health and comfort.

Drink, instead, delicious Instant Postum—the wholesome, healthful table beverage that safely charms and satisfies.

At your grocer's in sealed, air-tight tins



Instant Postum FOR HEALTH

"There's a Reason"

A generous sample tin of Instant Postum sent, postpaid, for 4c in stamps. Write:

Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Limited, 45 Front St., E., Toronto. Factory: Windsor, Ont.

ASPIRIN

UNLESS you see the name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all

Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

Colds	Headache	Rheumatism
Toothache	Neuralgia	Neuritis
Earache	Lumbago	Pain, Pain

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists.

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

LAUNDRYMAN'S DEATH PURELY ACCIDENTAL

(Mail & Empire)

Accidental death was the verdict returned by the coroner's jury at the City Morgue last night in the case of Jas. Albert Cassels, who died at the General Hospital on Mar. 1st, as the result of injuries sustained when he was caught in the shafting at the Swiss Laundry, Simcoe street, some days previously. The jury added a rider expressing the opinion that more rigid inspection should be made by the factory inspectors of factory buildings and equipment to see that modern safety devices for the prevention of accidents were installed, particularly on old type equipment.

Cassel was an employe at the laundry and was regarded as an experienced and trustworthy man. Nothing was disclosed in the evidence given to show that he or any other employe had been negligent.

TIME THE CONSOLER AND ADJUSTER

(By Mrs. Clemanzia Merkley)

The Maple Ridge cemetery situated in the Township of Winchester is among the most beautiful in the county. It is undenominational.

To walk through on a fine day and view the surrounding country and the legion of mounds tastefully arranged ,marked by appropriate stones, including a great number of fine granite monuments, one is impressed with what Time does. Sometime ago I was there, and I thought Time and God had done its work. It does not seem so long a time as it really is since my eldest sister Margaret and I were at the funeral of the first one buried there in the person of Mrs. Hodge who died at Mr. Hogaboam's old home—Who has not lost a friend. We have Father, Mother, Sister and Brother and relatives numbered with the dead. Death robs us of those who are very dear to our hearts. It seemed impossible to go on without them. There is no place to which we can go, no help for us but in Time. It breathes upon us and slowly, slowly the pain is eased. Time, binds up our broken spirits and bodies even as it does those of a great battlefield. Time is the great Consoler, tears cannot always flow.

No wound can always bleed. Time lays his gentle hand upon us and the smiles somehow chase away the tears and the wound heals. Time is the great Consoler and Adjuster. I wondered that we mortals had not the faith to trust in God and Time the solution of all our difficulties, and that we find it so hard to realize what time does.

Time speeds away, away, away,
Another hour, another day,
Another month, another year,
Steals away and disappear.

THE HUMAN OMELETTE

A man weighing 150 pounds contains approximately 3500 cubic feet of gases (oxygen, hydrogen and nitrogen) in his constitution, which at 80 cents a 1000 cubic feet would be worth $2.80 for illuminating purposes. He also contains all the neces sary fats to make a 15 pound candle and this together with his 3500 cubic feet of gases he possesses considerable illuminating possibilities. His system contains 22 pounds and 10 ounces of carbons, or enough to make 780 dozen, or 9360 lead pencils. There are about 50 grains of iron in his blood and the rest of his body would supply enough of this metal to make one spike large enough to hold his weight. A healthy man contains 54 ounces of phosphorus. This deadly poison would make 800,000 matches, or enough poison to kill 500 persons. This with two ounces of lime makes the stiff bones and the brain. He contains about 60 lumps of sugar of the ordinary cubical dimensions and 20 spoonfuls of salt. If a man were distilled into water he would make about 38 quarts or more than half his entire weight. He also contains a great deal of starch, chloride of potash, magnesium, sulphur and hydrochloric acid in his wonderful system.

Break 1000 eggs, including shells, into a huge pan or basin and you have the contents to make a man from his toe-nails to the most delicate of his brain.

HUNTING THE SILK SMUGGLERS

An Ogdensburg despatch says:—Members of the Canadian customs are busily engaged in a hunt for a set of men engaged in smuggling silk across the Canadian border. The high rate of duty has made this an attractive adventure. Silk manufactured in the United States and valued at about $2.25 a yard has gone across the line in large quantities and the competition of this contraband has made itself felt in the shops which have purchased their goods in a legitimate manner and paid the custom's impost.

The duty on silk entering Canada from the United States is at the rate of 37½ per cent. on the invoice value of the goods. To this is added the sales tax of 6 per cent. on the duty paid value, making a total impost of about 45 per cent. on approximately $1 per yard. If the smuggler can successfully evade payment of the duty and the tax he has a nice margin on which to work offering the material for sale.

It is probable that very little of this silk reaches Canada by means of trunks despatched as baggage as the probabilities of passing the customs officers are indeed slim. Silk in bolts packed in trunks which had travelled as baggage in bond, however, has been seized this week in several places in Canada along the border. It is said that the bulk of the material which goes by the underground route is placed in motors or horse-drawn vehicles and sent across the line by the many roads.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA



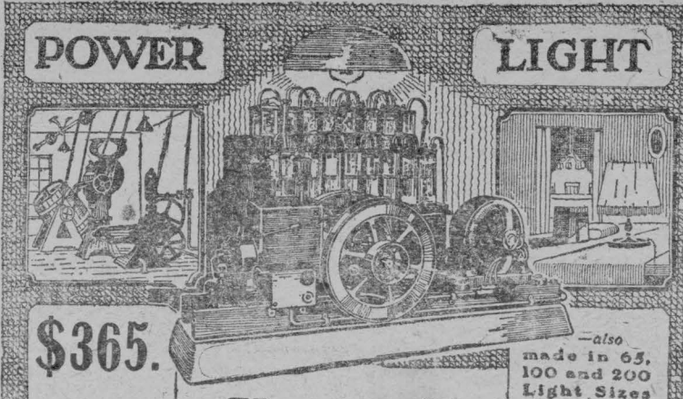
WE SELL AND RECOMMEND
Wampole's Extract of Cod Liver
The Best Tonic for
Coughs, Colds, Influenza and Grippe

IT IS better than ordinary cough medicines, for it reaches the seat of the trouble, relieves the cough and supplies continual treatment to build up the system to withstand future attacks. A splendid blood and body-building tonic for both young and old who take it regularly.

Price - $1.00

D. T. Henderson
REXALL STORE
Morrisburg . . Ont

POWER LIGHT



$365. —also made in 65, 100 and 200 Light Sizes

You will quickly realize its worth on the farm

The instant you press the button, your house, stables, cellar, garage and barnyard can be brilliantly lighted by electricity, produced by

The "F" Power and Light Plant

It also provides ample power to drive your separator; pump, grindstone, churn, washing machine, and any other light machinery.

Runs six hours on one gallon of kerosene or distillate. Equipped with famous "Z" engine, 1½ h.p. Self starting and easily operated.

Come in and see the plant in operation.

GUY E. LOUCKS

Williamsburg, Ont.

Agent for Fairbanks-Morse Quality 100% Labor Saving Equipment

2

DR. KENNETH A. BLANCHER
Graduate Royal College of Dental Surgeons, Toronto.
and University of Toronto
Successor to Dr. Casselman, Salmon Block, Morrisburg.
Open Evenings
Open evenings on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

ARTHUR FLYNN
BARRISTER, ETC.
MORRISBURG ONTARIO

IRWIN HILLIARD, K. C.
Barrister,, Solicitor, Notary, etc.
Solicitor for the Molsons Bank
Molsons Bank Building, Morrisburg
Large amount of private money to loan on easy terms.

R. F. LYLE
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Conveyancer, &c. Solicitor for The Bank of Nova Scotia and for the Municipality of Morrisburg.
Barry Block, Main Street
Morrisburg . . .—. . . . Ontario
Money to loan at lowest rates of interest.

R. LINK
MORRISBURG, ONT.,
Licensed Auctioneer
For County of Dundas

CORNWALL
GENERAL HOSPITAL

This institution provides skilled nursing and care at very moderate rates to those able to pay, and without charge to indigent persons from the three United Counties, other than the Municipal Grants.

It is kept up by:

Fees from paying patients.

Grants from the Government and Municipalities.

Donations and subscriptions from Churches, Corporations, Societies and Individuals, the last being the largest source of revenue.

YOU ARE ASKED TO ASSIST IN THIS WORK

The nucleus of an endowment fund has been established by a legacy recently received, and parties remembering the Hospital in their wills may stipulate that bequests made by them shall go to this fund.

If you would like a copy of the last Annual Report, drop a card to the Secretary, who will be pleased to ap

"I Can Now Do My Work Without Feeling Tired"

Mrs. A. Moffatt, Roxton Falls, Que., writes:



"I suffered from a run-down system and nervous debility. I could not sleep or rest at night, and felt so weak I could not walk any distance. I took several tonics, but they only helped me while I was taking them. Mother advised me to take Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, and I felt great benefit from the first box, and continued taking several boxes. Today I feel like a new woman, and am able to do my work without that dreadful tired feeling."

DR. CHASE'S NERVE FOOD

50 Cents a box, all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto

It is Easy Now to have Home-Made Bread



THE Quaker Flour recipes show how easy it is to make bread at home. They are the recipes of home bread makers who use Quaker Flour.

Home bread making with Quaker Flour is always easy and always a success, because Quaker Flour is high in quality and rigidly uniform. It always bakes the same.

Send a postcard for our folder of recipes for home-made bread making. It will be sent free.

Quaker Flour

Always the Same-Always the Best

Made by the Quaker Oats Company at the
QUAKER MILLS
PETERBOROUGH and SASKATOON

216

I DO WANT TO GO TO
Business School

Let me hear you say, "I do w to go to business school" and I will tell you if the business world is anxious to have your services.

I can tell by the way you say it. Do you emphasize "do"? There are plenty of boys and girls who would like to dream themselves into good jobs and never get there.

The Do-ing kind get into action and reach the goal of their desires.

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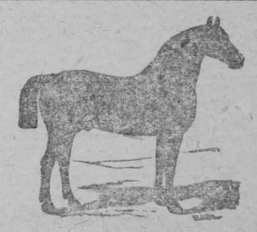




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OUR CORRESPONDENTS

WILLIAMSBURG

Guests of Messrs. Clifford and Aden Casselman last Sunday. The Misses Mabel Casselman, Opal Hess, Mary Beckstead, Lorraine and Florence Buchan; Messrs. Roy. Casselman, Walter Whittaker and Hubert Trickey.

MARIATOWN

A new auto arrived at the Sheldon farm on Wednesday.

Rev. and Mrs. Miller and Mrs. M. Dillabough of Morrisburg were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Sullivan Thursday.

We are sorry to report Mr. J. D. Dain still confined to the house We hope to see him out soon again.

We are pleased to see Mr. John Coir out again .

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nash and little niece Colquhoun spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Swerdfeger.

Mrs. J. Price took tea with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Appleton, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Beckstead visited the latter's brother, Mr. J. Hamilton, Iroquois, Wednesday.

Mrs. Roy Swerdfeger visited at her sister's, Mrs. J. D. Dain, Thursday.

Mrs. L. Barkley was in our town on Thursday inspecting the work being done on her new home.

Nurse Baker returned home on Wednesday after an engagement with Dr Feader of Dixons Landing.

Mrs. Archie McDonald of Watertown, N.Y., returned home this week after her stay with her mother the late Mrs. Joseph Hutt.

Mr. Arthur Duvall arrived home on Thursday from Massena for a few days visit at his home here.

BOUCKS HILL

It is with general regret that the citizens of Boucks Hill and vicinity learned of the death of Mr. Robert Beckstead on March 17th after six weeks' illness with pneumonia. He is survived by his wife and three children, namely: Clarence Beckstead, Elma Beckstead of this place Harry Beckstead of Massena; four grand children, Denzil, Uelda, Geraldine and Bell Beckstead. Three brothers, Mr. Wallace Beckstead of Ottawa, Perry of Antwerp, N.Y., Austin of Montreal. The funeral service was held on Monday afternoon at the Methodist church, Williamsburg, conducted by Rev. Howe.

After a long and painful illness, Miss Maggie Buchan of this place died at her home this week. She is survived by one sister, Mrs. Rob. Beckstead of this place. The remains were placed in the vault at Williamsburg. A memorial service will be held in the near future

FROATBURN

Mr. Hubert Casselman and Chas. Saddlemire of Glen Becker spent Sunday at Morley Bowman's, Froatburn.

Mrs. Stanley Forward and daughters spent Sunday at Mr. P. D. Schell's.

Visitors at J. Swerdfeger's on the 18th were: Mrs. Thomas Black and son Willie and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bowman..

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Styles spent Sunday at the latter's parental home in Glen Becker.

Messrs. Roy Schell, William Dafoe are engaged drawing logs for Mr. Salmon's this week.

M. Barton Lawrence and children and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bowman spent Wednesday at Jefferson Swerdfeeger's.

Mr. John Casselman of Glen Becker was busy sawing wood in Froatburn last week.

Mr. Will Colquhoun passed through Froatburn on Wednesday.

Mr. Donald Beckstead is engaged helping Matt Beckstead in the bush this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Swerdfeger spent Sunday at Stanley Saddlemire's, Glen Becker.

MOREWOOD

Died—At his home near Morewood, Mr. Mahlon Barrington, on March 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Farrester and Mrs. Cecil McConnell spent Sunday afternoon at Mr. J. E. Swerdfeger's

Miss Eva Reveler is spending this week with Miss Anna Timmins at Winchester.

The Misses Greta Faulkner and Jean McIntosh spent Saturday at Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fetterly and Miss Alice Fetterly spent Tuesday at Winchester.

Our butcher Mr. Steinburg, of Cardinal arrived last week.

Mrs. John Nadeau was calling at Mr. Calvin Gordon's Sunday.

Mrs. J. E. Swerdfeger and daughter Ruth spent Friday with Mrs. R. A. Glasgow.

Mrs. John Edgerton and children Arthur and Bessie spent Sunday at Mr. Wm. Coulthart's.

Mrs. W. J. Reveler was calling on Mrs. Ezra Countryman last Wednesday.

We are sorry to report Mr. Michael Robinson is very ill with pleurisy.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Fetterly spent Sunday with the former's brother, Mr. Vernon Fetterly.

HOASIC

Mr. and Mrs. Chesley Swerdfeger spent Sunday at Willis Swerdfeger's.

We regret to hear that Mr. Lewis Swerdfeger suffered a stroke at his home here last week. We hope for his recovery.

Mr. George Colquhoun and Miss Lillian Stiltson spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Allan Colquhoun.

Mr. Albert Milliner and Miss Reta Wells spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wells.

Mr. and Mrs. John O'Shaughnessy and daughter, Gladys spent Sunday with friends at Aultsville.

Mr. Wm. O. Marcellus spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Bert Marcellus.

Mr. George Casselman and son Archie of Finch were business callers at the home of D. Wells on Wednesday last.

Miss Clara Marshall spent the week end with Mr. Edwards and family, Gallingertown.

We are sorry to hear of little Madge Well's illness with LaGrippe.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Durant were in Chesterville, Saturday.

GALLINGERTOWN

There is a good deal of sickness around here, on the sick list at present are: Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Gallinger, Mrs. McGregor and I. S. Southworth and Wm. S. Pitts.

Mrs. Fred Gallinger spent part of Thursday at George Weagant's at Archer.

Nurse Brown of Farrans Point was visiting at Fred C. Gallinger's on Friday.

Mrs. Andrew Collons is spending a few days at Farrans Point with her mother Mrs. L. Campbell who is ill.

A good number from here attended the Auction Sale at Hickey Bros on Thursday afternoon, near Aultsville.

POULTRY WANTED

I am in the market to pay the highest prices for aged hens, also in the market to buy empty bags and all kinds of junk If any for sale drop me a line or phone No. 63W.

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A good brick dwelling house, on St. Lawrence street, opposite the Fair Grounds; 2 large garden lots on which there are several young fruit trees, green house, barn, etc. This is a very desirable property.

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That fine brick premises on Main Street (next to W. H. Fetterly & Company's Automobile Store) lately occupied as a dwelling and millinery business; fully wired for Electric Light with fixtures, new hot water furnace and heating, Bathroom &c. Easy terms. Possession April 15th.

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Easy turned. Most durable and best skimming separator on the market.

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Capacity, 400 lbs.	$60.00
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Capacity, 720 lbs.	$85.00

Gas Engines

1 H. P.	$58.00
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All kinds of Frost & Wood Implements. Several good farms for sale. Money to loan on farm security.
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An experienced single man to work on farm. Apply,
BRODER ROBERTSON
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A nice clean preparation. It soothes away soreness and stiffness, relieves Lumbago and Neuralgia. Wonderfully good for children.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

Children Cry
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CASTORIA

W. H. CASSELMAN MOVES SECOND READING OF BILL

(Continued from page 1.

profitably displaced with the Ten Commandments. Mr. Speaker, the old time Puritan home is fast becoming obsolete. Today we seek to accomplish by law that which ought to be the outcome of home training and influence. Moral rectitude, respect of law, the quality of honesty, the spirit of service, the ornament of chivalry; these are qualities that are fast disappearing in the human race. They cannot be restored by compulsory legislation.

If overzealous reformers would direct their energies toward the restoration of the old-time home influence, much that we seek to accomplish by law would be unnecessary. Compulsory advanced education, as we have it under the provisions of the Adolescent School Attendance Act, would educate the youth toward the white-collar job at a time when civilization is crying for efficient workers. There is published in this Province an old established, very sane and conservative magazine called The Farmers' Advocate. I quote from the editorial column of recent issue—If our education of today has a fault it is that it creates an atmosphere of idleness and a desire for fine clothes If you have a boy or girl attending a High School, you will understand what we mean. Perhaps the school was or is intended to train for the capacity for work, but it at least should not lead the students to believe that education is a substitute for work. Far from it, it is rather a supplement that will make work count for more. Teachers should impress this upon their pupils.—I agree with the Farmers Advocate. Education is not a substitute for work. It should be a supplement to make work count for more, and in order to be a supplement to make work count for more, it must be vocational in character.

BASIC INDUSTRY

In this Province agriculture is our basic industry. Under a properly balanced economic development, the well-being of all Ontario citizens would be in direct ratio to the conditions that prevailed in agriculture.

AGRICULTURE DECLINING

Agriculture in Ontario is declining. Our farms are being deserted by Ontario-born boys and girls. These boys and girls are being attracted to the white-collar jobs of the urban centres, and instead of Governments looking for a remedy that will keep our own boys and girls on the farms, we propose to spend Provincial funds in an endeavor to fill up the gap by bringing in Europeans, who in turn will treck cityward, leaving still other gaps to be again filled up, and the only thing that will have been accomplished will be increased competition for Ontario farmers, and ultimate increased competition for jobs in industry. As long as secondary education tends toward the academic, rather than towards the vocational, in-so-far as education has a bearing upon the question of rural depopulation, compulsory school attendance of adolescents will only tend to accelerate the trend of internal migration from the farms toward the towns and cities. And so I say that under our present educational system, compulsory school attendance of adolescents is an economic evil, because it tends to educate our boys and girls off the farms. Enforce compulsory attendance at elementary schools up to the age of 14 years, place within voluntary reach of rural boys and girls the opportunity for secondary vocational education, and we have gone as far as we ought to go in the matter of compulsory education as it affects rural Ontario.

Agriculture in Ontario is declining. How is it, Mr. Speaker, that in a Province whose Agricultural lands are equal to the Lands of any Country in latent productivity.

Why is it that Agriculture in such a Province should not be attractive to Ontario born boys and girls?

I cannot give you the full answer now, but I want to say that I would not be here in this Legislature had I not believed that some measure of redress from this condition lay here at Queen's Park.

And, Mr. Speaker, it does. On a former occasion during my contribution to a debate in this Legislature, I endeavored to point out by what means this Government could improve conditions in Agriculture, and I said in part as follows:

I want to point out briefly by what Legislative means, while not unjustly interfering with urban interests, the Farmer's lot may be improved. First—By inaugurating a system of vocational education, whereby Rural Public School Pupils may be not only fitted for Entrance to Secondary Educational Institutions, but which will provide practical education that will be of use to country boys and girls in their chosen walk of life.

Second—By liberally assisting in the building of community halls in rural districts, so as to facilitate social intercourse among farmers' families.

Third—By liberally encouraging Horticultural Societies in rural communities, so as to assist in the beautifying of farm home surroundings, and for the purpose of keeping the roadsides neat and free from weeds.

Fourth—By the building of good roads, not as high-class speedways, but to facilitate marketing and social intercourse.

Fifth—By greatly extending and cheapening the benefits of Hydro Electric service among the farmers, so that the township roads and the farm homes and buildings may be lighted and the farm machinery driven by Electric energy. If Governments had bent their energies toward the brightening of farm home life; toward educating the farmer to see the beauties of his calling, toward educating him by intensive methods to produce more abundantly. It would not be necessary to try to keep him on the land by doles through a Rural Credit System, and many of the vexed problems we now face would not be present.

As long as secondary education tends toward the Academic, rather than toward the vocational, in-so-far as education has a bearing upon the question, of rural depopulation school attendance of adolescents will only tend to accelerate the trend of internal migration from the farms toward the towns and cities.

And so I say that under our present educational system, compulsory school attendance of adolcents is an economic evil, because it tends to educate our boys and girls off the farms.

FEASIBILITY

But aside from all this in discussing the merits or demirits of the Adolescent School Attendance Act the question of feasibility under the present day conditions must be considered. Very few country schools have facilities for taking care of pupils after they have passed High School entrance and accommodation is over-crowded in the secondary schools in many villages and towns. To provide accommodation to meet the requirements of the Adolescents School Attendance Act would entail an increased burden of taxation that simply cannot be undertaken under present day conditions. The long suffering rural tax-payer is already over burdened by taxation. No matter which way he turns he is faced with some form or other of taxation; and I want to say to you, Mr. Speaker, that this Legislature and those idealists outside this Legislature who are so ardently pressing for unpractical secondary education would do well to notice that the burden of taxation in this Province is rapidly becoming a menace to contentment. It is not altogether a question of what we would like to have, it is a question of what we can afford to have. In the cities you have paved streets. You burn electricity to the point of profligacy. You have every facility for recreation and entertainment, and you have facilities for education on its every phase. We, in the country, would like a high-class road running past every farm: we would like to have electricity on every farm; we would like the opportunities for recreation and entertainment, and we would like to have, and we are entitled to have advanced educational facilities within voluntary reach of every boy and girl; but we simply cannot afford to have all these things.

In the Toronto Star of February 21, 1923, in an article dealing with the proposal to suspend the operations of the Adolescents School Attendance Act, Principal Grant of Upper Canada College is quoted as follows:—

"I have heard of employers who thought they should have cheap child-labor and of tight-wad farmers, who believed the place for the boy was to work on the farm." Mr. Speaker, I resent that language. It is a deliberate libel against my calling, and a gratituous insult to the farmers of this Province. I have lived all my life on a farm; I was for 25 years either chairman or a member of a public or High School Board. I was active in a movement to establish a High School district in my township, with Chesterville as its centre, and in organizing that district we found the farmers as willing as the townsmen to pdovide secondary educational facilities for that locality. In our small rural county, with a population of approximately 18,000 people, we have four High Schools, a Collegiate Institute and several Continuation Schools, besides a large Consolidation School. I know that the farmers of Dundas County, and I believe of the Province, have always been willing to educate every member of their families that they could afford to educate, and I throw back into the teeth of any man who makes the statement, the scurvy imputation that farmers are tight-wads in the matter of education. It is not now, and NEVER was a question of willingness; it is now, and always has been a question of ability to afford the outlay and the imperative need that some members of the family must remain at home to assist in the farm operations. But, you may say, Hire a man to help on the farm, and a girl to help in the house and send your adolescents to school. Well, in the first place, notwithstanding unemployment is rife in urban centres, there aren't enough men and girls willing to go upon farms to go around, if there were, the farm revenue would not permit hiring and at the same time sending every member of the family to school up to the age of 16 years.

I have told you to what extent we have provided for secondary education in Dundas County. Many of our citizens believe that we have greatly overdone it. Take the case of the Consolidation School, now in course of erection in our County. The assessed value of the property in the consolidation area is $341,000.00. The share of the cost of the building assessable to that area is $60,000.00. Spread over 20 years this means something like $120,000.00 or 35 per cent of the assessed value of all the property in the area, and that for the building alone, to say nothing about the larger item of expense of maintenance. The burden of taxation upon ratepayers in that area, who are in struggling circumstances, will be absolutely ruinous and farms in the outlying districts will be unsaleable.

CONSOLIDATION

The purpose and the tendency of the enforcement of the Adolescent School Attendance Act is toward consolidation and, apart from the question of expense and taxation, consolidation in Eastern Ontario is not feasible. Take the case of a six year old boy or girl living 7 or 8 miles from the Consolidation school. That child must be crowded into a van, associated with children of all ages and unknown morals, in charge of some vandriver who, no matter how well disposed, cannot possibly give proper supervision to those in his charge. In the short, severe winter days, over roads that are often impassable, as we have them in Eastern Ontario, little tots must leave home before daylight not to return until after dark, in order to attend such a school. Mr. Speaker, I want to ask parents within reach of my voice—would you permit your little girl to start to school under such circumstances? Such a condition is utterly unthinkable and is absolutely intolerable, yet it is a picture of a Consolidation School now being built in a part of one of the fairest townships I know. It has disrupted a part of that township. It was promoted by idealists, who had not a dollar at stake in the community, and the chief promoter is now out of the country, and not withstanding vigorous protests this condition was knowingly permitted, if not actually encouraged by autocratic fossilized idealists in the Education Department of this Government.

Many farmers in that area are justly filled with a spirit of revolt against a system and a Government that will permit of such an outrageous situation.

NOT A QUESTION OF DESIRABILITY

It is not a question of desirability it is a question of feasibility. Let me cite two specific cases by way of illustration: I once had a man who worked for me for a number of years. He was industrious and lived frugally. He saved enough money to make a small payment on a farm, mortgaging it for the balance of the purchase price. By dint of thrift and if he is not taxed and regulated to death, he may pull through. He has 8 boys, the eldest 17 years of age. His wife died last summer. He lives 6 miles from a secondary school. Is it reasonable to say to that man.—You must send all your boys to school until they are 16 years of age? He simply cannot do it; yet, if he does not, he is a law breaker. Then in the village of Chesterville there is a day laborer who has ten children. It has taken every dollar of his earnings, supplemented by the earnings of adolescents in his family to clothe, feed and shelter that family. Is it reasonable to say to that man—You must send every member of your family to school until they are 16 years old. He cannot do it; yet, if he does not he is a law-breaker. These, you may say are exaggerated cases; but there are thousands and thousands of similar cases scattered over this Province.

Then, there are the children of sub-normal mentality. There are thousands and thousands of children who are physically sound, but sub-normal in intellect. They simply cannot learn once they get past the third book, when it becomes necessary for them to reason for themselves. To keep such children at school until they are 16 years of age, at a sacrifice to their parents when they might be helping in the family budget, is an economic waste They are the bane of the school teacher, ruinous to the morale of the school, and a handicap to the advancement of their classmates.

EXEMPTIONS

But you say there are exemptions so there are, but who wants to trot perhaps a half-score miles to a school attendance officer, who may be and often is over-zealous and of doubtful judgment every time exemption is needed for an adolescent. It is an insult to the parent to say that his judgment may not be trusted rather than the judgment of such a man where the welfare of his own family is concerned, and I say that parents may justly feel outraged by that sort of compulsory and idealistic legislation.

Part I—So far I have confined myself to Part 1 of the Act. It is now in force and applies to all municipalities in the Province.

Part II applies to urban municipalities of 5000 and over and comes into force in September of this year. It provides that adolescents between the ages of 16 and 18 must attend part time courses for 400 hours in the year. As the representative of Dundas County, I am not directly interested in that part of the Act; but I know that many dwellers in urban municipalities of 5,000 and over are bitterly opposed to it. The assistance of adolescents is needed to supplement the family budget in many a town and city home.

SOCIALISTIC

The Adolescent School Attendance Act is socialistic in its tendency. Labor says that it favors the Act to prevent the exploitation of child labor. James Simpson is quoted in the Toronto Star of February 21st as saying—The far-seeing workman can see that the more children placed in industry at an early age, the more unemployed adults there are on the market, and the lower the standard of wages becomes."

Mr. Speaker, nobody, that I know of, suggests that children should be employed in industry, but I do say that adolescents should be started in the direction of their life's work. Of course, keeping adolescents out of employment decreases competition for jobs and strengthens the position of labor. A large contractor told me the other day that there was only one apprentice bricklayer in this city, and that the average age of Toronto brick-layers is 53 years. This illustrates a condition that is general. Young men are not offering themselves as apprentices to the different trades. They are looking for light work and short hours—white collar jobs, and enforcement of the Adolescent School Attendance Act will accentuate this tendency.

The Adolescent School Attendance Act was fashioned after a similar Act in Great Britain and notwithstanding that such legislation would apply to conditions in Britain to greater advantage than to conditions in Ontario the British Act remained inoperative upon the statute books for seven years.

The Ontario Act was passed in 1919 to become operative on the order of the Lieutenant Governor in Council. This Government in its supreme wisdom without bothering to consult its followers forsooth ordained that it become law in 1921. I am informed that the law is not working smoothly in Great Britain, and I know that it is visionary, arbitrary and tyranical when applied to rural parts in a new Province such as Ontario. The Premier has said that my Bill proposes undesirable legislation; that there was no force of public opinion behind it, and that it would be consigned to a death chamber designed for such measures.

I have in my possession a resolution unanimously passed by the Council of the United Counties of Dundas, Stormont and Glengarry protesting in the most unmeasured terms against the Adolescent School Attendance Act. I have a similar resolution from my own Township, besides protests from many individuals in town and country, besides a stack of resolutions and protests from municipal corporations numbering 57 in all in this province.

I know that there are many members in the House who have similar protests, yet Premier Drury says that there is no force of public opinion behind my Bill. The farmers of this Province have not yet fully realize what the application of the Adolescent School Attendance Act really means to them. When they do, God help the rural public man who fails at this time to help to find a remedy. The farmers of Ontario have put their trust in this Government, in the hope that some redress from grievances might be had; in the hope that a Farmer Government might be counted on to advocate and champion the farmer cause. Has it done it? If this Government fails to find a solution for this question, it will be only one more instance where the urban influence has triumphed over a Government whose only hope of support lies in the rural districts.

Now, Mr. Speaker, I feel that I have taken too much time. I appeal to this House to support this Bill. If the House cannot support it as it is, let us work together, townsmen and farmers and see if an adjustment cannot be made that will satisfy urban conditions, and, at the same time, relieve rural Ontario of a grievance hat cannot be justified on any practical ground.

I move second reading of this Bill.

ROSS F. BECKSTEAD

LICENSED AUCTIONEER
For Dundas and Stormont

I am ready to arrange dates for sales of all kinds. My charges are reasonable. I have had the experience, and I guarantee satisfaction. Your patronage would be appreciated. Write or phone me at my expense, Aultsville, ring 2—1. Dates can be arranged at this office.
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FOR SALE

One 6-foot Deering binder, one 13-disc Deering Drill; one 9-foot steel drum roller, weight, 1000 Lbs. one 9-foot Massey Harris Horse rake one Oliver sulkey plow; one set Scotch Diamond Harrows, 12 feet wide; one Percival walking plow; one DeLaval Cream Seperator No. 15 750 pounds capacity; a number of Elm logs; one McLaughlin milk waggon; one Surrey with pole and shaft; 150 cedar posts, 8 feet long; also a number of anchor posts, 9 feet long.

The above machinery is all practically new and will sell at pre war prices, with a generous discount. Eight months' credit to responsible parties. Apply to Herbert E. Reddick, Morrisburg, Ont.
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Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

BLUE WATER

A TALE OF THE DEEP SEA FISHERMEN

BY FREDERICK WILLIAM WALLACE

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CHAPTER NINETEEN—(Cont'd.)

"You—you must be kep' pretty busy 'round here?"

"I am," answered Frank. "Too busy, in fact. I can't attend to my bookkeepin' an' th' fish business 'count o' servin' here. I was thinkin' o' gittin' someone t' help me in lookin' after th' store. To run it, in fact, an' give me a chanst in the office."

The old Captain nodded eagerly. "Hev you planned on who you're goin' t' git?"

"Waal, no, I haven't," replied the other slowly. "I was thinkin', when Lil an' I got married, I'd maybe offer it to you an' keep you near us, but—"

"But?" queried the Captain, with a trace of anxiety in his voice.

"But ye want me t' wait another year yet, an' then, maybe, ye won't take a job like this——"

"Won't I?" roared the old man. "Jest offer it t' me an' see me snap it up! Lord Harry! this is th' sort of thing I've been hopin' would be my job in Heaven ef stores are run up thar'——"

"How about Lillian?" It was Frank who was anxious this time.

"Take her, son, take her," cried the Captain. "Sink me, but you've got all a man wants t' marry on. I had no idea your Company was so big an affair. An' ye'll let me be storekeeper? Lordy, boy, but I feel as proud as a dog with two tails. Jest what I've dreamed about. Storekeepin'!"

And while Westhaver chuckled to himself and kissed Lillian under the lee of a pile of boxes, Captain Denton was behind the counter and getting on to his job.

It was a hilariously happy family party that sat down to supper at the Westhaver homestead, and while the older folk were smoking and gossiping, Frank and his sweetheart stole away to enjoy a lover's promenade in the moonlight. The smell of the new-mown hay hung drowsily on the summer air, and under the glare of the moon the waters of the Bay shimmered and danced in the silver radiance. Somewhere in the darkness of the spruce forest a night-bird was crooning a nocturnal song; crickets chirruped, and the strains of a violin quavered joyously upon the silence of the night from the home of a fisherman.

"Isn't it glorious and beautiful, Frank?"

"Aye, sweetheart," whispered the other; "but still more so to me now that I have you here an' soon to be all mine own."

* * * * *

The wedding came off on the afternoon of an August day, which must have been ordered exclusively for the occasion. True, there was a proper Fundy fog blotting out the landscape in the early hours, but the sun-dogs soon got to work and ate it up, and when the mist dissipated, it revealed a glorious vista of blue sea and bluer sky.

Down at the wharf lay the barquentine dressed from truck to rail in bright-colored bunting; her decks scrubbed white, brass shining, painted and varnished like a yacht, and with hatches tarpaulined and battened down, and sails bent ready for sailing with the spring tide that afternoon. The Lillian lay astern of her, and she too was tricked out with flags, while ensigns flew from every flag-staff in the village.

It was a general holiday, and all the Long Covers dressed, and shaved, and primped up to do honor to the wedding of the "young boss" to the lovely girl he had chosen for a wife. All the Cove had met her and approved, and Lillian Denton passed the most exacting critic—even Sally Reford, old-maidish and forty, declaring that "she was jest all right an' a mighty nice gal."

The Reverend Mr. Westley officiated at the ceremony. He was whiter of hair and a little shakier now, but he called to mind the boyhood days of the young man he was about to bind in the eternal ties. "Oh, but you were a warrior, Frank. I imagine I see you yet—you and Lem Ring—a proper pair of imps and up to all kinds of mischief whenever you got a chance. Ha, ha, ha!" And the worthy cleric laughed until the tears ran down his face.

And in the presence of four skippers, his mother, and Lem Ring, Frank slipped the golden circlet over his bride's slim finger and murmured the most sacred of all vows, "until death us do part."

The tide served at four in the afternoon, and under showers of confetti and blossoms the happy pair stepped down the ornamented gangway and on to the barquentine's poop just as the Blue Peter fluttered from aloft. The Lillian, with motor going, chugged alongside; a hawser was passed down, and slowly they hauled out of the little harbor, while the crowds on the wharves cheered and shouted themselves hoarse.

Slowly the land glided away; the crowd dwindling to an indistinguishable mob, and the watchers on the sailing ship feasted their eyes on the panorama of rocky beach, spruce-clad hills, and verdure-hidden village of their home. A string of flags ran up from the wharf staff. "Farewell and good luck!" translated Captain Thomas, and he turned to the rail.

"All right, Captain Galarneau. Let go all! H'ist away spanker an' mains'l! Loose th' sails on th' fore. Up jibs an' stays'ls!"

The Lillian sheered off. "Good-bye, Frankee! Good-bye, Mrs. Westhaver!" cried Captain Jules. "Good voyage an' safe home!" And the gang bawled similar good wishes.

"Well yer spanker! Well yer mains'l! Sheet home yer lower foretops'l! Upper tops'l halliards now! Walk her up!"

Frank and his wife leaned over the taffrail staring at the land fading away astern. There was a gurgle and ripple in their wake as the barquentine began to drive ahead under her own canvas, and from the sailors walking the muslin up around the maindeck capstan came a plaintive, yet beautiful chorus:

Our sails are unfurled and we're over the Bar,
Away! Rio!
And we've pointed her bow to the Southern Star,
And we're bound for the Rio Grande!
Then away! Rio!
Away! Rio!
Sing fare ye well my bonny young girl,
For we're bound for the Rio Grande!

"Doesn't that chantey sound beautiful on the water, Frank?" She looked up into his happy face, and admiration for each other was reflected in the eyes of both.

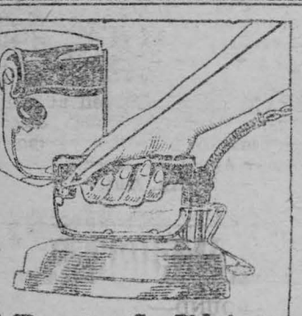
"Aye, dearie," he answered, "an' 'tis only on th' water where it really sounds as it should. The sea changes everything, an' 'tis me what owes a lot to it. 'Tis tender an' 'tis cruel; but, oh, it is beautiful! 'Twas from the sea I took you, darling, an' 'twas on it we first met—a ragin' winter sea. 'Twas th' sea what sent me back to you again—'most killed by it. 'Tis from th' sea I earn my bread, an' 'tis th' love of blue water an' you what has kept me to my purposes. Aye! Here's a tribute to th' sea!" And as he spoke he tossed a rose into the frothing wake.

They watched it float astern, saw the great white gulls whirling above it, and as arm in arm they stared at the panorama of spruce-clad hills and rocky beach, their joyful hearts found yet a place for the regret at leaving home and dear ones, which echoed to their ears in the words of the sailors singing:

We sing as we heave to the maidens we leave,
Away! Rio!
You know at this parting how sadly we grieve,
And we're bound for the Rio Grande!
Then away! Rio!
Away! Rio!
Sing fare ye well, my bonny young girl,
For we're bound for the Rio Grande!

Sing farewell to mother and old daddy too,
Away! Rio!
And you who are list'ning, it's farewell to you,
For we're bound for the Rio Grande!
Then away, love away!
Away down Rio!
Sing fare ye well, my bonny young girl,
For we're bound for the Rio Grande!

(The End.)



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THE whole body is relaxed, the ironing is done far more quickly, and the end of your ironing finds you with untired arms and wrists, if you iron the

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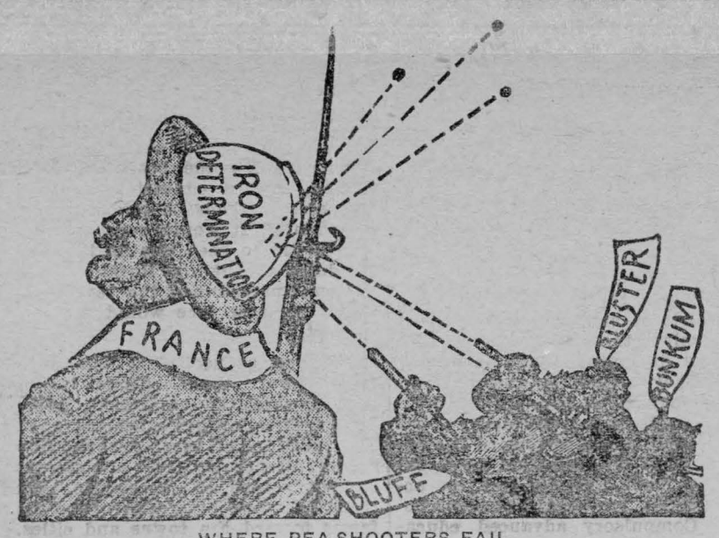
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The man who rides the high horse is likely to get thrown.

Minard's Liniment for Corns and Warts



WHERE PEA-SHOOTERS FAIL

They may be all right against soft heads, but not against this."

—From the London Evening News.

Woman of To-Day

Money From Asters.

For the girl who lives in or near a city of considerable size, cultivating asters for sale is an excellent pin-money plan, for it requires no capital and very little space. One expert writes that she cleared twenty-five dollars in one season from a bed only six feet by seven—a small part of the yard space, but a part that yielded such an abundant crop that there were plenty of asters to use at home and to give away after all the orders had been filled. The girl who enjoys working with plants and who has some time to give to their cultivation will find that aster growing is a hobby that offers many rewards beside the usual "value received."

She proceeded as follows: She fertilized the plot thoroughly with manure from the henhouses and planted the seeds thick, in rows about a foot apart. After the plants were well established she thinned them—a process that is absolutely necessary, since it does away with the weaklings and gives the hardy plants room to thrive at a distance of eight or ten inches apart.

When the plants were a few inches high she pinches the middle bud from each one and with a pair of sharp scissors cut off the small stems that grew near the base of the stalk. Removing the centre bud causes the plant to branch out and produce morer luxuriantly, and clipping off the slenderer stems encourages the growth of a long, stiff stalk with larger and finer flowers.

A short time before the asters were ready for sale, the young gardener made her rounds among the florists and talked business with them. It is necessary to be beforehand in procuring a market, because florists will not handle the blossoms after the yellow middle begins to show. Her interviews were successful, and she had no trouble in disposing of her whole yield at two cents apiece for the better blooms and a cent and a half apiece for the rest of them.

Early in the season she marked, by putting strings round the stems, the especially vigorous and well-favored plants and saved the seed from them for the next year's crop. At the beginning and again at the end of March she sows a few seeds in a box and put the box in a sunny window. When the weather is warm enough for planting in the open she will set out the plants from the first box and later those from the second one. The plan will give two early crops besides the regular crop and will prove practical, since early out-of-season flowers command a high price.

Supplying flowers for weddings and other affairs is even more profitable than selling them to florists, and a wide-awake girl who knows her particular locality and its needs can find other ways of extending her market.

A girl who is fascinated by her venture and successful in it may extend her patch to include other plants; she may even find that the avocation expands to a vocation—one worthy of her time and best efforts.

Home-Made Candies.

Vanilla caramels—One cup sugar (white), half cup brown sugar, half cup of light corn syrup, half cup of cream, one cup of milk, quarter cup of butter, two teaspoons vanilla. Put all ingredients except vanilla into a sauce pan and cook, stirring constantly, until a soft ball is formed when dropped in cold water. Remove from fire, add vanilla and turn into slightly greased pans. When cold remove from the pan, cut into squares and wrap.

Chocolate caramels—One cup of sugar, half cup of light corn syrup, half cup of condensed milk, quarter cup of cream, half cup milk, three squares of chocolate, one teaspoon of vanilla. Follow cooking directions as for vanilla caramels.

Chocolate divinity—Two and one-third cups sugar, two-thirds cup light corn syrup, half cup of water, quarter teaspoon of salt, two egg whites, one-third cup cocoa, half teaspoon vanilla, nut meats. Put the sugar, corn syrup, salt and water into a sauce pan and cook until the sugar is completely dissolved. Remove from the fire and gradually pour the syrup over the egg whites, which have been beaten stiff. Beat during this operation, and add cocoa and beat until the candy will hold its shape when dropped from a spoon. Add vanilla and nut meats and mix thoroughly. Drop by spoonfuls on waxed paper, or turn into greased pans and cut into squares.

Delicious Ham Dishes.

Baked spiced ham—1 medium sized ham, ½ c. brown sugar, whole cloves. Plunge the ham into boiling water for ten minutes. Reduce the temperature and cook below boiling for two hours. Remove ham from the water and peel off the skin to near the shank end. Bake one hour, basting frequently with equal parts vinegar and water. Take from the oven and rub the fat surface with brown sugar, insert whole cloves all over the fat part of the ham at intervals of two inches. Bake until tender without basting.

Another most satisfactory method for baking is to wash off the ham well, trim and slash in inch squares, rub with brown sugar and ground cloves, add a cup of boiling water and bake, basting frequently. This ham is flavory and tempting, with the squares of crisp skin separated showing well-browned fat.

Place the whole ham on a large platter, garnish with baked red apples and serve from the patter at the table.

Casserole of ham and hominy—3 c. cooked hominy, 3 c. white sauce, ¼ c. chopped onion, 1 slice raw ham ½ inch thick. Butter a baking dish and fill about two-thirds full of hominy, pour on the white sauce and sprinkle with chopped onion. Place the slice of ham on top, dot with butter and bake in a moderately hot oven until the ham is tender. This will require about forty minutes.

Escalloped ham and potatoes—6 medium sized potatoes, 2 thick slices raw ham, 2 tbsp. flour, ¼ tsp. pepper, 2 c. milk. Pare and cut the potatoes in thin slices. Dredge the slices of ham with flour and arrange potatoes and ham in alternate layers in a baking dish, placing one slice of ham on top. Pour on milk sufficient to reach to the top slice of ham. Bake in a moderately hot oven forty-five minutes or until the ham is tender. Pepper, if used, should be sprinkled between the layers of ham and potato. Because of the salt in the ham added salt will not be necessary. Serve from the baking dish.

Ham croquettes with green peas—2 c. finely chopped boiled ham, 2 c. mashed potatoes, 2 tbsp. cream, 2 tbsp. butter, 3 egg yolks. Add the finely chopped ham to the mashed potatoes. Stir in the cream, butter and yolks of three eggs, well beaten. Mold the ham mixture into pyramid shapes about a finger in length. Roll in crumbs, egg and crumbs and fry in deep fat. Serve with hot canned peas, arranging the croquettes in the centre of the platter and surrounding them with a border of peas.

MOTHER! MOVE CHILD'S BOWELS

"California Fig Syrup" is Child's Best Laxative



Hurry mother! Even a cross, sick child loves the "fruity" taste of "California Fig Syrup" and it never fails to open the bowels. A teaspoonful to-day may prevent a sick child to-morrow. If constipated, bilious, feverish, fretful, has cold, colic, or if stomach is sour, tongue coated, breath bad, remember a good cleansing of the little bowels is often all that is necessary.

Ask your druggist for genuine "California Fig Syrup" which has directions for babies and children of all ages printed on bottle. Mother! You must say "California" or you may get an imitation fig syrup.

To Dye Yellow.

For five pounds of goods dissolve one pound of sugar of lead in enough water to thoroughly wet the goods and in the same quantity of water in another vessel dissolve one-half pound of bi-chromate of potash. Dip the goods well and drain in each alternately until you have the desired shade. Rinse and hang up to dry.

Minard's Liniment for Coughs & Colds

It is estimated that there has been life on the earth for a thousand million years.

The organ of sight is more developed in birds than in any animal.

The bone frame of the average whale weighs about forty-five tons.



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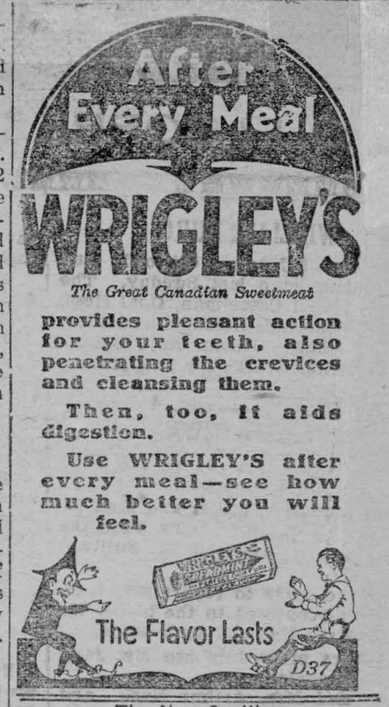
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Then, too, it aids digestion.

Use WRIGLEY'S after every meal—see how much better you will feel.

The New Spelling.

"Oh, mamma," exclaimed little Gertrude, "I can spell 'nothing,' and that's a big word, isn't it?"

"A pretty big one for a little maid your age," replied her mother. "How do you spell nothing?"

"Z. X. M."

"Why, darling, that isn't right."

"Yes, it is," said Gertrude, emphatically. "I said to grandma, 'What does Z. X. M. spell?" and she said 'Nothing.' "

He who lives without folly is not as wise as he fancies.



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"Between-Meal" Raisins

5c Everywhere

Had *Your* Iron Today?



A "Balloonatic" Party

BY EMILY ROSE BURT

Just as the struggle with windy March melts into April foolishness, you may appropriately think of a "balloonatic" party. Cut out little brown paper balloons, with the invitations, inscribed on a small white basket-shaped card, below:

In our balloon, in our balloon,
We'll sail away up to the moon,—
Balloonatics we'll say we are,—
And stop at every windy star!

Decorate the rooms with toy balloons of all colors, to bob and bow cheerfully on long sticks and strings from every chair back and window pole. Everybody should be greeted at the door with a request to wear a balloonatic grin during the evening.

Soon after folks have arrived, announce a balloonatic "meet," and invite all adventurers to be ready at the naval balloon station for the start. This is the signal for everybody to gather at a certain spot and receive one of the gay balloons unattached to strings or sticks.

The next announcement is the altitude test. All who enter it must stand in a row and strive to make their individual balloons reach the ceiling by dint of puffs and deep breaths. The most successful are set down by the judges for future awards.

A speed test takes the contestants down the length of the room, chasing their balloons with their lungs. Fans can be provided for this if you prefer.

An endurance test to see how long the balloons can be kept in the air is a third exciting contest.

A balloon battle, in which greens and yellows attempt to bang and "bust" reds and blues, is a thoroughly ice-breaking occupation if the crowd needs livening up.

The promised trip to the moon may be carried out in the same way as "Stage Coach." Each player is assigned some portion of a balloon's anatomy or the name of a star or planet. A clever person must be selected to tell the story of the balloonatics trips to the moon, in which the various trials and tribulations that real balloonists have been known to undergo may come in for exploitation. Each time the word assigned to any player is mentioned, he must rise and blow his balloon into the air, catch it again, and sit down. On mention of the arrival at the moon ensues the interchange of seats.

As if the company may not have acted sufficiently like lunatics, the next amusement may be a "luny" one. The company should be divided into two sides, and the members are to vie with each other in doing individually or collectively something utterly absurd.

One side may act a scene from "Main Street"; the other side may put on a mock minstrel show, or some vaudeville parodies.

When it is refreshment time, the balloonists are asked to come down out of the clouds to earth and food. Hot coffee is reviving in such a case, and of course there should be sandwiches, which, to be entirely consistent, may have filling of air currents and moon memories (currant jelly and cream cheese.

The stars may be represented by cookies or little cakes, or by big, luscious layer cakes, dusky as the night with dark chocolate frosting, but lighted by small star candles.

Big baskets filled with cracked hickory and butter-nuts may have real little balloons tethered to them as they are passed. Little paper parasols or wind-blown umbrellas will make delightful favors.

After supper, play the old-fashioned game of "Elements." The players sit in a circle, and one begins by tossing a rolled-up handkerchief to someone else, crying, "Air." As soon as the player who catches the handkerchief has mentioned some creature of the air—gull, eagle, aeroplane, swallow, or whatever it may be—he or she tosses it to another player and calls, "Earth!" The recipient must name some inhabitant of the earth—mole, bear, girl, hog, etc. When "Fire!" is called the player must keep silent until tossing it on again.

The prizes for the balloonatic races should also be awarded after supper. If you care to introduce dancing, put on your liveliest records, and let the balloonatics end the evening in their own way.

Not Here, But Risen.

"He is not here," the angel said,
As to the tomb the women came
To anoint the Lord.
Whom they had seen in agony,
Die on the cross; whose body scarred,
From thence removed by loving hands,
Had here been laid.

"Not here but risen. Behold the place,
Wherein He lay and quickly haste,
The news to tell,
To those who loved but sorrow now,
As for the dead." Amazed they go
To tell the tale of empty tomb
And risen Lord.

"The Christ alive!" What joy was born
That Easter day, when from the grave
The Saviour rose!
To-day, as then, the glorious news
Of Christ exalted from the tomb
Doth gladness bring and saddened hearts
Chant glad refrains.

How sad the world, were there no hope
For those who mourn—no comforting
For weary hearts!
But in the message Easter brings
Of One who lives, and living loves,
Hope springs anew and Faith uplifts
Her eyes to Him.

—Fred Scott Shepard.

April.

We love the month of changeful moods,
Sunshine and rain, and light and shade,
Winds, gusty, frolic in the woods,
Streams laugh and dance within the glade.

A drifting rain has drenched the fields,
The weeping clouds float tearful by,
The trees, in misty shrouds concealed,
Wave spectral branches to the sky.

In golden shafts the sun breaks through,
And bathes with warmth, a world so fair,
And dormant life bestirs anew,
There's joy in meadow, stream, and air.

Mid quickening life, and hopes newborn,
A world that thrills with nascent power,
Rejoice my soul: 'tis glorious morn,
Life's summer is thy priceless dower.

—D. Anderson.

Easter Gifts Worth Having.

The custom of giving eggs at Easter dates back, in England, to the time of the Reformation; but history tells us that the lads and lasses of Ancient Greece were in the habit of going from house to house performing the play of the Resurrection, and exacting an egg in payment from each householder.

Some years ago a record Easter egg was presented to the Queen of Spain as a token of affection by some of her subjects. It cost more than $15,000 and was decorated with flowers made of fine metal and filled with the choicest sweets and several articles of exquisite jewellery. The egg was illuminated by electricity.

In 1887 the Pope received an egg of ivory. When it was opened it was found to contain a golden case and a ruby worth $10,000.

Some years ago an American millionaire commissioned a London firm to manufacture an Easter egg capable of holding the whole of his bride's trousseau and jewellery. When it was completed the services of seven men were required to carry it to the owner's house!

Rolling Eggs for Sport.

The egg-rolling competition by which Easter is celebrated in the North of England still has a considerable popularity.

On Easter Monday one can see thousands of people rolling hard-boiled eggs down hills and slopes. The eggs are dyed all sorts of colors.

The principal town where egg-rolling contests take place is Preston. The object of the competitors is to break as many as possible of their rivals' eggs as they roll down the slopes, the winner being the one whose egg remains intact the longest.

Another curious custom is observed in some parts of Switzerland, but its origin is unknown. A hundred eggs are distributed over a level piece of ground and covered with sand. Then the young men and women of the district dance around them. If a couple should be lucky enough to get through a dance without breaking any of the eggs, they become engaged to be married!

He who serves his country well has no need of ancestors.—Voltaire.

He who saves another's character is a greater benefactor than he who saves his life.—Horace Mann.

Recipes for Easter Time

An Easter salad is prepared thus: Wash and drain lettuce, wrap in a wet cloth and place where it will keep fresh and crisp until ready to use. Shortly before serving, shred the lettuce and arrange on plates to form nests. Mold cream cheese the size and shape of birds' eggs, dust with paprika and place in the lettuce nests. With the salad pass French dressing and saltine crackers.

French salad dressing requires four tablespoonfuls of salad-oil; two tablespoonfuls of lemon-juice or vinegar; one-half teaspoonful of salt; one-quarter teaspoonful of pepper. Place a small piece of ice in a bowl, add the oil and lemon-juice or vinegar and other ingredients. Beat with a fork until the dressing is thick. Remove ice and place the dressing in a cold place until ready to serve.

Chocolate-covered Easter eggs require the whites of two eggs and an equal amount of cold water. Beat the egg-whites to a froth, add the water, then stir in gradually sufficient confectioners' sugar to make a paste stiff enough to be molded into shape. Flavor with a few drops of vanilla extract, mold in shape of eggs, dip in melted chocolate and lay on waxed paper to harden. Grated cocoanut may be mixed with the paste, if desired.

Serve baked ham for the Easter dinner. To prepare it, fry a thick slice of ham on both sides until half done, place it in a baking dish, cover thickly with raw sliced potatoes, season with pepper and a little salt, sprinkle with half a cupful of grated cheese, and a cupful of bread-crumbs. Cover with milk and bake in a moderate oven for an hour and a half. Serve spinach with the ham, and no matter whether you serve the canned or freshly cooked spinach garnish it with sliced hard-boiled eggs.

Fruit blanc-mange may be molded in egg-shells which have been carefully emptied, and kept as whole as possible. Place one pint of juice from canned fruit in a double boiler and when it boils add two tablespoonfuls of corn-starch which has been moistened with a little cold fruit juice. Allow to cook fifteen minutes, stirring constantly until it thickens, then stirring occasionally. When slightly cool, pour into the emptied egg-shells and stand aside to chill. Bake a simple cake in a thin sheet and when stale cut into narrow strips. Arrange the strips in a dish to form a nest, turn the blanc-mange "eggs" into this nest and serve with plain or whipped cream.

Hot cross buns with fruit are made as follows: Heat to the boiling point one pint of milk. Add one level tablespoonful each of lard and butter, one heaping tablespoonful of sugar and one teaspoonful of salt. Stir the milk until the added ingredients are all dissolved and then remove from the fire. When cooled to tepid heat, add two lightly beaten eggs, three-fourths of a yeast-cake dissolved in half a cupful of lukewarm water and sufficient sifted flour to form a stiff batter. Beat the batter hard, mix in half a cupful of cleaned currants, one cupful of seeded raisins and three-quarters of a cupful of shredded citron. Allow the sponge to rise overnight. In the morning turn out on a well-floured bread board and knead, with the addition of extra flour and let it rise again until light. Then mold into round balls and set in rows in greased pans. Brush the buns with melted butter, sprinkle thickly with granulated sugar and ground cinnamon and, with a sharp knife, make a very deep cross in the centre of each bun.

Why Good Friday?

How Good Friday got its name is a matter which is often discussed.

The word Friday is really the strangest part of the name of so solemn a date in the Christian calendar. Few realize that in saying Friday they are commemorating a pagan deity, Freya, the Scandinavian Venus, says an English writer.

In France Good Friday is called Passion Friday; in Germany, Quiet Friday; and in Italy, the Blessed Friday.

Good Friday in former days enabled the careful citizen to save his fire insurance policy, for it was believed that an egg laid on that day would extinguish any fire on which it was thrown. Such eggs were saved for use in the case of an emergency!

Bread baked on Good Friday was supposed to have its protective value, for it was believed that three loaves put in a heap of corn would prevent the latter from being devoured by rats and mice. An infant born on Good Friday was supposed to possess the power of curing fevers.

There are some things to be avoided on Good Friday. West country people consider it a sin to wash any clothes on that day. They declare that should you do so you are likely to lose your most valued possession before the year is out.

Marriage of Fractions.

"My half-brother is engaged to my wife's half-sister."

"When will they be made one?"

What do we live for, if it is not to make life less difficult to each other. —Goethe.

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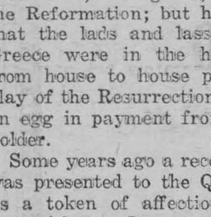
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The "Brantford" Mixer can be operated by hand or by a small engine. It provides concrete for building silos, barn floors, fence posts, etc. We also make larger mixers. Write for free booklet.
Goold Shapley & Muir Co., Ltd.
200 Wellington St., Brantford, Ont
BRANTFORD Concrete Mixer

$ You Must Decide Now
Whether you are going to be satisfied with low yields and inferior quality - or whether you are going to have Big Profitable Yields of Superior Quality.
High Grade SHUR-GAIN Fertilizers get you Big returns.
"A study of the average returns from 5 stations, reveals the fact that without a single exception fertilizers were profitably employed." Larger yield and earlier maturity can be obtained at much less cost by a combination of chemical fertilizers with manure than by the manure only." Dominion Experimental Farms Rpt.
Order your Shur-Gain Fertilizers NOW. Consult our Agent or write us.
Gunns Limited 1204 St. Clair Street TORONTO $


Get Big Hatches—Raise Every Chick
This is the most critical time of the whole year. A little thought NOW will prevent heavy losses which *can't* be made good later.
Pratts Poultry Regulator
added to the mash, will keep your breeders strong and healthy. It tones up the entire system; prevents disease; increases fertility; insures big hatches of sturdy chicks. Then you can raise *all* your chicks by feeding them, from the very first, on
Pratts Buttermilk Baby Chick Food
—the original "Baby Food for Baby Chicks." No other food is required for the first few weeks. "Pratts" contains everything needed to build bone, muscle and feathers. It helps to prevent the deadly White Diarrhoea—insures rapid gain in strength and weight—costs about 2c per chick for 6 weeks' feeding.
Your Money Back If YOU Are Not Satisfied
Made in Canada. Sold by Dealers Everywhere.
FREE ADVICE. Let our experts solve your poultry problems. Write us fully. Ask for FREE Booklet—worth dollars to YOU. Or send 10c. in stamps for complete, 160-page Poultryman's Handbook.
PRATT FOOD COMPANY OF CANADA, Limited,
332W Carlaw Avenue, Toronto 7
Pratts
PRATTS 51ST YEAR OF SERVICE

The Canadian Pacific Railway
WILL FIND
Farm Help for Eastern Farmers
TO BE OF SERVICE to Eastern Canadian Farmers and help to meet their needs in securing competent farm help, the Canadian Pacific Railway is prepared to utilize its widespread organization to provide such help from a number of countries.
The CANADIAN PACIFIC Railway will now receive and arrange to fill applications for male and female farm help to be supplied from Great Britain, Belgium, Holland, Denmark, Switzerland and Norway, in all of which countries the Company has representatives who have farmed in and are familiar with Eastern Canadian conditions and who are now in touch with such men and women ready and anxious to come to Canada.
THE GOVERNMENTS of the countries above mentioned have expressed their willingness to aid the immigration of this class of their peoples. In order to fill such applications satisfactorily and bring the help to the farmer at the proper tme and with a clear understanding of the requirements and obligations of each, a printed "Application for Help" form has been prepared which can be obtained from any of the offices listed below.
The Company will make no charge to the farmer for this service nor will the farmer be required to make any cash advance whatsoever towards the travelling expenses of his help to the nearest railway station. The information necessarily asked for in these application forms, which will be held in strictest confidence, covers the following points:—the kind of help wanted—male or female—married or unmarried; date required and for how long; nationality desired; monthly wages offered; kind of work offered, etc.
MONTREAL, P.Q. { J. Dougall, Gen. Agricultural Agent, C.P.R. / C. La Due Norwood, Land Agent, C.P.R.
KENTVILLE, N.S.—Geo. E. Graham, Gen. Mgr., Dominion Atlantic Ry.
Department of Colonization and Development
Canadian Pacific Railway
J. S. DENNIS, Chief Commissioner, Montreal.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Stove repairs ordered for any range.

MORASH FOUNDRY

Mrs. Geo. Challies is visiting in Montreal and Beauharnois.

* * *

Mr. W. K. Farlinger is spending the week in Toronto.

* * *

Home is the place where you can park your feet on another chair.

* * *

We are giving remarkable values in Northway Coats, Suits and Dresses.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Mr. Geo. Merkley was in Ogdensburg the early part of the week.

* * *

Mr. J. D. McDonald of Massena, N.Y. is spending a few days at his home here.

* * *

Miss Ida Pariseau announces that she will hold her Easter display of millinery on Thursday, March 29th.

* * *

Miss G. VonDoran returned home Saturday from Toronto where she spent the winter.

* * *

Mr. Fraser of Smiths Falls was the guest of Mr. C. J. Weegar last week.

* * *

The Game of Life, a Super-British film is booked for the Music Hall early in May.

* * *

Miss Hylda Nash left Wednesday night for Toronto to enter Wellesley Hospital as nurse-in-training.

* * *

Dr. and Mrs. G. M. Gorrell were in Ogdensburg the early part of the week.

* * *

Mrs. Lalonde of Cobourg is spending a few days with her mother, Mrs. King.

* * *

Miss Mary Dillen of Ottawa spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Johnson Dillen.

* * *

Mr. Blake Barclay of Toronto is, spending the week with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Barclay.

* * *

Judge Joseph Jamieson, uncle of Mr. J. S. Jamieson, M.A., of this town, died in Almonte on March 12th, in his 84th year.

* * *

New and greatly reduced prices on Carpet Squares, Linoleums and Oil Cloths.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Miss Ella Campbell of Valleyfield Que., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. R. M. Morash this week.

* * *

Mrs. A. J. Harrison returned home on Saturday after spending the past few weeks in Ottawa.

* * *

Mr. A. A. Kellough of Winnipeg spent the week end at the home of Miss Ella VanAllen.

* * *

Mrs. O'Neil Marshand and children of Lakeside were the guests of her sister, Mrs. Jack Mallan of Morrisburg for the past week.

* * *

Mr. F. E. Lavis of Montreal spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. M. E. Lavis.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Howard M. Casselman attended the funeral of the latter's brother, Mr. William Curry, of Heckston, Ontario.

* * *

Mrs. Joseph Lahue is visiting in Montreal.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Dardis entertained a large number of friends to a St. Patricks Party.

* * *

Ouch! Wow! Gee! Gesh! Help!! That's the time when you need Williams' Camphorated Mustard Cream to ease the pain and draw out the soreness. Does not blister. At your druggist's, 35 cents a jar.

* * *

Special prices on Bleached and Grey Cottons, Pillow Cottons, and Sheetings.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Mrs. Walter McGannon announces a special showing of Easter Millinery, commencing Thursday, March 29th. The Ladies of Morrisburg and vicinity are invited to attend.

* * *

Mr. Michael Robinson, brother of Mr. Wm. and Miss Katie Robinson of this town, died at his home in Cannamore, on Wednesday March 21st after a short illness of pneumonia.

* * *

The most pleasing and popular Wash Materials shown this season—Plain and Fancy Voiles, Ratines, Ratine Voiles, Palm Beach, Chambrays, all shades, and Ginghams.—D. C. Bush.

* * *

Notwithstanding the fact that water conditions are improving daily, our lights at night have not improved. The reason for this is that a large number of the householders are using electrical appliances at night, owing to the fact that they are not able to use them in the day time. Therefore, commencing tomorrow, Saturday, the current generated during the day will be distributed over the whole service, power and domestic. The citizens can help out materially by using light that is absolutely necessary only.

Announcement is made by the Post Office department of the closing of the post office at Gananoque Junction.

* * *

Post Office Hours for Good Friday and Easter Monday—open from 8 a.m. until 9a.m.; open from 5 p.m. until 6 p.m.

* * *

Mrs. W. Bennett of Montreal was called to Morrisburg on account of the illness of her father Mr. Ed. Barkley. We are glad to report he is improving.

* * *

—You remind me of My Mother—When we kids had a bad cold and our chests felt tight, she rubbed us with Williams' Camphorated Mustard Cream. It never blistered. 35c a jar—at your druggists.

* * *

Last year the ice at this point left the river on March 24th. Old Sol will have to get busy in the next two weeks to equal this record.

* * *

Mrs. Maria Walker, wife of the late James Walker of Mountain, passed away Sunday morning, Mar. 11th. after a short illness of pneumonia.

* * *

Don't forget the Great Liquidation Sale of Furniture and Rugs at W. Marsh & Son has been extended until Wednesday April 4th. Another big slash in prices. A chance to refurnish your home at unheard of reduced prices.

* * *

He hollered and screamed and yelled with pain. Then his wife bought a jar of Williams' Camphorated Mustard Cream and rubbed on his aching back. Now, he's—right as rain—35c a jar, at your druggist's.

* * *

Mr. Milton Coons of Cass Bridge passed away recently at the age of 74 years. His funeral service was held at his late home, being conducted by his pastor Rev. J. K. Curtis. His wife and one son, Sherwood, survive.

* * *

Don't miss the Auction Sale of Household Furniture on Saturday, March 31st, at 2 p.m. at E. A. Smith's, Division street.

* * *

An Act is before the Ontario Legislature, introduced by Hon. F. C. Biggs, to regulate the speed of automobiles on public highways. The speed rate in towns and cities to be held down to twenty miles an hour, and in the country twenty-five miles.

* * *

Joint action in behalf of the erection of a fountain at Cardinal in memory of residents of the municipality who lost their lives in the late war is to be taken by the Great War Veterans' Association, the Soldiers' Aid Society, the Village Council and other bodies.

* * *

With Youth thrown enthusiastically into the scales on the side of good citizenship, and with no interference from adults, two hundred boys from fourteen to twenty-one years old, representing the Tuxis Movement in Lanark, Carleton, Frontenac, Leeds and Grenville Counties, concluded their conference on boys' work at Smiths Falls on Saturday of last week. From the standpoint of novelty as well as practical value, this conference was considered by the leaders in boys' work to have been one of the most significant yet held in the Province of Ontario.

* * *

With every marker issued to the owner or driver of an automobile this year there is a circular from the Ontario Safety League, admonishing them to save the lives of children and others. It is pointed out that accidents increased thirty per cent, last year. Hundreds of people were needlessly killed. Drivers are warned against cutting corners, speeding, to make the streets in the vicinity of schools and playgrounds safe for children, and give the child the right of way. Do not force them to take a chance. Pedestrians are cautioned to keep their eyes open, observe signals and avoid taking chances.

* * *

Mr. George E. Earle of Winchester, received a communication on Saturday from his brother Mr. R. R. Earle, L.L.B., K.C., of Ashcroft, B.C., asking for information about a brother of the late Denis Sullivan (sometimes known as Dan) who was found dead about March 1st, on the C.N.R. track near Ashcroft, where he was a watchman. The deceased was a bachelor and a brother who lives somewhere in Dundas County is heir to money the deceased left in a bank there. He was 73 years of age and had intended to retire soon and come east to visit this brother.

* * *

According to an Ottawa despatch there is a possibility that the riding of Grenville, for which Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen is the sitting member, will disappear as the result of the redistribution and that it will be divided, part being attached to Leeds or Dundas and the remainder to Lanark. This is because of the reduced population of the riding in comparison with others. The riding of Grenville was created in 1903 from the former ridings of Grenville South and part of Leeds and Grenville North.

GREAT
LIQUIDATION SALE
Of the W. Marsh & Son
BANKRUPT STOCK

The time limit of this Great Sale has been extended until WEDNESDAY APRIL 4th. The Greatest Bargains in Furniture ever offered to the public. Another big slash in prices.

2 only Seamless Tapestry Rugs, fawn background, bright floral design, 9x10 ft 6 in. $18.49
2 only 9x12 Congoleum Rugs $14.98
White Enamel Iron Bed, 4 ft and 3 ft. ..... $ 4.49
Wood Frame Springs ..... $ 4.75
All white large felt mattresses, all sizes, 12 only.. $ 8.98
The above is guaranteed all pure sanitary felt. Cannot be replaced short of $15.00
Large Arm Kitchen Chairs and Rockers ..... $ 3.99
Nurse Rockers ..... $ 2.98
One 3-piece Chesterfield Suite, upholstered in tapestry, Mission style, reg $150. ..... $67.49
2 only Pedestal Round Extension Tables extend 6 feet, surfaced Oak, only $13.49
Large Fireside Arm Chair and one large rocker, upholstered in nice tapestry, Marshall loose cushion, extra soft and comfortable, each $24.98
Dining-room and bed-room furniture, all reduced, practically at your own price. Call and inspect our stock, it will pay you to borrow the money and buy furniture at the prices we are offering. Goods stored and delivered when required. Help us make a grand finish to one of the biggest sales ever held in Eastern Ontario.

W. MARSH & SON

GRANITE SOLID LEATHER
SHOES
Fine Shoe Repairing

SKATES SHARPENED
With the latest up-to-date
Machinery

A. G. TAYLOR

PLUMBING & HEATING
BOILER & STACK REPAIRS
WE ALSO HANDLE
PUMPS, POWER and HAND
Pneumatic Water System.
Steel Tanks of all descriptions.

Holmes & Swayne
LOCK STREET, MORRISBURG
PROMPT ATTENTION TO OUT-OF-TOWN CALLS

Custom Tailoring
STYLE, FIT AND WORKMANSHIP
GUARANTEED

Frank Stewart, MERCHANT TAILOR
MORRISBURG, ONT.

SIGHT IS NATURE'S GREATEST GIFT

If lost, money cannot replace it; a priceless treasure is gone.

Now—this very moment, your eyes may need the help of rightly fitted glasses.

By careful examination we can tell you their exact condition.

If glasses are needed, we supply them; if not, we tell you so.

HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED

Phone for Appointment

J. MILES WHITTEKER
Optometrist
MORRISBURG
'Phone 18

SHINGLES
SLAB WOOD
CLAPBOARDS
WALL BOARD
BEAVER BOARD
MATCHED LUMBER
EVERLASTIC SLATE-SURFACED ROOFING
LINABESTOS BUILDING BOARD
PORTLAND CEMENT

A. H. MERKLEY
Steam Saw and Planing Mill
Morrisburg, 'Phone 56

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THE FIRST COMPANY TO ATTAIN
Three Hundred Millions
OF LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN CANADA
The
Great West Life Assurance Co.
The Year Nineteen Twenty-two witnessed this Achievement

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Phone 60-r-1 District Representative
THE GREAT WEST LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

SPRIN G ANNOUNCEMENT

Our Present Assortment of Ladies Coats and Suits have never been equalled in Morrisburg.

We have pleased many people last year with our Ladies' Coats, but this year's will offer some new surprises in Style and Price.

We have also a full supply of Men's Suits, Boys' Suits, and everything in Gents' Furnishings, for the Spring.

A Big Assortment of Dry Goods at Remarkably LOW PRICES

SAM AGULNIK
Call at my Home, Lock Street, Morrisburg.

CELEBRATED SCRANTON COAL



Our Coal Looms Up
As the biggest boon of all. You can defy the winter if you have it in your bin. We can show you the right coal to operate stove and furnace with the greatest possible economy and you get the results that really satisfy.

ESTATE W. H. McGANNON

CELEBRATED SCRANTON COAL